

Package: unicol (via r-universe)

September 12, 2024

Type Package

Title The Colors of your University

Version 0.3.0.9004

Date 2024-08-13

Maintainer Hansjoerg Neth <h.neth@uni.kn>

Description Most universities use specific color combinations to express their unique brand identity. The 'unicol' package provides the colors and color palettes of various universities for easy plotting and printing in R. We collect and provide a diverse range of color palettes for creating scientific visualizations.

Depends R (>= 3.4.0)

Imports unkn

Suggests cli, ggplot2, knitr, rmarkdown, spelling

Encoding UTF-8

License CC BY-SA 4.0

URL <https://github.com/hneth/unicol/>, <https://hneth.github.io/unicol/>

BugReports <https://github.com/hneth/unicol/issues>

VignetteBuilder knitr

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

Language en-US

Repository <https://hneth.r-universe.dev>

RemoteUrl <https://github.com/hneth/unicol>

RemoteRef HEAD

RemoteSha 3f5354dec5b81307dabcc3558eb9eea5d108eee6

Contents

aalto_1	7
aalto_2	8
aarhus	9
aberystwyth_1	10
aberystwyth_2	11
anu_1	12
anu_2	14
asu_1	15
asu_2	16
asu_3	17
auckland_1	19
auckland_2	20
bangor_1	21
bangor_2	22
bangor_3	23
bangor_4	24
bergen_1	25
bergen_2	26
bergen_3	27
bergen_4	28
berkeley_1	29
berkeley_2	31
birmingham	32
brown_1	34
brown_2	35
bu	36
caltech_1	37
caltech_2	39
caltech_3	40
cardiff_1	41
cardiff_2	42
carleton	43
cmu_1	45
cmu_2	46
cmu_3	47
columbia_1	49
columbia_2	50
columbia_3	51
concordia_1	53
concordia_2	54
concordia_3	55
concordia_4	56
cornell_1	57
cornell_2	58
cornell_3_accent	60
dartmouth_1	61

dartmouth_2	62
dartmouth_3	63
duke_1	65
duke_2	66
dundee_background	67
dundee_block	69
dundee_core	70
dundee_highlight	71
edinburgh	72
eth_1	74
eth_2	75
eth_3	76
example	77
fu_0_2023	78
fu_1	79
fu_1_2023	80
fu_2	81
fu_2_2023	82
fu_3	84
fu_3_2023	85
fu_4	86
galway_1	87
galway_2	88
glasgow_1	89
glasgow_2	90
gothenburg	91
groningen_1	93
groningen_2	94
guelph	95
harvard_1	96
harvard_2	97
harvard_3	98
helsinki_1	100
helsinki_2	101
helsinki_3	102
hu_1	103
hu_1_2022	104
hu_1_digital	105
hu_2	106
hu_2_2022	108
hu_3_accent	109
jhu_0	110
jhu_1	111
jhu_2	113
jhu_3_accent	114
jhu_4_gray	116
ku_1	117
ku_2	118

lancaster_1	119
lancaster_2	120
laval	121
limerick_1	122
limerick_2	124
lmu_1	125
lmu_2	126
lmu_3	127
lund_1	128
lund_2	129
lund_3	130
manchester_uni_1	131
manchester_uni_2	133
manitoba_1	134
manitoba_2	135
maynooth	137
mcgill_brights	138
mcgill_darks	139
mcgill_grey	140
mcgill_muted	142
mcgill_pastels	143
mcgill_red	144
mcmaster_brighterworld	145
mcmaster_heritage	147
michigan_1	148
michigan_2	149
minnesotatwin_1	151
minnesotatwin_2	152
mit	153
monash_1	155
monash_2	156
mpg	157
mq_1	158
mq_2	159
msu	160
mun_1	161
mun_2	162
northwestern_1	164
northwestern_2	165
notredame_1	167
notredame_2	168
nottingham_1	169
nottingham_2	170
nottingham_3	172
nyu_1	173
nyu_2	174
nyu_accent	175
nyu_neutral	177

ohio_uni_1	178
ohio_uni_2	179
oslo	181
otago	182
oxford_blog	183
oxford_brand	184
oxford_error	185
oxford_general	186
oxford_graduate	187
oxford_link	189
oxford_shades	190
oxford_socialmedia	191
pitt_1	192
pitt_2	193
princeton_0	194
princeton_1	196
princeton_2	197
queensu_1	198
queensu_2	200
rpi_1	201
rpi_2	202
rpi_3	203
rptu	205
sfu_brand	206
standrews_1	207
standrews_2	208
stanford_1	209
stanford_2	210
stanford_3	212
stirling_1	213
stirling_2	215
stirling_3	216
stockholm_1	217
stockholm_2	218
trinity_1	219
trinity_2	220
ubc	221
ucalgary_1	223
ucalgary_2	224
ucalgary_accent	225
ucalgary_warmgreys	226
ucc_1	227
ucc_2	229
ucd	230
uchicago_1	231
uchicago_2	232
uci_1	234
uci_2	235

uci_3	236
uci_4	238
ucla_1	239
ucla_2	240
ucla_3	242
ucla_4	243
ucsd_1	245
ucsd_2	246
ucsd_3	247
uflorida_1	249
uflorida_2	250
uflorida_3	251
umass_1	252
umass_2	254
umass_neutrals	255
unicol.guide	256
uni_bonn_1	257
uni_bonn_2	258
uni_freiburg_0	259
uni_freiburg_1	260
uni_freiburg_2	262
uni_freiburg_blue	263
uni_freiburg_br	264
uni_freiburg_grey	265
uni_freiburg_info	266
uni_goettingen_1	268
uni_goettingen_2	269
uni_goettingen_3	270
uni_halle	271
uni_hamburg_1	272
uni_hamburg_2	274
uni_heidelberg	275
uni_jena_1	276
uni_jena_2	277
uni_kassel	279
uni_kiel_1	280
uni_kiel_2	281
uni_koeln_1	282
uni_koeln_2	284
uni_konstanz_1	285
uni_konstanz_2	286
uni_lisbon	288
uni_magdeburg_1	289
uni_magdeburg_2	290
uni_magdeburg_3	292
uni_manchester	293
uni_mannheim_1	294
uni_mannheim_2	295

uni_potsdam	297
uni_regensburg_1	298
uni_regensburg_2	300
uni_regensburg_3	301
uni_stuttgart_1	303
uni_stuttgart_print	304
uni_ulm_1	305
uni_ulm_2	307
uottawa	308
upenn_1	309
upenn_2	311
uppsala	312
utoronto	313
uvic_1	314
uvic_2	315
uwaterloo_arts	317
uwaterloo_engineering	318
uwaterloo_environment	319
uwaterloo_health	320
uwaterloo_main	322
uwaterloo_math	323
uwaterloo_science	324
vanderbilt_1	325
vanderbilt_2	326
vanderbilt_3	328
waikato	329
western_uni	330
willamette	331
wm_1	332
wm_2	333
wm_3	335
wollongong_1	336
wollongong_2	337
yale	338
yeshiva	339
yorku_1	340
yorku_2	342

Index**344**

aalto_1

*Primary brand colours of Aalto University, Finland***Description**

aalto_1 provides the primary brand colours of **Aalto University**, Finland.

Usage

```
aalto_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

aalto_1 is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-15.

Source

Color definitions are based on [AU's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[aalto_2](#) for departmental colours of Aalto University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Finnish university color palettes: [aalto_2](#), [helsinki_1](#), [helsinki_2](#), [helsinki_3](#)

Examples

```
aalto_1
unikn::seecol(aalto_1,
              main = "Primary brand colours of Aalto University, Finland") # view palette
```

```
aalto_2
```

Primary brand colours of Aalto University, Finland

Description

aalto_2 provides the departmental colours for the different schools of [Aalto University](#), Finland.

Usage

```
aalto_2
```


Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

aalto_2 is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-15.

Source

Color definitions are based on [AU's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[aalto_1](#) for primary brand colours of Aalto University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Finnish university color palettes: [aalto_1](#), [helsinki_1](#), [helsinki_2](#), [helsinki_3](#)

Examples

```
aalto_2
unikn::seecol(aalto_2,
              main = "Departmental colours of Aalto University, Finland") # view palette
```

aarhus

The colours of Aarhus University, Denmark

Description

aarhus provides the colours of [Aarhus University](#), Denmark.

Usage

```
aarhus
```

Format

An object of class character of length 20.

Details

Aarhus University's primary identity colour is AU blue, defined as Pantone 287 EC, CMYK 100 80 0 15, RGB 0 61 115, or HEX "#003d73".

There are also a number of bright secondary colours which ensure greater variation in the daily work with the design line.

The creative scope is further widened by the possibility of mixing AU blue and the secondary colours with 75% black for darker, more discreet and classic colour tints.

aarhus uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [AU's design guidelines](#) (HTML).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Danish university color palettes: [ku_1](#), [ku_2](#)

Examples

```
aarhus
unikn::seecol(aarhus, main = "The colours of Aarhus University, Denmark") # view color palette
```

aberystwyth_1

Primary corporate colors of Aberystwyth University, Wales

Description

aberystwyth_1 provides the two primary corporate colours of [Aberystwyth University](#), Wales, UK.

Usage

```
aberystwyth_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colours of **Aberystwyth University** are Yellow, defined as CMYK 0 RGB 255 205 00, or HEX "#ffcc00", and Navy, defined as CMYK 100 RGB 36 39 83, or HEX "#242753".

aberystwyth_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Aberystwyth University's primary colour palette retains the historical ethos of Aberystwyth which is important to the brand.

The colours are confident and strong and help Aberystwyth retain its image as a reputable, internationally-recognised research-based university.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-11.

Source

Aberystwyth University's Corporate colours.

See Also

[aberystwyth_2](#) for secondary colours of Aberystwyth University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_3](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_1](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
aberystwyth_1
unikn::seecol(aberystwyth_1, main = "Primary colours of Aberystwyth University") # view colours
```

aberystwyth_2

Secondary corporate colors of Aberystwyth University, Wales

Description

aberystwyth_2 provides the six secondary corporate colours of **Aberystwyth University**, Wales, UK.

Usage

```
aberystwyth_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

aberystwyth_2 uses the HEX color definitions (see [Aberystwyth University's Corporate colour page](#) for details and alternative definitions).

To support the primary colours, the secondary colours of [Aberystwyth University](#) are alternatives providing flexibility and freedom for the design team.

Careful consideration and permission is required for use of any of the secondary colours over the primary colours.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-11.

Source

[Aberystwyth University's Corporate colours](#).

See Also

[aberystwyth_1](#) for primary colours of Aberystwyth University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_3](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_1](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
aberystwyth_2
unikn::seecol(aberystwyth_2, main = "Secondary colours of Aberystwyth University") # view colours
```

 anu_1

Background colours of Australian National University, Australia

Description

anu_1 provides the four background colors of the [Australian National University](#), Canberra, Australia.

Usage

anu_1

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

ANU's primary colour is ANU gold, defined as HEX "#BE830E", and with a lighter variant ANU gold tint, defined as "#F5EDDE".

The ANU identity features a restrained colour palette designed for maximum brand recognition.

While designing the landing pages/collaterals ANU gold should be rarely used as a background colour. It is considered as a key highlight colour, supported by the strong use of black and white. The use of ANU gold should not cover more than 1/8 of the page/banner.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-04.

Source

ANU's [Web Style Guide: Colours](#).

See Also

[anu_2](#) for font colours of Australian National University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Australian university color palettes: [anu_2](#), [mq_1](#), [mq_2](#), [wollongong_1](#), [wollongong_2](#)

Examples

```
anu_1
unikn::seecol(anu_1, col_bg = "grey95",
              main = "Background colours of the Australian National University (ANU)")
```

anu_2

Font colours of Australian National University, Australia

Description

anu_2 provides the four font colors of the [Australian National University](#), Canberra, Australia.

Usage

anu_2

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

ANU's primary colour is ANU gold, defined as HEX "#BE830E", but the default font colour is "black", or HEX "#000000".

ANU has several alternative font colours that are approved to use on ANU websites. See ANU's [Web Style Guide: Text](#) for corresponding class names.

Please ensure that any combination of font and background colours passes the WCAG 2.1 accessibility check. (see the [Accessibility section](#) for approved colour combinations).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-04.

Source

[ANU's Web Style Guide: Colours](#).

See Also

[anu_1](#) for background colours of Australian National University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Australian university color palettes: [anu_1](#), [mq_1](#), [mq_2](#), [wollongong_1](#), [wollongong_2](#)

Examples

```

anu_2
unikn::seecol(anu_2, col_bg = "grey95",
              main = "Font colours of the Australian National University (ANU)")

```

 asu_1

Primary colors of the Arizona State University, USA

Description

asu_1 provides the four primary colors of the [Arizona State University, USA](#).

Usage

```
asu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colors are "ASU maroon" (defined as HEX #8C1D40), "ASU gold" (defined as HEX #FFC627), "black" (defined as HEX #000000), and "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

asu_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [ASU's brand guide](#).

See Also

[asu_2](#) for ASU's secondary colors; [asu_3](#) for ASU's grayscale colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#),

duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
asu_1
unikn::seecol(asu_1, col_bg = "gray90",
              main = "The colors of Arizona State University (ASU)")
```

asu_2	<i>Secondary colors of the Arizona State University, USA</i>
-------	--

Description

asu_2 provides the seven secondary colors of the [Arizona State University](#), USA.

Usage

```
asu_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The 7 secondary colors are "ASU green" (defined as HEX #78BE20), "ASU blue" (defined as HEX #00A3E0), "ASU orange" (defined as HEX #FF7F32), "ASU gray" (defined as HEX #747474), "ASU copper" (defined as HEX #Af674B), "ASU turquoise" (defined as HEX #4AB7C4), and "ASU pink" (defined as HEX #E74973).

asu_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [ASU's brand guide](#).

See Also

[asu_1](#) for ASU's primary colors; [asu_3](#) for ASU's grayscale colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
asu_2
unikn::seecol(asu_2,
              main = "Secondary colors of Arizona State University (ASU)")
```

 asu_3

Grayscale colors of the Arizona State University, USA

Description

asu_3 provides the nine grayscale colors of the [Arizona State University](#), USA.

Usage

```
asu_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The 9 grayscale colors are "black" (defined as HEX #000000), "gray 1" (defined as HEX #191919), "gray 2" (defined as HEX #484848), "ASU gray" (defined as HEX #747474), "gray 4" (defined as HEX #BFBFBF), "gray 5" (defined as HEX #D0D0D0), "gray 6" (defined as HEX #E8E8E8), "gray 7" (defined as HEX #FAFAFA), and "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

asu_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [ASU's brand guide](#).

See Also

[asu_1](#) for ASU's primary colors; [asu_2](#) for ASU's secondary colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
asu_3
unikn::seecol(asu_3, col_bg = "gray95",
              main = "Grayscale colors of the Arizona State University (ASU)")
```

`auckland_1`*University web colours of the University of Auckland, NZ*

Description

`auckland_1` provides the university web colour range of the [University of Auckland](#), New Zealand.

Usage

```
auckland_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The University web colours are used for all areas of the central and service division website.

A faculty is able to choose between using the University web colour range or their specific faculty style (see [auckland_2](#)).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on Version 12 of the [University of Auckland's Web Style Guide \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[auckland_2](#) for faculty colours of the University of Auckland; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other New Zealand university color palettes: [auckland_2](#), [otago](#), [waikato](#)

Examples

```
auckland_1
unikn::seecol(auckland_1, main = "Web colour range of the University of Auckland, NZ")
```

auckland_2

Faculty web colours of the University of Auckland, NZ

Description

auckland_1 provides the university web colour styles of the **University of Auckland**, New Zealand.

Usage

auckland_2

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

The spectrum provides each faculty with the opportunity to have a unique visual identity. It has been specifically designed to be web-friendly and match the faculty's printed collateral (e.g., prospectuses).

These colour styles are used as the theme of the faculty site and also applies to the link and button styles / gradients.

The documented HEX values should be used for all screen colour representations, rather than RGB conversions of the specified print colours.

In addition to these specifications, the website uses a range of colours within the spectrum of the colour style.

A faculty is able to choose between using the University web colour range (see [auckland_1](#)) or their specific faculty style.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on Version 12 of the **University of Auckland's Web Style Guide (PDF)**.

See Also

[auckland_1](#) for university colours of the University of Auckland; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other New Zealand university color palettes: [auckland_1](#), [otago](#), [waikato](#)

Examples

```
auckland_2
unikn::seecol(auckland_2, main = "Faculty web colour styles of the University of Auckland, NZ")
```

bangor_1

Primary corporate colours of the University of Bangor, Wales

Description

bangor_1 provides the four primary corporate colours of the [University of Bangor](#), Wales, UK.

Usage

```
bangor_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

bangor_1 is based on HEX color definitions (see [Bangor's Brand guidelines](#), PDF, p. 10, for names and details).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-10.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Bangor's Brand guidelines](#) (PDF).

See Also

[bangor_2](#) for secondary colours of Bangor; [bangor_3](#) for tertiary colours of Bangor; [bangor_4](#) for accessible web colours of Bangor; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_3](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_1](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
bangor_1
unikn::seecol(bangor_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Primary colours of the University of Bangor, Wales") # view palette
```

bangor_2	<i>Secondary colours of the University of Bangor, Wales</i>
----------	---

Description

bangor_2 provides sixteen secondary colours of the **University of Bangor**, Wales, UK.

Usage

```
bangor_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 16.

Details

bangor_2 is based on HEX color definitions (see **Bangor's** Brand guidelines, PDF, p. 10, for names and details).

Motto: We are modern, forward thinkers.

Supporting the primary colourways is a palette of sixteen colours carefully bringing together distinctive tones with bolder colours to allow flexibility and freedom – but always used thoughtfully following **Bangor's** key principles for using colour.

The colours reflect **Bangor's** brand and university. Bold, confident, modern, energised and ambitious. These tones represent the **Bangor** brand ambitions and beliefs, and are to be used in all marketing communications.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-10.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **Bangor's** Brand guidelines (PDF).

See Also

[bangor_1](#) for primary corporate colours of Bangor; [bangor_3](#) for tertiary colours of Bangor; [bangor_4](#) for accessible web colours of Bangor; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_3](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_1](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
bangor_2
unikn::seecol(bangor_2, col_bg = "grey96",
              main = "Secondary colours of the University of Bangor, Wales") # view palette
```

bangor_3

Tertiary colours of the University of Bangor, Wales

Description

bangor_3 provides eight tertiary colours of the [University of Bangor](#), Wales, UK.

Usage

```
bangor_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

bangor_3 is based on HEX color definitions (see [Bangor's Brand guidelines](#), PDF, p. 10, for names and details).

Motto: Our history, heritage and landscape.

[Bangor University](#) is steeped in history and heritage. Our location is surrounded by the Snowdonia National Park. To reflect these elements we have created a subtle palette of colour, which also incorporates our environment: stone, slate, sand, water, forest, meadow and sea.

We use this palette to support our primary and secondary colours. We do not departmentalise the use of our colourways. (See how to use colour, in the 'Brand Elements' section of [Bangor's brand guidelines](#), PDF.)

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-10.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Bangor's Brand guidelines \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[bangor_1](#) for primary corporate colours of Bangor; [bangor_2](#) for secondary colours of Bangor; [bangor_4](#) for accessible web colours of Bangor; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_1](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
bangor_3
unikn::seecol(bangor_3,
              main = "Tertiary colours of the University of Bangor, Wales") # view palette
```

bangor_4

Accessible web colours of the University of Bangor, Wales

Description

bangor_4 provides four accessible web colours of the [University of Bangor](#), Wales, UK.

Usage

```
bangor_4
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

bangor_4 is based on HEX color definitions (see [Bangor's Brand guidelines](#), PDF, p. 10, for names and details).

[Bangor University](#) has created a web-specific palette that reflects the environment we are surrounded by: Slate grey, Sea green, and tints of yellow and orange.

As some colour combinations can be problematic for people with visual impairments or colour blindness, this palette is for everyone to enjoy.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-10-10.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Bangor's Brand guidelines \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[bangor_1](#) for primary corporate colours of Bangor; [bangor_2](#) for secondary colours of Bangor; [bangor_3](#) for tertiary colours of Bangor; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_3](#), [cardiff_1](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
bangor_4
unikn::seecol(bangor_4,
              main = "Accessible web colours of Bangor University, Wales") # view palette
```

bergen_1

Main colours of the University of Bergen, Norway

Description

bergen_1 provides the four main colours of the [University of Bergen](#), Norway.

Usage

```
bergen_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

bergen_1 is based on HEX color definitions.

In official communication from the organization, blue and red are used as the main colours. The colours can be used separately or in combination with the additional colors. Examples of use are on business cards, letterheads, diplomas and other key documents. These surfaces have a long life and should not vary too much in expression.

UiB has many fields and units, and the communication must cover various topics and target groups. In broader communication, you can also use green (see [bergen_2](#)). Examples can be power-point, websites, video, brochures, reports, conference material, social media and advertisements.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-11.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UiB's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[bergen_2](#) for additional colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_3](#) for support colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_4](#) for text colours of the University of Bergen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Norwegian university color palettes: [bergen_2](#), [bergen_3](#), [bergen_4](#), [oslo](#)

Examples

```
bergen_1
unikn::seecol(bergen_1,
              main = "Main colours of the University of Bergen, Norway") # view palette
```

bergen_2

Additional colours of the University of Bergen, Norway

Description

bergen_2 provides additional colours of the [University of Bergen](#), Norway.

Usage

```
bergen_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 30.

Details

bergen_2 is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-11.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UiB's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[bergen_1](#) for main colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_3](#) for support colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_4](#) for text colours of the University of Bergen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Norwegian university color palettes: [bergen_1](#), [bergen_3](#), [bergen_4](#), [oslo](#)

Examples

```
bergen_2
unikn::seecol(bergen_2,
             main = "Additional colours of the University of Bergen, Norway") # view palette
```

bergen_3

Support colours of the University of Bergen, Norway

Description

bergen_3 provides five support colours of the [University of Bergen](#), Norway.

Usage

```
bergen_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

bergen_3 is based on HEX color definitions.

The support colours are used in combination with the main colours and additional colours (see [bergen_1](#) and [bergen_2](#)), and should not be used as bearing colours. Examples of use may include details, illustrations, graphs and statistics.

The support colors can be used as bearing colors in connection with activities in the peripheral zone of UiB's operations. Contact [UiB's Communications Department](#) for clarification.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-11.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UiB's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[bergen_1](#) for main colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_2](#) for additional colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_4](#) for text colours of the University of Bergen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Norwegian university color palettes: [bergen_1](#), [bergen_2](#), [bergen_4](#), [oslo](#)

Examples

```
bergen_3
unikn::seecol(bergen_3,
              main = "Support colours of the University of Bergen, Norway") # view palette
```

bergen_4

Text colours of the University of Bergen, Norway

Description

bergen_4 provides six text colours of the [University of Bergen](#), Norway.

Usage

```
bergen_4
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

bergen_4 is based on HEX color definitions.

Text is used in one of these colours. Black and white can also be used where appropriate.

All web systems should comply with universal design requirements (WCAG 2.0). This means that readability on a page must be ensured by remaining conscious of contrast, text sizes and structure.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-11.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UiB's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[bergen_1](#) for main colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_2](#) for additional colours of the University of Bergen; [bergen_3](#) for support colours of the University of Bergen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Norwegian university color palettes: [bergen_1](#), [bergen_2](#), [bergen_3](#), [oslo](#)

Examples

```
bergen_4
unikn::seecol(bergen_4, col_bg = "grey90", col_brd = "grey90", lwd_brd = 5,
             main = "Text colours of the University of Bergen, Norway") # view palette
```

berkeley_1

Primary colors of Berkeley, University of California, USA

Description

berkeley_1 provides the four primary colors of [Berkeley, University of California, USA](#).

Usage

```
berkeley_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colors are "Berkeley blue" (defined as HEX #003262, CMYK 100/71/10/47, Pantone 282), "California gold" (defined as HEX #FDB515, CMYK 0/32/100/0, Pantone 123), "Founders rock" (defined as HEX #3B7EA1, CMYK 76/34/21/0, Pantone 7697), and "Medalist" (defined as HEX #C4820E, CMYK 0/34/98/12, Pantone 7550).

The primary palette is broken into heritage and alternate heritage colors.

The primary colors, called heritage colors, are Berkeley blue and California gold. They represent **Berkeley** at the highest level and should be present in all communications. These colors look best as spot inks, and do not reproduce as richly in four-color process. Never use screens or tints of heritage colors.

The alternate heritage colors were created to expand the primary palette. They may be used to complement the primary heritage colors but should never completely replace them as main representations of **Berkeley**. For example, Medalist may replace California gold in situations where a darker gold is needed.

See the **Color manual** for accessible and suitable combinations.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Berkeley's Color manual**.

See Also

[berkeley_2](#) for secondary colors of Berkeley, University of California; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#),

upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
berkeley_1
unikn::seecol(berkeley_1, main = "Primary colors of Berkeley") # view color palette
```

berkeley_2

Secondary colors of Berkeley, University of California, USA

Description

berkeley_2 provides the twelve secondary colors of **Berkeley, University of California**, USA.

Usage

```
berkeley_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 12 secondary colors are divided into 4 sub-groups: 3 *Neutrals*: "Wellman tile" (defined as HEX #D9661F, CMYK 0/69/98/12, Pantone 7416), "Bay fog" (defined as HEX #DDD5C7, CMYK 5/11/8/12, Pantone 434), and "Sather gate" (defined as HEX #B9D3B6, CMYK 25/2/30/4, Pantone 558); 3 *Vibrants*: "Rose garden" (defined as HEX #EE1F60, CMYK 0/98/46/0, Pantone 1925), "Lawrence" (defined as HEX #00B0DA, CMYK 79/0/6/5, Pantone 306), and "Ion" (defined as HEX #CFDD45, CMYK 23/0/89/0, Pantone 381); 3 *Brights*: "Golden gate" (defined as HEX #ED4E33, CMYK 1/85/88/0, Pantone 7417), "Lap lane" (defined as HEX #00A598, CMYK 81/0/39/0, Pantone 326), and "Soybean" (defined as HEX #859438, CMYK 17/0/88/39, Pantone 7746); and 3 *Darks*: "South hall" (defined as HEX #6C3302, CMYK 11/68/95/62, Pantone 7602), "Pacific" (defined as HEX #46535E, CMYK 45/25/16/59, Pantone 431), and "Stone pine" (defined as HEX #584F29, CMYK 40/40/80/55, Pantone 450).

Berkeley's secondary palette is broken into four groups: *Neutrals*, *Vibrants*, *Brights*, and *Darks*.

In a grid of the **Color manual**, each group is represented by a column, with colors getting progressively darker in value by group (from left to right).

See the **Color manual** for accessible and suitable combinations.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Berkeley's Color manual](#).

See Also

[berkeley_1](#) for primary colors of Berkeley, University of California; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
berkeley_2
unikn::seecol(berkeley_2, main = "Secondary colors of Berkeley, CA") # view color palette

# Sub-groups:
berkeley_2[1:3] # Neutrals
berkeley_2[4:6] # Vibrants
berkeley_2[7:9] # Brights
berkeley_2[10:12] # Darks
```

birmingham

Colours of the University of Birmingham, England, UK

Description

birmingham provides the three primary colours and two secondary colours of the [University of Birmingham](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
birmingham
```


Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The three primary colours are "Undergraduate" (defined as HEX #c1d82f), "Postgraduate" (defined as HEX #c1d82f), "MBA" (defined as HEX #7D0049), and "Research/Business" (defined as HEX #605270).

The two secondary colours are "Secondary colour 1" (defined as HEX #bfb6ad), and "Secondary colour 2" (defined as HEX #757477).

birmingham uses the HEX colour definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **UBirmingham's brand guidelines** (PDF, revised 2016-02).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
birmingham
unikn::seecol(birmingham,
              main = "The colours of the University of Birmingham") # view palette
```

brown_1

Primary and accent colors of Brown University, USA

Description

brown_1 provides two main and two accent colors of **Brown University**, USA

Usage

brown_1

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 2 main primary colors are "Red" (defined as HEX #ED1C24) and "Brown" (defined as HEX #4E3629).

The 2 accent primary colors are "Gold" (defined as HEX #FFC72C) and "Gray" (defined as HEX #98A4AE).

brown_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-10.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Brown's CD manual** (PDF).

See Also

[brown_2](#) for secondary colors of Brown University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#),

```
princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1,
uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2,
ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1,
upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale,
yeshiva
```

Examples

```
brown_1
unikn::seecol(brown_1, main = "Primary and accent colors of Brown University")
```

brown_2	<i>Secondary colors of Brown University, USA</i>
---------	--

Description

brown_2 provides four secondary colors that complement the primary color palette. of **Brown University**, USA.

Usage

```
brown_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The current 4 secondary colors are "Skyblue" (defined as HEX #59CBE8), "Emerald" (defined as HEX #00B398), "Navy" (defined as HEX #003C71), and "Taupe" (defined as HEX #B7B09C).

brown_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Composed of contemporary colors, the secondary color palette is maintained as a flexible palette that may be updated, as color trends shift over time.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Brown's CD manual** (PDF).

See Also

[brown_1](#) for primary and accent colors of Brown University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```

brown_2
unikn::seecol(brown_2, main = "Secondary colors of Brown University") # view palette

```

bu

Primary colors of Boston University, USA

Description

bu provides the two primary colors of **Boston University**, USA.

Usage

```
bu
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

BU's two primary colors are "BU red" (defined as RGB 204 0 0, CMYK 0 100 75 4, HEX CC0000) and "BU black" (defined as RGB 45 41 38, CMYK 63 62 59 94, HEX 2D2926).

bu uses the HEX color definition.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-04.

Source

The color definitions are based on BU's [brand guidelines](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
bu
unikn::seecol(bu, main = "Primary colors of Boston University") # view color palette
```

caltech_1

Primary and neutral colors of Caltech, USA

Description

caltech_1 provides the primary and 7 neutral colors of the [California Institute of Technology](#), CA, USA.

Usage

```
caltech_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

Caltech's primary orange color is defined as Pantone MS 1585c (for coated and matte print jobs, PMS 151 for uncoated print jobs). Use this color for small highlights, rather than large areas.

Caltech's 7 neutral colors complement the primary Caltech orange and allow to convey a serious, sober, and traditional impression.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://identity.caltech.edu/colors>.

See Also

[caltech_2](#) for Caltech's primary and deep colors; [caltech_3](#) for Caltech's bright colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
caltech_1
unikn::seecol(caltech_1, main = "The primary and neutral colors of Caltech")
unikn::demopal(caltech_1, type = 4, seed = 1,
               main = "Using the primary and neutral colors of Caltech")
```

`caltech_2`*Primary and deep colors of Caltech, USA*

Description

`caltech_2` provides the primary and 4 deep colors of the [California Institute of Technology](#), CA, USA.

Usage

```
caltech_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

Caltech's primary orange color is defined as Pantone MS 1585c (for coated and matte print jobs, PMS 151 for uncoated print jobs). Use this color for small highlights, rather than large areas.

Caltech's 4 deep colors add contrast to the primary Caltech orange as well as the neutral colors (of [caltech_1](#)), and are used to provide depth and texture to communications materials.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2022-10-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://identity.caltech.edu/colors>.

See Also

[caltech_1](#) for Caltech's primary and neutral colors; [caltech_3](#) for Caltech's bright colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#),

```
princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1,
uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2,
ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1,
upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale,
yeshiva
```

Examples

```
caltech_2
unikn::seecol(caltech_2, main = "The primary and deep colors of Caltech")
unikn::demopal(caltech_2, type = 2, seed = 2,
               main = "Using the primary and deep colors of Caltech")
```

caltech_3	<i>Primary and bright colors of Caltech, USA</i>
-----------	--

Description

caltech_3 provides the primary and 7 bright colors of the [California Institute of Technology](#), CA, USA.

Usage

```
caltech_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

Caltech's primary orange color is defined as Pantone MS 1585c (for coated and matte print jobs, PMS 151 for uncoated print jobs). Use this color for small highlights, rather than large areas.

Caltech's 7 bright colors provide an opportunity to adjust the temper of communication materials from subtle to bold. These colors should be used as carefully selected accents to the primary, neutral, and deep colors (of [caltech_1](#) and [caltech_2](#)).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://identity.caltech.edu/colors>.

See Also

[caltech_1](#) for Caltech's primary and neutral colors; [caltech_2](#) for Caltech's primary and deep colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
caltech_3
unikn::seecol(caltech_3, main = "Primary and bright colors of Caltech")
unikn::demopal(caltech_3, type = 3, seed = 1,
               main = "Using the primary and bright colors of Caltech")
```

cardiff_1

Primary colours of Cardiff University, Wales

Description

cardiff_1 provides the four primary colours (plus 8 tints) of the **Cardiff University**, Wales, UK.

Usage

```
cardiff_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 4 primary colours are "Cardiff red", defined as HEX "#d3374a" or R:211 G: 55 B: 74, "Cardiff grey", defined as HEX "#d3d3d2" or R:211 G:211 B:210, "Cardiff black", defined as HEX "#22211f" or R: 34 G: 33 B: 31, and "white", defined as HEX "#ffffff" or R:255 G:255 B:255.

cardiff_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Colour is used on the University site for way-finding as well as to improve contrast and visibility of content.

The primary **Cardiff University** colour palette should be used consistently throughout its application of the User Experience Style Guidelines.

The primary **Cardiff University** colour palette contains a spectrum of 8 tints from light to dark grey. These can be used mainly as graphical backgrounds, button overstates etc.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-10.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **Cardiff University**'s User Experience Style Guide (PDF, v2 of 04/06/2013).

See Also

[cardiff_2](#) for examples of secondary colours of Cardiff University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_3](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_2](#)

Examples

```
cardiff_1
unikn::seecol(cardiff_1, col_bg = "grey96",
              main = "Primary colours of Cardiff University (w/8 tints)")
```

cardiff_2

Secondary colour examples of Cardiff University, Wales

Description

cardiff_2 provides examples of secondary colours (in 3 tints) of the **Cardiff University**, Wales, UK.

Usage

```
cardiff_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The secondary **Cardiff University** colour palette will be used when deviating from the main site into different subsites and areas.

The rule is open on colour choice but the chosen palette needs to contain 3 tints of the same colour, to allow for backgrounds, button overstates etc.

See the [shades_of](#) or [usecol](#) functions of **unikn** for creating colour gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-10.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **Cardiff University**'s User Experience Style Guide (PDF, v2 of 04/06/2013).

See Also

[cardiff_1](#) for primary colours of Cardiff University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Welsh university color palettes: [aberystwyth_1](#), [aberystwyth_2](#), [bangor_1](#), [bangor_2](#), [bangor_3](#), [bangor_4](#), [cardiff_1](#)

Examples

```
cardiff_2
unikn::seecol(cardiff_2, main = "Secondary colours of Cardiff University (3 tints)")
```

carleton

Colors of the University of Carleton, Canada

Description

carleton provides the two official colors of the **University of Carleton**, Canada.

Usage

```
carleton
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 official colors are maize (defined as Pantone 122, and approximated by RGB 255/223/79, or HEX #FFDF4F), and Carleton blue (defined as Pantone 294, and approximated by RGB 0/48/105, or HEX #003069).

carleton uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [University of Carleton's website](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
carleton
unikn::seecol(carleton,
              main = "The colors of the University of Carleton, CA") # view color palette
```

`cmu_1`*Core colors of Carnegie Mellon University (CMU), USA*

Description

`cmu_1` provides the five core colors. of **Carnegie Mellon University (CMU)**, USA.

Usage

```
cmu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 core colors of Carnegie Mellon University, registered since the late 1920s, are "Carnegie red" (defined as CMYK 0/100/79/20, RGB 196/18/48, HEX #C41230), "iron gray" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/70, RGB 109/110/113, HEX #6D6E71), "steel gray" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/30, RGB 224/224/224, HEX #E0E0E0), "black" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/100, RGB 0/0/0, HEX #000000), and "white" (defined as RGB 255/255/255 or HEX #FFFFFF).

`cmu_1` uses the HEX color definitions.

Carnegie red should be the dominant color in your color scheme. The grays, black and white support Carnegie red. Official university collateral, uniforms, vehicles, signs and other key identity elements should always be produced using the core color palette.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on **CMU's Color manual**.

See Also

[cmu_2](#) for secondary colors of Carnegie Mellon University; [cmu_3](#) for campus colors of Carnegie Mellon University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#),

cornell_1, cornell_2, cornell_3_accent, dartmouth_1, dartmouth_2, dartmouth_3, duke_1, duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
cmu_1
unikn::seecol(cmu_1, col_bg = "grey95",
              main = "Core colors of Carnegie Mellon University (CMU)") # view palette
```

cmu_2

Secondary colors of Carnegie Mellon University (CMU), USA

Description

cmu_2 provides six secondary (or Tartan) colors of **Carnegie Mellon University (CMU)**, USA.

Usage

```
cmu_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The so-called Tartan palette contains 6 secondary colors: "Scots rose" (defined as CMYK 0/90/60/0, RGB R239/58/71, HEX #EF3A47), "gold thread" (defined as CMYK 0/32/100/0, RGB R253/181/21, HEX #FDB515), "green thread" (defined as CMYK 93/0/98/17, RGB R0/150/71, HEX #009647), "teal thread" (defined as CMYK 100/0/29/24, RGB R0/143/145, HEX #008F91), "blue thread" (defined as CMYK 100/75/6/24, RGB R4/54/115, HEX #043673), and "Highlands sky blue" (defined as CMYK 100/11/3/12, RGB R0/123/192, HEX #007BC0).

cmu_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Use secondary colors as accents only to add energy or warmth to layouts as complements to the core palette.

When using a secondary color, Carnegie red (see [cmu_1](#)) must be present in the communication vehicle or product.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on **CMU's Color manual**.

See Also

[cmu_1](#) for core colors of Carnegie Mellon University; [cmu_3](#) for campus colors of Carnegie Mellon University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
cmu_2
unikn::seecol(cmu_2, main = "The secondary colors of CMU (Tartan palette)") # view palette
```

cmu_3

Campus colors of Carnegie Mellon University (CMU), USA

Description

cmu_3 provides six campus colors of the **CMU, Carnegie Mellon University, USA**.

Usage

```
cmu_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The so-called Campus palette contains 6 colors: "Machinery hall tan" (defined as CMYK 15/15/30/15, RGB R188/180/158, HEX #BCB49E), "Kittanning brick beige" (defined as CMYK 4/4/13/8, RGB R228/218/196, HEX #E4DAC4), "Hornbostel teal" (defined as CMYK 90/18/32/54, RGB R31/76/76, HEX #1F4C4C), "Palladian green" (defined as CMYK 47/6/28/18, RGB R113/159/148, HEX #719F94), "Weaver blue" (defined as CMYK 100/62/12/62, RGB R25/44/75, HEX #182C4B), and "Skibo red" (defined as CMYK 0/96/77/42, RGB R149/17/32, HEX #941120),

cmu_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on **CMU's Color manual**.

See Also

[cmu_1](#) for core colors of Carnegie Mellon University; [cmu_2](#) for secondary colors of Carnegie Mellon University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
cmu_3
unikn::seecol(cmu_3, main = "Campus colors of Carnegie Mellon University (CMU)") # view palette
```

`columbia_1`*The primary colors of Columbia University, USA*

Description

`columbia_1` provides the two primary blue colors of **Columbia University**, USA.

Usage

`columbia_1`

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary blues are Columbia blue, defined as PMS 290C, RGB 185 217 235, CMYK 20 0 0 0, or HEX "#B9D9EB", and Primary blue, defined as PMS 7686c, RGB 29 79 145, CMYK 100 73 0 10, or HEX "#1D4F91".

`columbia_1` uses the HEX color definitions.

The official Columbia blue color (PMS 290C) is based on the color of the Philolexian Society, Columbia's oldest student organization, founded in 1802.

The **Columbia University** trademark may also be rendered in the approved Primary blue color (PMS 7686c).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-23.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Columbia's Brand guide**.

See Also

[columbia_2](#) for secondary colors of Columbia University; [columbia_3](#) for highlight colors of Columbia University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [greal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#),

duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
columbia_1
unikn::seecol(columbia_1, main = "The primary colors of Columbia University") # view palette
```

columbia_2

The secondary colors of Columbia University, USA

Description

columbia_2 provides six secondary colors (three blue and three gray colors) of **Columbia University**, USA.

Usage

```
columbia_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

See columbia_2 and **Columbia's Brand guide** for details.

columbia_2 is based on HEX color definitions.

The secondary colors of columbia_2 and highlight colors of columbia_3 support the primary colors of columbia_1.

Color pairings should include a primary color, a secondary color or shade, and/or a highlight color. See **Columbia's visual branding** page for examples.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-23.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Columbia's Brand guide](#).

See Also

[columbia_1](#) for primary colors of Columbia University; [columbia_3](#) for highlight colors of Columbia University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
columbia_2
unikn::seecol(columbia_2, main = "The secondary colors of Columbia University") # view palette
```

columbia_3

The highlight colors of Columbia University, USA

Description

`columbia_3` provides six highlight colors of [Columbia University](#), USA.

Usage

```
columbia_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

See `columbia_3` and [Columbia's Brand guide](#) for details.

`columbia_3` is based on HEX color definitions.

The secondary colors of `columbia_2` and highlight colors of `columbia_3` support the primary colors of `columbia_1`.

Color pairings should include a primary color, a secondary color or shade, and/or a highlight color. See [Columbia's visual branding](#) page for examples.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-09-23.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Columbia's Brand guide](#).

See Also

`columbia_1` for primary colors of Columbia University; `columbia_2` for secondary colors of Columbia University; `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: `asu_1`, `asu_2`, `asu_3`, `berkeley_1`, `berkeley_2`, `brown_1`, `brown_2`, `bu`, `caltech_1`, `caltech_2`, `caltech_3`, `cmu_1`, `cmu_2`, `cmu_3`, `columbia_1`, `columbia_2`, `cornell_1`, `cornell_2`, `cornell_3_accent`, `dartmouth_1`, `dartmouth_2`, `dartmouth_3`, `duke_1`, `duke_2`, `harvard_1`, `harvard_2`, `harvard_3`, `jhu_0`, `jhu_1`, `jhu_2`, `jhu_3_accent`, `jhu_4_gray`, `manchester_uni_1`, `manchester_uni_2`, `michigan_1`, `michigan_2`, `minnesotatwin_1`, `minnesotatwin_2`, `mit`, `monash_1`, `monash_2`, `msu`, `northwestern_1`, `northwestern_2`, `notredame_1`, `notredame_2`, `nyu_1`, `nyu_2`, `nyu_accent`, `nyu_neutral`, `ohio_uni_1`, `ohio_uni_2`, `pitt_1`, `pitt_2`, `princeton_0`, `princeton_1`, `princeton_2`, `rpi_1`, `rpi_2`, `rpi_3`, `stanford_1`, `stanford_2`, `stanford_3`, `uchicago_1`, `uchicago_2`, `uci_1`, `uci_2`, `uci_3`, `uci_4`, `ucla_1`, `ucla_2`, `ucla_3`, `ucla_4`, `ucsd_1`, `ucsd_2`, `ucsd_3`, `uflorida_1`, `uflorida_2`, `uflorida_3`, `umass_1`, `umass_2`, `umass_neutrals`, `upenn_1`, `upenn_2`, `vanderbilt_1`, `vanderbilt_2`, `vanderbilt_3`, `willamette`, `wm_1`, `wm_2`, `wm_3`, `yale`, `yeshiva`

Examples

```
columbia_3
unikn::seecol(columbia_3, main = "The highlight colors of Columbia University") # view palette
```

`concordia_1`*Primary colours of Concordia University, Canada*

Description

`concordia_1` provides the eight primary colours of [Concordia University](#), Canada.

Usage

`concordia_1`

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 primary colours are "Burgundy" (defined as HEX #912338), "Magenta" (defined as HEX #db0272), "Orange" (defined as HEX #da3a16), "Mauve" (defined as HEX #573996), "Dark" (defined as HEX #004085), "Blue" (defined as HEX #0072a8), "Turquoise" (defined as HEX #057d78), and "Green" (defined as HEX #508212).

`concordia_1` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-06-26.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Concordia's web colour palette](#).

See Also

[concordia_2](#) for secondary colours of Concordia University; [concordia_3](#) for background tints of Concordia University; [concordia_4](#) for neutral colours of Concordia University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
concordia_1
unikn::seecol(concordia_1, main = "Primary colours of Concordia University, CA") # view palette
```

concordia_2

Secondary colours of Concordia University, Canada

Description

concordia_2 provides the four secondary colours of **Concordia University**, Canada.

Usage

```
concordia_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 secondary colours are "Yellow" (defined as HEX #e5a712), "Gold" (defined as HEX #cbb576), "Cyan" (defined as HEX #00adef), and "Lime" (defined as HEX #8cc63e).

concordia_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-26.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Concordia's web colour palette**.

See Also

[concordia_1](#) for primary colours of Concordia University; [concordia_3](#) for background tints of Concordia University; [concordia_4](#) for neutral colours of Concordia University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#),

queensu_1, queensu_2, sfu_brand, ubc, ucalgary_1, ucalgary_2, ucalgary_accent, ucalgary_warmgreys, uottawa, utoronto, uvic_1, uvic_2, uwaterloo_arts, uwaterloo_engineering, uwaterloo_environment, uwaterloo_health, uwaterloo_main, uwaterloo_math, uwaterloo_science, western_uni, yorku_1, yorku_2

Examples

```
concordia_2
unikn::seecol(concordia_2, main = "Secondary colours of Concordia University") # view palette
```

concordia_3

Background tints of Concordia University, Canada

Description

concordia_3 provides the nine background tints of **Concordia University**, Canada.

Usage

```
concordia_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The 9 background tints are "Burgundy 1" (defined as HEX #E9D3D7), "Magenta 1" (defined as HEX #FACDE3), "Orange 1" (defined as HEX #f9cdc3), "Maue 1" (defined as HEX #dcd6e8), "Dark blue 1" (defined as HEX #B2C5DA), "Blue 1" (defined as HEX #d3e1e9), "Turquoise 1" (defined as HEX #CCE3E4), "Green 1" (defined as HEX #dfeccf), and "Gold 1" (defined as HEX #e9e3d3).

concordia_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

The background tint colours of concordia_3 can be used to create blocks of background colour on a web page to separate and draw attention to content.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-26.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Concordia's web colour palette**.

See Also

[concordia_1](#) for primary colours of Concordia University; [concordia_2](#) for secondary colours of Concordia University; [concordia_4](#) for neutral colours of Concordia University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
concordia_3
unikn::seecol(concordia_3, main = "Background tints of Concordia University") # view palette
```

concordia_4	<i>Neutral colours of Concordia University, Canada</i>
-------------	--

Description

concordia_4 provides the five neutral colours of **Concordia University**, Canada.

Usage

```
concordia_4
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 neutral colours are "Light grey" (defined as HEX #f0f0f0), "Medium grey" (defined as HEX #c8c8c8), "Dark grey" (defined as HEX #6e6e6e), "Very dark grey" (defined as HEX #2c2c2c), and "black" (defined as HEX #000000).

concordia_4 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-26.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Concordia's web colour palette](#).

See Also

[concordia_1](#) for primary colours of Concordia University; [concordia_2](#) for secondary colours of Concordia University; [concordia_3](#) for background tints of Concordia University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
concordia_4
unikn::seecol(concordia_4, main = "Neutral colours of Concordia University") # view color palette
```

cornell_1	<i>Primary colors of Cornell University, USA</i>
-----------	--

Description

cornell_1 provides the two primary colors of [Cornell University](#), USA, and a 3rd "white" color.

Usage

```
cornell_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Logos may only be represented in "Carnelian" (defined as HEX #B31B1B), "dark gray" (defined as HEX #222222), or "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

Primary colors are the officially recognized color palette for the university. These colors are critical to leverage the [Cornell](#) brand and provide clear university consistency.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Cornell's Color manual](#).

See Also

[cornell_2](#) for secondary colors of Cornell University; [cornell_3_accent](#) for accent colors of Cornell University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
cornell_1
unikn::seecol(cornell_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "The primary colors of Cornell University") # view palette
```

cornell_2

Secondary colors of Cornell University, USA

Description

cornell_2 provides the three secondary colors of [Cornell University](#), USA.

Usage

```
cornell_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 secondary colors are "light gray" (defined as HEX #F7F7F7), "dark warm gray" (defined as HEX #A2998B), and "sea gray" (defined as HEX #9FAD9F).

The neutral hues pair perfectly with the primary palette (see [cornell_1](#)). Use these as supplementary colors rather than driving colors in layout and communications.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Cornell's Color manual](#).

See Also

[cornell_1](#) for primary colors of Cornell University; [cornell_3_accent](#) for accent colors of Cornell University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
cornell_2
unikn::seecol(cornell_2, main = "Secondary colors of Cornell University") # view palette
```

`cornell_3_accent`*Accent colors of Cornell University, USA*

Description

`cornell_3_accent` provides the nine primary colors of **Cornell University**, USA.

Usage

```
cornell_3_accent
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The 9 secondary colors are "Cornell blue" (defined as HEX #006699), "Cornell green graphics" (defined as HEX #6EB43F), "Cornell green text" (defined as HEX #4B7B2B), "Cornell green text big" (defined as HEX #578E32), "Cornell orange graphics" (defined as HEX #F8981D), "Cornell orange text" (defined as HEX #D47500), "Cornell red graphics" (defined as HEX #EF4035), "Cornell red text" (defined as HEX #DF1E12), and "Cornell navy" (defined as HEX #073949).

Although the primary and secondary color palettes (see [cornell_1](#) and [cornell_2](#)) should guide most layouts, in certain instances other colors may be needed.

For those circumstances, refer to the accent palette (`cornell_3_accent`). These colors should not be used as full-color bleeds and should be used periodically and in moderation.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Cornell's Color manual**.

See Also

[cornell_1](#) for primary colors of Cornell University; [cornell_2](#) for primary colors of Cornell University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: asu_1, asu_2, asu_3, berkeley_1, berkeley_2, brown_1, brown_2, bu, caltech_1, caltech_2, caltech_3, cmu_1, cmu_2, cmu_3, columbia_1, columbia_2, columbia_3, cornell_1, cornell_2, dartmouth_1, dartmouth_2, dartmouth_3, duke_1, duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
cornell_3_accent
unikn::seecol(cornell_3_accent, main = "Accent colors of Cornell University") # view palette
```

dartmouth_1	<i>Primary color of Dartmouth College, USA</i>
-------------	--

Description

dartmouth_1 provides the primary color of [Dartmouth College](#), USA.

Usage

```
dartmouth_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 1.

Details

The primary color is "Dartmouth green" (defined as HEX #00693E).

dartmouth_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Dartmouth's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[dartmouth_2](#) for secondary colors of Dartmouth College; [dartmouth_3](#) for tertiary colors of Dartmouth College; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
dartmouth_1
unikn::seecol(dartmouth_1, main = "Primary color of Dartmouth College") # view palette
```

dartmouth_2

Secondary colors of Dartmouth College, USA

Description

`dartmouth_2` provides the eight secondary colors of **Dartmouth College**, USA.

Usage

```
dartmouth_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 secondary colors are "forest green" (defined as HEX #12312b), "rich forest green" (defined as HEX #0D1E1C), "snow white" (identical to "white" and defined as HEX #ffffff), "midnight black" (defined as HEX #000000) "web gray 1" (defined as HEX #f7f7f7) "web gray 2" (defined as HEX #e2e2e2) "web gray 3" (defined as HEX #707070), and "granite gray" (defined as HEX #424141).

`dartmouth_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Dartmouth's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[dartmouth_1](#) for primary color of Dartmouth College; [dartmouth_3](#) for tertiary colors of Dartmouth College; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
dartmouth_2
unikn::seecol(dartmouth_2, main = "Secondary colors of Dartmouth College") # view palette
```

`dartmouth_3` *Tertiary colors of Dartmouth College, USA*

Description

`dartmouth_3` provides the ten tertiary colors of [Dartmouth College](#), USA.

Usage

```
dartmouth_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

The 10 tertiary colors are "autumn brown" (defined as HEX #643c20), "bonfire red" (defined as HEX #9d162e), "tuck orange" (defined as HEX #e32d1c), "summer yellow" (defined as HEX #f5dc96), "spring green" (defined as HEX #c4dd88), "rich spring green" (defined as HEX #a5d75f), "river navy" (defined as HEX #003c73), "river blue" (defined as HEX #267aba), "web violet" (defined as HEX #8a6996), and "bonfire orange" (defined as HEX #ffa00f).

dartmouth_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Dartmouth's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[dartmouth_1](#) for primary color of Dartmouth College; [dartmouth_3](#) for tertiary colors of Dartmouth College; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
dartmouth_3
unikn::seecol(dartmouth_3, main = "Tertiary colors of Dartmouth College") # view palette
```

duke_1

Primary colors of Duke University, USA

Description

duke_1 provides the two primary colors of [Duke University](#), USA.

Usage

duke_1

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The official Duke blue is a shade of navy blue that has been in use for decades. Called "Duke navy blue" (defined as CMYK 100/85/5/22, RGB 1/33/105, HEX #012169) in our palette, it is sometimes referred to as "Academic blue". "Duke royal blue" (defined as CMYK 100/53/2/16, RGB 0/83/155, HEX #00539B) is the other shade of blue in the palette and has been in use since 2009 for athletics, apparel and promotional materials.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Duke's Color manual](#).

See Also

[duke_2](#) for secondary colors of Duke University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#),

uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
duke_1
unikn::seecol(duke_1, main = "The primary colors of Duke University") # view palette
```

duke_2 *Secondary colors of Duke University, USA*

Description

duke_2 provides the 18 secondary colors of **Duke University**, USA.

Usage

```
duke_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 18.

Details

These 18 colors are "Copper" (defined as CMYK 0/76/100/0, RGB 200/78/0, HEX #C84E00), "Persimmon" (defined as CMYK 0/45/95/0, RGB 232/153/35, HEX #E89923), "Dandelion" (defined as CMYK 0/8/70/0, RGB 255/217/96, HEX #FFD960), "Piedmont" (defined as CMYK 54/0/100/0, RGB 161/183/13, HEX #A1B70D), "Eno" (defined as CMYK 81/0/39/0, RGB 51/152/152, HEX #339898), "Magnolia" (defined as CMYK 96/16/42/57, RGB 29/99/99, HEX #1D6363), "Prussian blue" (defined as CMYK 100/45/0/45, RGB 0/85/135, HEX #005587), "Shale blue" (defined as CMYK 100/0/1/3, RGB 5/119/177, HEX #0577B1), "Ironweed" (defined as CMYK 35/95/0/0, RGB 153/51/153, HEX #993399), "Hatteras" (defined as CMYK 10/2/0/0, RGB 226/230/237, HEX #E2E6ED), "Whisper gray" (defined as CMYK 4/2/4/8, RGB 243/242/241, HEX #F3F2F1), "Ginger beer" (defined as CMYK 0/2/15/0, RGB 252/247/229, HEX #FCF7E5), "Dogwood" (defined as CMYK 10/18/25/32, RGB 152/134/117, HEX #988675), "Shackleford" (defined as CMYK 3/4/14/8, RGB 218/208/198, HEX #DAD0C6), "Cast iron" (defined as CMYK 67/44/67/95, RGB 38/38/38, HEX #262626), "Graphite" (defined as CMYK 40/30/20/66, RGB 102/102/102, HEX #666666), "Granite" (defined as CMYK 13/8/11/26, RGB 181/181/181, HEX #B5B5B5), and "Limestone" (defined as CMYK 5/3/5/11, RGB 229/229/229, HEX #E5E5E5).

The colors in Duke's extended palette are intended for use as secondary and tertiary colors in design projects.

They were selected to complement Duke navy blue and should be used for a range of elements, including graphic accents, typography, backgrounds, call-to-action buttons and more.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Duke's Color manual](#).

See Also

[duke_1](#) for primary colors of Duke University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
duke_2
unikn::seecol(duke_2, main = "The secondary colors of Duke University") # view palette
```

dundee_background

Background colours of University of Dundee, Scotland

Description

dundee_background provides the background colour of [University of Dundee](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
dundee_background
```

Format

An object of class character of length 1.

Details

A background colour has been developed to act as a warmer colour alternative to white for page backgrounds. In certain print executions the paper stock may serve as an alternative to using this background colour. White is also permissible as a background colour where appropriate.

The background colour is "background" (defined as CMYK 0/3/5/0, RGB 255/250/244, HEX #fffaf4).

dundee_background uses the HEX colour definition. CMYK colours differ from RGB and HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-22.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Dundee's Brand colour palette](#).

See Also

[dundee_core](#) for the core colours of the University of Dundee; [dundee_highlight](#) for the highlight colours of the University of Dundee; [dundee_block](#) for the block colours of the University of Dundee; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
dundee_background
unikn::seecol(dundee_background, col_bg = "grey80",
             main = "Background colour of Dundee") # view colour
```

`dundee_block`*Block colours of University of Dundee, Scotland*

Description

`dundee_block` provides the block colours of [University of Dundee](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
dundee_block
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The block colours are intended for colouring larger flat spaces. They are subtle and can be used behind photography without overpowering the images. Normal usage might include posters and report covers, blocks of pull-out content within documents and digital applications, colour for graphs etc. The block colours are not intended to be used for typography, icons or fine line work, and should not be used as consistent background colour throughout a document (for example on multiple pages within a prospectus or report).

The block colours are "block_1" (defined as PANTONE 427C, CMYK 8/4/9/10, RGB 221/217/214, HEX #ddd9d6), "block_2" (defined as PANTONE 7520C, CMYK 1/26/21/0, RGB 244/206/195, HEX #f4cec3), "block_3" (defined as PANTONE 7506C, CMYK 3/11/30/0, RGB 255/236/210, HEX #ffecd2), "block_4" (defined as PANTONE 2707C, CMYK 20/6/0/0, RGB 209/226/242, HEX #d1e2f2), and "block_5" (defined as PANTONE 2253C, CMYK 29/0/27/0, RGB 196/235/208, HEX #c4ebd0).

`dundee_block` uses the HEX colour definition. Pantone and CMYK colours differ from RGB and HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-22.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Dundee's Brand colour palette](#).

See Also

[dundee_core](#) for the core colour of University of Dundee; [dundee_highlight](#) for the highlight colours of University of Dundee; [dundee_background](#) for the background colour of University of Dundee; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
dundee_block
unikn::seecol(dundee_block, main = "Dundee block colours") # view colour palette
```

dundee_core

Core colours of University of Dundee, Scotland

Description

dundee_core provides the core colour of **University of Dundee**, Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
dundee_core
```

Format

An object of class character of length 1.

Details

The core colour is Dundee core (defined as PANTONE 2726C, CMYK 83/67/0/0, RGB 67/101/226, HEX #4365e2). Dundee core uses the HEX colour definition. Note that Pantone and CMYK colours differ from the RGB and HEX definition.

The central blue core colour is at the heart of **Dundee's** identity.

The University shield and wordmark can be reproduced in the core colour and it can also be applied to icons and typography.

See [dundee_background](#) for **Dundee's** background colour.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-22.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Dundee's Brand colour palette](#).

See Also

[dundee_highlight](#) for the highlight colours of University of Dundee; [dundee_block](#) for the block colours of University of Dundee; [dundee_background](#) for the background colour of University of Dundee; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
dundee_core
unikn::seecol(dundee_core, col_bg = unikn::usecol(dundee_background),
             main = "Core colour of Dundee, Scotland") # view colour
```

dundee_highlight

Highlight colours of University of Dundee, Scotland

Description

dundee_highlight provides the highlight colours of [University of Dundee](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
dundee_highlight
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The highlight colours are "highlight_1" (defined as PANTONE 710C, CMYK 0/85/52/0, RGB 255/98/100, HEX #ff6264), "highlight_2" (defined as PANTONE 7480C, CMYK 82/0/72/0, RGB 1/209/124, HEX #01d17c) and "highlight_3" (defined as 88% Black, CMYK 0/0/0/88, RGB 70/70/70, HEX #464646).

dundee_highlight uses the HEX colour definition. Pantone and CMYK colours differ from RGB and HEX definition.

Three complementary highlight colours have been specified to add vibrancy to the identity. These colours can only be used for typography, icons or delicate line work.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-22.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Dundee's Brand colour palette](#).

See Also

[dundee_core](#) for the core colour of University of Dundee; [dundee_block](#) for the block colours of University of Dundee; [dundee_background](#) for the background colour of University of Dundee; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
dundee_highlight
unikn::seecol(dundee_highlight, main = "Highlight colours of Dundee") # view palette
```

edinburgh

Primary colours of the University of Edinburgh, Scotland

Description

edinburgh provides the eleven primary colours of the [University of Edinburgh](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
edinburgh
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The 11 primary colours are "University red" (defined as HEX D50032, or RGB 213 0 50), "University blue" (defined as HEX 041E42, RGB 4 30 66), "Bright blue" (defined as HEX 007288, RGB 0 114 136), "Bright pink" (defined as HEX D0006F, RGB 208 0 111), "Purple" (defined as HEX 830065, RGB 131 0 101), "Burgundy" (defined as HEX A50034, RGB 165 0 52), "Dark green" (defined as HEX 154734, RGB 21 71 52), "Jade" (defined as HEX 487A7B, RGB 72 122 123), "Muted blue" (defined as HEX 004F71, RGB 0 79 113), "Muted brown" (defined as HEX 6D4F47, RGB 109 79 71), and "Spuce grey" (defined as HEX 333F48, RGB 51 63 72).

edinburgh uses the HEX color definitions.

The University colour themes are derived from the full set of official corporate colour palettes. The full range of colour palettes were reviewed for online use and a selection of the best have been added to EdGEL.

By using the supported colour palettes you will ensure that our websites remain on brand and accessible. Colour choices automatically cascade across all relevant aspects of the website design so you don't have to worry about inconsistencies.

There are a total of 11 available colour palettes. Do not introduce colour themes beyond this approved selection. Only one corporate colour can be used on a page.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Edinburgh's Colour theming](#) page.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
edinburgh
unikn::seecol(edinburgh, main = "Colours of the University of Edinburgh") # view palette
```

`eth_1`*Default colors of the ETH Zurich, CH*

Description

`eth_1` provides the seven default colors of the **ETH Zürich**, Switzerland.

Usage

```
eth_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

Lighter shades of the ETH Zurich colors are provided by `eth_2`.

The Swiss abbreviation "ETH" stands for "Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule".

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://ethz.ch/de.html/staffnet/en/service/communication/corporate-design/digital-media/web-colours.html>.

See Also

`eth_2` and `eth_3` for alternative colors of the ETH Zurich; `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other Swiss university color palettes: `eth_2`, `eth_3`

Examples

```
eth_1
unikn::seecol(eth_1, main = "Default colors of the ETH Zürich") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(eth_1, type = 3, main = "Using the default colors of ETH Zurich")
```

eth_2

Lighter shades of the colors of the ETH Zurich, CH

Description

eth_2 provides lighter shades of the default colors of the **ETH Zürich**, Switzerland.

Usage

```
eth_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The primary colors of the ETH Zurich are provided by [eth_1](#).

The Swiss abbreviation "ETH" stands for "Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule".

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://ethz.ch/de.html/staffnet/en/service/communication/corporate-design/digital-media/web-colours.html>.

See Also

[eth_1](#) and [eth_3](#) for alternative colors of the ETH Zurich; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swiss university color palettes: [eth_1](#), [eth_3](#)

Examples

```
eth_2
unikn::seecol(eth_2, main = "Light shades of the ETH Zurich") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(eth_2, type = 4, main = "Light shades of ETH Zürich colors")
```

`eth_3`*Black and grey colors of the ETH Zurich, CH*

Description

`eth_3` provides the black and gray colors used by the **ETH Zürich**, Switzerland.

Usage

```
eth_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The color "black" and six shades of gray can be used to visually structure content and delineate different elements.

Note that `eth_3` mixes colors of varying opacity / transparency levels.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://ethz.ch/de.html/staffnet/en/service/communication/corporate-design/digital-media/web-colours.html>.

See Also

[eth_1](#) and [eth_2](#) for alternative colors of the ETH Zurich; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swiss university color palettes: [eth_1](#), [eth_2](#)

Examples

```
eth_3
unikn::seecol(eth_3, main = "Black and grey colors of the ETH Zurich") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(eth_3, type = 2, main = "Black and gray colors of ETH Zürich")
```

example

Primary colors of the University of Example, Country

Description

example provides the four primary colors of the **University of Example**, Country.

Usage

example

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colors of the University of Example are "Uni pink" (defined as HEX "#E0607E"), "bright grey" (defined as HEX "#CCCCCC"), "dark gray" (defined as HEX "#4C4C4C"), and "black" (defined as the R color "black" or HEX "#000000").

example uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-15.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **doc title** (HTML or PDF).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Examples

```
example
unikn::seecol(example, main = "Colors of the University of Example") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(example, main = "Illustrating the colors of Example") # demo color palette
```

`fu_0_2023`*Primary colors of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany (pre 2024)*

Description

`fu_0_2023` provides the two primary colors of the **Free University Berlin**, Germany.

Usage

`fu_0_2023`

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The dark "FU blue" implies consistency, seriousness, and respect. It is defined as Pantone 280C and approximated by CMYK 100/72/0/18.5, RGB 0/51/102, and HEX #003366.

The bright "FU green" implies renewal and mobility. It is defined as Pantone 381C and approximated by CMYK 18.5/0/91/0, RGB 153/204/0, and HEX #99CC00.

See [fu_1_2023](#) for a corresponding color gradient.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **FU's Hausfarben** page.

See Also

[fu_1](#) to [fu_4](#) for new colors of the FU Berlin (updated in 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#),

uni_konstanz_2, uni_magdeburg_1, uni_magdeburg_2, uni_magdeburg_3, uni_mannheim_1,
uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2

Examples

```
fu_0_2023  
unikn::seecol(fu_0_2023, main = "Primary colors of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

fu_1	<i>Primary colors of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany</i>
------	---

Description

fu_1 provides the two primary colors of the **Free University Berlin**, Germany.

Usage

```
fu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The color values were updated in 2024.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2024-05-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **FU's CI** page.

See Also

[fu_2](#) for the black color gradient of the FU Berlin; [fu_3](#) for the blue color gradient of the FU Berlin; [fu_4](#) for the additional colors of the FU Berlin; [fu_0_2023](#) for older colors of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); [fu_1_2023](#) for older color gradient of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regenzburg_1](#), [uni_regenzburg_2](#), [uni_regenzburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
fu_1
unikn::seecol(fu_1, main = "Primary colors of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

fu_1_2023	<i>Primary color gradient of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany (pre 2024)</i>
-----------	--

Description

`fu_1_2023` provides a gradient of the two primary colors of the **Free University Berlin**, Germany.

Usage

```
fu_1_2023
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

See [fu_0_2023](#) for the two primary colors and the [ac](#) or [usecol](#) functions for creating alternative color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [FU's Hausfarben](#) page.

See Also

[fu_1](#) to [fu_4](#) for new colors of the FU Berlin (updated in 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
fu_1_2023
unikn::seecol(fu_1_2023, main = "Primary color gradient of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

 fu_2

Black color gradient of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany

Description

fu_2 provides the black color gradient of the [Free University Berlin](#), Germany.

Usage

```
fu_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The color values were updated in 2024.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2024-05-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [FU's CI](#) page.

See Also

`fu_1` for the two primary colors of the FU Berlin; `fu_3` for the blue color gradient of the FU Berlin; `fu_4` for the additional colors of the FU Berlin; `fu_0_2023` for older colors of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); `fu_1_2023` for older color gradient of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: `fu_0_2023`, `fu_1`, `fu_1_2023`, `fu_2_2023`, `fu_3`, `fu_3_2023`, `fu_4`, `hu_1`, `hu_1_2022`, `hu_1_digital`, `hu_2`, `hu_2_2022`, `hu_3_accent`, `lmu_1`, `lmu_2`, `lmu_3`, `rptu`, `uni_bonn_1`, `uni_bonn_2`, `uni_freiburg_0`, `uni_freiburg_1`, `uni_freiburg_2`, `uni_freiburg_blue`, `uni_freiburg_br`, `uni_freiburg_grey`, `uni_freiburg_info`, `uni_goettingen_1`, `uni_goettingen_2`, `uni_goettingen_3`, `uni_halle`, `uni_hamburg_1`, `uni_hamburg_2`, `uni_heidelberg`, `uni_jena_1`, `uni_jena_2`, `uni_kassel`, `uni_kiel_1`, `uni_kiel_2`, `uni_koeln_1`, `uni_koeln_2`, `uni_konstanz_1`, `uni_konstanz_2`, `uni_magdeburg_1`, `uni_magdeburg_2`, `uni_magdeburg_3`, `uni_mannheim_1`, `uni_mannheim_2`, `uni_potsdam`, `uni_regensburg_1`, `uni_regensburg_2`, `uni_regensburg_3`, `uni_stuttgart_1`, `uni_stuttgart_print`, `uni_ulm_1`, `uni_ulm_2`

Examples

```
fu_2
unikn::seecol(fu_2, main = "Black color gradient of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

`fu_2_2023`

Secondary and grey colors of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany (pre 2024)

Description

`fu_2_2023` provides the three accent colors and seven grey colors of the [Free University Berlin](#), Germany.

Usage

```
fu_2_2023
```

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

The three accent colors support the two primary colors of [fu_0_2023](#) but should not dominate the overall impression.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [FU's Hausfarben](#) page.

See Also

[fu_1](#) to [fu_4](#) for new colors of the FU Berlin (updated in 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
fu_2_2023
unikn::seecol(fu_2_2023, main = "Secondary colors of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

fu_3

*Blue color gradient of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany***Description**

fu_3 provides the blue color gradient of the **Free University Berlin**, Germany.

Usage

fu_3

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The color values were updated in 2024.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2024-05-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **FU's CI** page.

See Also

[fu_1](#) for the two primary colors of the FU Berlin; [fu_2](#) for the black color gradient of the FU Berlin; [fu_4](#) for the additional colors of the FU Berlin; [fu_0_2023](#) for older colors of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); [fu_1_2023](#) for older color gradient of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
fu_3
unikn::seecol(fu_3, main = "Blue color gradient of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

fu_3_2023	<i>Blue color gradient of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany (pre 2024)</i>
-----------	---

Description

fu_3_2023 provides a gradient of the blue primary color of the **Free University Berlin**, Germany.

Usage

```
fu_3_2023
```

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

See [fu_0_2023](#) for the two primary colors and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating alternative color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **FU's Hausfarben** page.

See Also

[fu_1](#) to [fu_4](#) for new colors of the FU Berlin (updated in 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#),

```
uni_jena_2, uni_kassel, uni_kiel_1, uni_kiel_2, uni_koeln_1, uni_koeln_2, uni_konstanz_1,  
uni_konstanz_2, uni_magdeburg_1, uni_magdeburg_2, uni_magdeburg_3, uni_mannheim_1,  
uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,  
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2
```

Examples

```
fu_3_2023  
unikn::seecol(fu_3_2023, main = "Blue color gradient of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

fu_4

Additional colors of the Free University (FU) Berlin, Germany

Description

fu_4 provides four additional colors of the **Free University Berlin**, Germany.

Usage

```
fu_4
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The color values were updated in 2024.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2024-05-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **FU's CI** page.

See Also

[fu_1](#) for the two primary colors of the FU Berlin; [fu_2](#) for the black color gradient of the FU Berlin; [fu_3](#) for the blue color gradient of the FU Berlin; [fu_0_2023](#) for older colors of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); [fu_1_2023](#) for older color gradient of the FU Berlin (pre 2024); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3 Accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
fu_4
unikn::seecol(fu_4, main = "Additional colors of the FU Berlin") # view palette
```

galway_1

Primary colors of the University of Galway, Ireland

Description

galway_1 provides the five primary colors of the [University of Galway](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
galway_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 primary colors are "Galway maroon" (defined as HEX #a80050), "Galway deep maroon" (defined as HEX #84003d), "Galway magenta" (defined as HEX #e6007e), "black" (defined as HEX #000000), and "white" (defined as HEX #ffffff).

galway_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UGalway's brand guidelines](#) (PDF).

See Also

[galway_2](#) for secondary colors of the University of Galway; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
galway_1
unikn::seecol(galway_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Primary colors of the University of Galway") # view palette
```

galway_2

Secondary colors of the University of Galway, Ireland

Description

galway_2 provides the 14 secondary colors of the [University of Galway](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
galway_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 14.

Details

The 14 secondary colors are "aqua marine" (defined as HEX #00b1ba), "ocean blue" (defined as HEX #0080a3), "spring green" (defined as HEX #00bf6f), "lime green" (defined as HEX #c5e86c), "orange" (defined as HEX #f58e2f), "rose" (defined as HEX #e30044), "yellow" (defined as HEX #ffc72b), "deep orchid" (defined as HEX #c4299b), "lavender pink" (defined as HEX #e66eb2), "violet" (defined as HEX #753abd), "ash" (defined as HEX #5e514d), "warm stone" (defined as HEX #94795d), "sandstone" (defined as HEX #c4c0b7), and "black" (defined as HEX #000000).

galway_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-16.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UGalway's brand guidelines](#) (PDF).

See Also

[galway_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Galway; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
galway_2
unikn::seecol(galway_2, main = "Secondary colours of the University of Galway") # view palette
```

glasgow_1

Primary colours of the University of Glasgow, Scotland

Description

glasgow_1 provides the 12 primary colours of the [University of Glasgow](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
glasgow_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 12 primary colours are "Glasgow University blue" (defined as HEX #003865), "Glasgow burgundy" (defined as HEX #7D2239), "Glasgow cobalt" (defined as HEX #005C8A), "Glasgow lavender" (defined as HEX #5B4D94), "Glasgow leaf" (defined as HEX #006630), "Glasgow moss" (defined as HEX #385A4F), "Glasgow pillarbox" (defined as HEX #B30C00), "Glasgow rust" (defined as HEX #9A3A06), "Glasgow sandstone" (defined as HEX #52473B), "Glasgow sky blue" (defined as HEX #005398), "Glasgow slate" (defined as HEX #4F5961), and "Glasgow thistle" (defined as HEX #951272).

glasgow_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-05.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UGlasgow's website](#).

See Also

[glasgow_2](#) for secondary colours of the University of Glasgow; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university of color palettes: [glasgow_2](#)

Examples

```
glasgow_1
unikn::seecol(glasgow_1, main = "University of Glasgow 1") # view color palette
```

glasgow_2

Secondary colours of the University of Glasgow, Scotland

Description

glasgow_2 provides the five secondary colours of the [University of Glasgow](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
glasgow_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 secondary colours are "Glasgow turquoise" (defined as R0 G181 B209), "Glasgow rose" (defined as R176 G108 B150), "Glasgow pumpkin" (defined as R255 G185 B72), "Glasgow sunshine" (defined as R255 G220 B54), and "Glasgow mocha" (defined as R170 G128 B102).

`glasgow_2` uses the RGB colour definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (RGB/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-07-05.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UGlasgow's website](#).

See Also

[glasgow_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Glasgow; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university of color palettes: [glasgow_1](#)

Examples

```
glasgow_2
unikn::seecol(glasgow_2, main = "University of Glasgow 2") # view color palette
```

gothenburg

Signature colour of the University of Gothenburg, Sweden

Description

`gothenburg` provides the signature colour of the [University of Gothenburg](#), Sweden.

Usage

```
gothenburg
```

Format

An object of class character of length 1.

Details

The University blue colour is specified as PMS 294 C, 2945 U, CMYK 100 75 15 0, RGB 0 75 137, NCS 4550 R90B, or HEX "#004b89".

gothenburg uses the HEX color definition.

The University blue signature colour symbolises and communicates the core of the **University of Gothenburg**'s identity. Blue signals confidence, calmness and stability. It is a colour perceived to be safe, classical and sombre. People commonly associate blue with the sea and closeness to the marine environment, which characterises Gothenburg and the Swedish west coast.

Notes:

- The University's signature colour is primarily used for the quadrangular logo.
- The visual identity rules do not regulate or restrict the use of spot colours, but University blue is not a spot colour.
- The **University of Gothenburg** does not use colours to structure or assign distinct identities to organisation units.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on **GU's Graphic identity guidelines** (HTML).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [lund_1](#), [lund_2](#), [lund_3](#), [stockholm_1](#), [stockholm_2](#), [upsala](#)

Examples

```
gothenburg
unikn::seecol(gothenburg,
              main = "Signature colour of the University of Gothenburg, Sweden") # view color
```

`groningen_1`*Primary colors of the University of Groningen, Netherlands*

Description

`groningen_1` provides the three primary colors of the **University of Groningen**, Netherlands.

Usage

```
groningen_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 4 primary colors are "RUG red" (defined as RGB 220 0 45 or HEX "#dc002d"), "white" (defined as RGB 220 0 45 or HEX "#FFFFFF"), and "black" (defined as RGB 0 0 0 or HEX "#000000").

`groningen_1` uses the RGB color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

P. M. Santos to **unicol**, 2023-08-17.

Source

Color definitions are based on **UGroningen's House style** specifications.

See Also

[groningen_2](#) for RUG's secondary color palette; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Dutch university color palettes: [groningen_2](#)

Examples

```
groningen_1
unikn::seecol(groningen_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Primary colors of the University of Groningen") # view palette
# unikn::demopal(groningen_1, main = "Illustrating the colors of Groningen") # demo
```

 `groningen_2`*Secondary colors of the University of Groningen, Netherlands*

Description

`groningen_2` provides the six secondary colors of the **University of Groningen**, Netherlands.

Usage

```
 groningen_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 6 secondary colors are "RUG cyan" (defined as RGB 0 156 239), "RUG purple" (defined as RGB 119, 45, 107), "RUG green" (defined as RGB 96, 182, 105), "RUG pink" (defined as RGB 236, 101, 129), "RUG aqua" (defined as RGB 53, 182, 180), and "RUG yellow" (defined as RGB 255, 220, 100).

`groningen_1` uses the RGB color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

P. M. Santos to **unicol**, 2023-08-17.

Source

Color definitions are based on **UGroningen's House style** specifications.

See Also

[groningen_1](#) for RUG's primary color palette; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Dutch university color palettes: [groningen_1](#)

Examples

```
 groningen_2
unikn::seecol( groningen_2, main = "Secondary colors of the University of Groningen, NL")
# unikn::demopal( groningen_2, main = "Illustrating the secondary colors of Groningen 2") # demo
```

Description

guelph provides the two primary colours and the two secondary colors of the **University of Guelph**, Canada.

Usage

guelph

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 2 primary colours are "PMS 200" (defined as RGB 194 4 48, CMYK 0 100 65 15, or HEX #C20430) and "black" (defined as RGB 0 0 0, CMYK 0 0 0 100, or HEX #000000).

The 2 secondary colours are "PMS 123" (defined as RGB 255 199 42, CMYK 0 30 95 0, or HEX #FFC72A) and "PMS 549" (defined as RGB 105 163 185, CMYK 52 6 0 25, or HEX ##69A3B9).

guelph uses the HEX color definitions.

See **Brand guide: Colour** for *Do's and Don'ts* and *Colour Usage and Proportions*.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on **U of G's brand guide** (HTML).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
guelph
unikn::seecol(guelph, main = "Colours of the University of Guelph, CA") # view palette
```

harvard_1

Primary colors of Harvard University, USA

Description

harvard_1 provides the two primary colors of **Harvard University**, USA.

Usage

```
harvard_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors are "Harvard crimson" (defined as RGB 165/28/48, HEX #A51C30), and "Harvard black" (defined as RGB 30/30/30, HEX #1E1E1E).

harvard_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Harvard's Color manual**.

See Also

[harvard_2](#) for secondary, accent colors of Harvard University; [harvard_3](#) for web colors of Harvard University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#),

duke_1, duke_2, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
harvard_1
unikn::seecol(harvard_1, main = "Primary colors of Harvard University") # view color palette
```

harvard_2	<i>Accent colors of Harvard University, USA</i>
-----------	---

Description

harvard_2 provides the four accent colors of **Harvard University**, USA.

Usage

```
harvard_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The secondary palette provides a neutral field against which the primary colors can live: "mortar" (defined as RGB 140/129/121, HEX #8C8179), "parchment" (defined as RGB 243/243/241, HEX #F3F3F1), "slate" (defined as RGB 137/150/160, HEX #8996A0), and "shade" (defined as RGB 186/197/198, HEX #BAC5C6).

harvard_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Harvard's Color manual](#).

See Also

[harvard_1](#) for primary colors of Harvard University; [harvard_3](#) for web colors of Harvard University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
harvard_2
unikn::seecol(harvard_2, main = "Accent colors of Harvard University") # view color palette
```

harvard_3

Web colors of Harvard University, USA

Description

harvard_3 provides the 8 web colors of [Harvard University](#), USA.

Usage

```
harvard_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

These colors are "indigo" (defined as RGB 41/51/82, HEX #293352), "blue bonnet" (defined as RGB 78/132/196, HEX #4E84C4), "ivy" (defined as RGB 82/133/76, HEX #52854C), "pear" (defined as RGB 195/215/164, HEX #C3D7A4), "lemon" (defined as RGB 255/219/109, HEX #FFDB6D), "saffron" (defined as RGB 232/125/30, HEX #D16103), "gold" (defined as RGB 196/150/26, HEX #C4961A), and "creme" (defined as RGB 244/237/202, HEX #F4EDCA).

Additional web colors have been provided to allow for highlighting or accenting key information.

In general, tertiary colors should be used sparingly so they do not overwhelm the primary and secondary palettes.

For "saffron" the RGB and HEX definitions differ numerically. harvard_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Harvard's Color manual](#).

See Also

[harvard_1](#) for primary colors of Harvard University; [harvard_2](#) for accent colors of Harvard University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
harvard_3
unikn::seecol(harvard_3, main = "Web colors of Harvard University") # view palette
```

`helsinki_1`*Main brand colors of the University of Helsinki, Finland*

Description

`helsinki_1` provides the brand main colors of the [University of Helsinki](#), Finland.

Usage

```
helsinki_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

To be used in combination with the grayscale colors of [helsinki_2](#).

The main colors of Helsinki University style are white, black, and shades of blue defined in the brand guide.

`helsinki_1` is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-10-15.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UH's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[helsinki_2](#) for grayscale colors of the University of Helsinki; [helsinki_3](#) for departmental colors of the University of Helsinki; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Finnish university color palettes: [aalto_1](#), [aalto_2](#), [helsinki_2](#), [helsinki_3](#)

Examples

```
helsinki_1
unikn::seecol(helsinki_1,
              main = "Brand main colors of the University of Helsinki, Finland") # view palette
```

`helsinki_2`*Grayscale colors of the University of Helsinki, Finland*

Description

`helsinki_2` provides the grayscale colors of the [University of Helsinki](#), Finland.

Usage

```
helsinki_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

To be used in combination with the main brand colors of [helsinki_1](#).

`helsinki_2` is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-15.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UH's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[helsinki_1](#) for main brand colors of the University of Helsinki; [helsinki_3](#) for departmental colors of the University of Helsinki; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Finnish university color palettes: [aalto_1](#), [aalto_2](#), [helsinki_1](#), [helsinki_3](#)

Examples

```
helsinki_2
unikn::seecol(helsinki_2, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Grayscale colors of the University of Helsinki, Finland") # view palette
```

`helsinki_3`*Departmental accent colors of the University of Helsinki, Finland*

Description

`helsinki_3` provides the departmental accent colors of the [University of Helsinki](#), Finland.

Usage

```
helsinki_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

Additional colors are used only as an accent color for different department's designs and should not be used in general components.

`helsinki_3` is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-15.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UH's brand guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[helsinki_1](#) for main brand colors of the University of Helsinki; [helsinki_2](#) for grayscale colors of the University of Helsinki; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Finnish university color palettes: [aalto_1](#), [aalto_2](#), [helsinki_1](#), [helsinki_2](#)

Examples

```
helsinki_3
unikn::seecol(helsinki_3,
              main = "Departmental accent colors of the University of Helsinki, Finland")
```

hu_1

Primary colors of the Humboldt University (HU) Berlin, Germany

Description

hu_1 provides the two primary colors of the **Humboldt University Berlin**, Germany, updated in 2023.

Usage

hu_1

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors of HU Berlin are HU blau (defined as CMYK 100 62 0 46, RGB 0 55 108, or HEX "#00376c"), and HU schwarz (defined as CMYK 70 30 30 90, RGB 10 10 25, or HEX "#0a0a19").

An alternative blue color HU digitalblau (NOT defined as CMYK, but as RGB 0 0 255 or HEX "#0000ff") is reserved for digital applications (e.g., online or slide presentations).

hu_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-31.

Source

Color definitions are based on HU's **Corporate Design guide**.

See Also

[hu_1_digital](#) for digital colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_2](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_3_accent](#) for possible accent colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_1_2022](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [hu_2_2022](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#),

```
uni_freiburg_blue, uni_freiburg_br, uni_freiburg_grey, uni_freiburg_info, uni_goettingen_1,
uni_goettingen_2, uni_goettingen_3, uni_halle, uni_hamburg_1, uni_hamburg_2, uni_heidelberg,
uni_jena_1, uni_jena_2, uni_kassel, uni_kiel_1, uni_kiel_2, uni_koeln_1, uni_koeln_2,
uni_konstanz_1, uni_konstanz_2, uni_magdeburg_1, uni_magdeburg_2, uni_magdeburg_3,
uni_mannheim_1, uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2
```

Examples

```
hu_1
unikn::seecol(hu_1, main = "Primary colors of the HU Berlin") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(hu_1, type = 1, main = "Primary colors of Humboldt University Berlin")
```

hu_1_2022	<i>Primary colors of the Humboldt University (HU) Berlin, Germany (2022)</i>
-----------	--

Description

hu_1_2022 provides the three primary colors of the **Humboldt University Berlin**, Germany, up to 2022.

Usage

```
hu_1_2022
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The color "HU blau" is defined as Pantone 294 and approximated by RGB 0/55/108. Other approximations include CMYK 100/60/0/20, RGB 0/51/102 (reduced web scale), and RAL 270 3040.

See the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions of the **unikn** package for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.hu-berlin.de/de/service/design/basiselemente/farbe>.

See Also

[hu_2_2022](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
hu_1_2022
unikn::seecol(hu_1_2022, n = 5, main = "5 shades of HU Berlin") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(hu_1_2022, type = 1, main = "Colors of Humboldt University Berlin")
```

 hu_1_digital

Digital colors of the Humboldt University (HU) Berlin, Germany

Description

hu_1_digital provides the two digital colors of the **Humboldt University Berlin**, Germany, updated in 2023.

Usage

```
hu_1_digital
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors of HU Berlin are HU blau (defined as CMYK 100 62 0 46, RGB 0 55 108, or HEX "#00376c"), and HU schwarz (defined as CMYK 70 30 30 90, RGB 10 10 25, or HEX "#0a0a19").

The alternative blue color HU digitalblau (NOT defined as CMYK, but as RGB 0 0 255 or HEX "#0000ff") is reserved for digital applications (e.g., online or slide presentations) and is combined here with plain "black" ("schwarz" or HEX "#000000").

hu_1_digital uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-31.

Source

Color definitions are based on HU's [Corporate Design guide](#).

See Also

[hu_1](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_2](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_3_accent](#) for possible accent colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_1_2022](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [hu_2_2022](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
hu_1_digital
unikn::seecol(hu_1_digital, n = 5, main = "5 digital shades of HU Berlin") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(hu_1_digital, type = 1,
               main = "Digital colors of Humboldt University Berlin")
```

hu_2

Secondary colors of the Humboldt University (HU) Berlin, Germany

Description

hu_2 provides the eight secondary colors of the [Humboldt University Berlin](#), Germany, updated in 2023.

Usage

```
hu_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The secondary colors provide 5 variants of the primary colors of [hu_1](#) and 3 background colors. See [hu_2](#) and HU's [Corporate Design guide](#). for definitions and details.

`hu_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-08-31.

Source

Color definitions are based on HU's [Corporate Design guide](#).

See Also

[hu_1](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_1_digital](#) for digital colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_3_accent](#) for possible accent colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_1_2022](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [hu_2_2022](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
hu_2
unikn::seecol(hu_2, main = "Secondary colors of HU Berlin") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(hu_2, type = 1, main = "Secondary colors of Humboldt University Berlin")
```

hu_2_2022	<i>Secondary colors of the Humboldt University (HU) Berlin, Germany, 2022</i>
-----------	---

Description

hu_2_2022 provides the primary (blue) color with five corresponding colors of the **Humboldt University Berlin**, Germany, up to 2022.

Usage

```
hu_2_2022
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The primary color "HU blue" is defined as Pantone 294 and only approximated by RGB 0/55/108. Other approximations include CMYK 100/60/0/20, RGB 0/51/102 (reduced web scale), and RAL 270 3040.

See the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.hu-berlin.de/de/service/design/basiselemente/farbe>.

See Also

[hu_1_2022](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#),

```
uni_jena_2, uni_kassel, uni_kiel_1, uni_kiel_2, uni_koeln_1, uni_koeln_2, uni_konstanz_1,
uni_konstanz_2, uni_magdeburg_1, uni_magdeburg_2, uni_magdeburg_3, uni_mannheim_1,
uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2
```

Examples

```
hu_2_2022
unikn::seecol(hu_2_2022, main = "The colors of HU Berlin") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(hu_2_2022, type = 3, main = "Colors of Humboldt University Berlin")
```

hu_3_accent	<i>Possible accent colors of the Humboldt University (HU) Berlin, Germany</i>
-------------	---

Description

hu_3_accent provides nine possible accent colors of the **Humboldt University Berlin**, Germany, updated in 2023.

Usage

```
hu_3_accent
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

Accent colors are meant to be bright and friendly and can – provided that they are used sparingly and specifically – complement the primary and secondary colors.

Note that the HU corporate design manual prohibits the use of earthy, swampy, and pastel colors, and the colors of other Berlin institutions.

hu_3_accent uses HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-31.

Source

Color definitions are based on HU's **Corporate Design guide** (see p. 21 of the PDF manual).

See Also

[hu_1](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_1_digital](#) for digital colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_2](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin; [hu_1_2022](#) for primary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [hu_2_2022](#) for secondary colors of the HU Berlin (2022); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
hu_3_accent
unikn::seecol(hu_3_accent, main = "Accent colors of HU Berlin") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(hu_3_accent, type = 1, main = "Accent colors of Humboldt University Berlin")
```

jhu_0

Identity colors of Johns Hopkins University (JHU), USA

Description

jhu_0 provides the two identity colors of the **JHU, Johns Hopkins University**, USA.

Usage

```
jhu_0
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Only three colors exist for the university identity. They are "heritage blue" (defined as PMS 288 C, CMYK 100/80/6/32, RGB 0/45/114, HEX #002D72), "sable" (defined as PMS Black 4 C, CMYK 41/57/72/90, RGB 49/38/29, HEX #31261D), and "white" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/0, RGB 255/255/255, HEX #ffffff).

No other color may be used when reproducing the university logo.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[jhu_1](#) for primary colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_2](#) for secondary, accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_3_accent](#) for accent, accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_4_gray](#) for grey scale, accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
jhu_0
unikn::seecol(jhu_0, main = "Identity colors of JHU") # view color palette
```

jhu_1

Primary colors of Johns Hopkins University (JHU), USA

Description

`jhu_1` provides the two primary colors of the [JHU, Johns Hopkins University](#), USA.

Usage

```
jhu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

You may choose either color as the signature color in your design. "heritage blue" (defined as PMS 288C, CMYK 100/80/6/32, RGB 0/45/114, HEX #002D72) lends itself to more formal or serious applications, while "spirit blue" (defined as PMS 284C, CMYK 56/18/0/0, RGB 114/172/229, HEX #68ACE5) works well in more informal or casual applications.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[jhu_0](#) for identity colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_2](#) for secondary, accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_3_accent](#) for accent, accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_4_gray](#) for grey scale, accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
jhu_1
unikn::seecol(jhu_1, main = "Primary colors of JHU") # view color palette
```

jhu_2

Secondary colors of Johns Hopkins University (JHU), USA

Description

jhu_2 provides the six secondary colors of the [JHU, Johns Hopkins University](#), USA.

Usage

jhu_2

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The secondary color palette is designed to provide creative flexibility. These colors are complementary to the primary blues and were chosen to add warmth and energy to your design.

These secondary colors are "JHU red" (defined as PMS 173 C, CMYK 0/82/94/2, RGB 207/69/32, HEX #CF4520), "JHU burgundy 1" (defined as PMS 188 C, CMYK 16/100/65/58, RGB 118/35/47, HEX #76232F), "JHU purple 1" (defined as PMS 7655 C, CMYK 33/72/0/0, RGB 161/90/149, HEX #A15A95), "JHU green 1" (defined as PMS 3278 C, CMYK 99/0/69/0, RGB 0/155/119, HEX #009B77), "JHU seablue" (defined as PMS 285 C, CMYK 90/48/0/0, RGB 0/114/206, HEX #0072CE), and "JHU yellow" (defined as PMS 7406 C, CMYK 0/20/100/2, RGB 241/196/0, HEX #F1C400).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[jhu_0](#) for identity colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_1](#) for primary colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_3_accent](#) for accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_4_gray](#) for grey scale colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#),

columbia_3, cornell_1, cornell_2, cornell_3_accent, dartmouth_1, dartmouth_2, dartmouth_3, duke_1, duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
jhu_2
unikn::seecol(jhu_2, main = "Accent colors of JHU") # view color palette
```

jhu_3_accent	<i>Accent colors of Johns Hopkins University (JHU), USA</i>
--------------	---

Description

jhu_3_accent provides the six accent colors of the **JHU, Johns Hopkins University**, USA.

Usage

```
jhu_3_accent
```

Format

An object of class character of length 13.

Details

The accent palette presents a range of colors that provide additional lightness and flavor to your design. These colors should be used to highlight important features, or for visual style elements, such as illustrations and typographic accents. They should be used sparingly relative to the primary and secondary colors. It is not required to use a color from the accent palette.

These accent colors are "JHU sand" (defined as PMS 7407 C, CMYK 6/36/79/12, RGB 203/160/82, HEX #CBA052), "JHU orange 1" (defined as PMS 1375 C, CMYK 0/45/94/0, RGB 255/158/27, HEX #FF9E1B), "JHU orange 2" (defined as PMS 1505 C, CMYK 0/56/90/0, RGB 255/105/0, HEX #FF6900), "JHU brown 1" (defined as PMS 7586 C, CMYK 0/69/89/41, RGB 158/83/48, HEX #9E5330), "JHU brown 2" (defined as PMS 4625 C, CMYK 30/72/74/80, RGB 79/44/29, HEX #4F2C1D), "JHU nude" (defined as PMS 486 C, CMYK 0/55/50/0, RGB 232/146/124, HEX #E8927C), "JHU burgundy 2" (defined as PMS 187 C, CMYK 7/100/82/26, RGB 166/25/46, HEX #A6192E), "JHU purple 2" (defined as PMS 262 C, CMYK 58/92/12/54, RGB 81/40/79, HEX #51284F), "JHU purple 3" (defined as PMS 666 C, CMYK 36/39/2/5, RGB 161/146/178, HEX

#A192B2), "JHU blueberry" (defined as PMS 279 C, CMYK 68/34/0/0, RGB 65/143/222, HEX #418FDE), "JHU green 2" (defined as PMS 564 C, CMYK 43/0/23/0, RGB 134/200/188, HEX #86C8BC), "JHU green 3" (defined as PMS 7734 C, CMYK 77/0/82/65, RGB 40/97/64, HEX #286140), and "JHU green 4" (defined as PMS 7490 C, CMYK 57/6/92/19, RGB 113/153/73, HEX #719949).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[jhu_0](#) for identity colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_1](#) for primary colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_2](#) for secondary colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_4_gray](#) for gray scale colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
jhu_3_accent
unikn::seecol(jhu_3_accent, main = "Accent colors of JHU") # view color palette
```

`jhu_4_gray`*Grey scale colors of Johns Hopkins University (JHU), USA*

Description

`jhu_4_gray` provides the six grey scale colors of the **JHU, Johns Hopkins University, USA**.

Usage

```
jhu_4_gray
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The grayscale palette includes any tint of PMS Black 4C between 100 Double Black may be used in situations where increased contrast is required, such as text over a color field.

These grey scale colors are "sable" (defined as PMS Black 4 C, CMYK 41/57/72/90, RGB 49/38/29, HEX #31261D), "white" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/0, RGB 255/255/255, HEX #ffffff), and "black" (defined as CMYK 100/100/100/100, RGB 0/0/0, HEX #000000).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **Color manual**.

See Also

[jhu_0](#) for identity colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_1](#) for primary colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_2](#) for secondary colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [jhu_3_accent](#) for accent colors of JHU, Johns Hopkins University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#),

monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
jhu_4_gray
unikn::seecol(jhu_4_gray, main = "Gray scale colors of JHU") # view color palette
```

ku_1

Primary colours of the University of Copenhagen, Denmark

Description

ku_1 provides the two primary colours of the [University of Copenhagen](#), Denmark.

Usage

```
ku_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colours are KU red, defined as CMYK-U: 0 100 65 34, CMYK-C: 25 100 77 40, Pantone-U p 201, Pantone-C p 188, RGB 144 26 30, HEX "#901A1E", or Textil 19-1934 TP, and KU grey, defined as CMYK-U/C 0 0 0 70, Pantone-U/C p 431, RGB 102 102 102, HEX "#666666", or Textil 17-1501 TP.

ku_1 is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [KU's design guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[ku_2](#) for secondary colours of the University of Copenhagen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Danish university color palettes: [aarhus](#), [ku_2](#)

Examples

```
ku_1
unikn::seecol(ku_1,
              main = "Primary colours of the University of Copenhagen, DK") # view palette
```

ku_2

Secondary colours of the University of Copenhagen, Denmark

Description

ku_2 provides eighteen secondary colours of the [University of Copenhagen](#), Denmark.

Usage

```
ku_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 18.

Details

The 18 secondary colours are structured into 6 hues in 3 tints.

ku_2 is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

[unicol](#), 2023-10-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [KU's design guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[ku_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Copenhagen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Danish university color palettes: [aarhus](#), [ku_1](#)

Examples

```
ku_2
unikn::seecol(ku_2,
              main = "Secondary colours of the University of Copenhagen, DK") # view palette
```

lancaster_1

Primary colours of the Lancaster University, England, UK

Description

lancaster_1 provides the three Primary colours of **Lancaster University**, England, UK.

Usage

```
lancaster_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The three primary colours of **Lancaster University** are "Pantone 1807" (defined as HEX: #b5121b) "Pantone 429" (defined as HEX: #bec0c2), and "Pantone 432" (defined as HEX: #555656).

lancaster_1 uses the HEX colour definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-04.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **Lancaster's Primary guide (PDF)**.

See Also

[lancaster_2](#) for secondary colours of Lancaster University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
lancaster_1
unikn::seecol(lancaster_1, main = "Primary colours of Lancaster University", col_bg = "white")
# view colour palette
```

lancaster_2

Secondary colours of Lancaster University, England, UK

Description

`lancaster_2` provides 19 secondary colours to complement the signature primary colours of the [Lancaster University](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
lancaster_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 19.

Details

The 19 secondary colours are "Pantone 5555" (defined as Hex:557869), "Pantone 327" (defined as Hex: 008375), "Pantone 3258" (defined as Hex: 48B6ADB), "Pantone 7707" (defined as Hex: 006382), "Pantone 2377" (defined as Hex: 324147),

"Pantone 7493" (defined as Hex: 869978), "Pantone 346" (defined as Hex: 75BF9A), "Pantone 5503" (defined as Hex: 81B8BB), "Pantone 643" (defined as Hex: C4DAE5), "Pantone 550" (defined as Hex: 7faabe),

"Pantone 459" (defined as Hex: e3cb8b), "Pantone 7661" (defined as Hex: 64606c), "Pantone 178" (defined as Hex: FF7372), "Pantone 689" (defined as Hex: 8A3E65), "Pantone 7535" (defined as Hex: bab6a2),

"Pantone 7411" (defined as Hex: e1ab6c), "Pantone 7607" (defined as Hex: c26763), "Pantone 1625" (defined as Hex: F9A98E), and "Pantone 7654" (defined as Hex: A4769A).

`lancaster_2` uses the HEX colour definitions.

This palette can be used in combination with the primary colour palette (see [lancaster_1](#)) to introduce subtlety and variety to certain applications. They must be used carefully to compliment and enrich the identity and image of [Lancaster University](#).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

[unicol](#), 2023-06-27.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Lancaster's Primary guide \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[lancaster_1](#) for primary colours of Lancaster University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
lancaster_2
unikn::seecol(lancaster_2, main = "Secondary colours of Lancaster University")
# view colour palette
```

laval

Colours of the Laval University, Canada

Description

laval provides the two primary colours and the four secondary colours of [Laval University](#), Canada.

Usage

```
laval
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 2 primary colours are "Laval red" (defined as RGB 227/5/19, or HEX #e30513), and "Laval yellow" (defined as RGB 255/193/3, or HEX #ffc103).

The 4 secondary colours are "Laval light grey" (defined as RGB 217/217/217, HEX #d9d9d9), "Laval medium grey" (defined as RGB 127/127/127, HEX #7f7f7f), "Laval dark grey" (defined as RGB 81/81/81, HEX #515151), and "black" (defined as RGB 0/0/0, HEX #000000).

laval uses the HEX colour definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-04.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Laval's visual identity](#) site.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
laval
unikn::seecol(laval, main = "Les couleurs de Laval University, CA") # view color palette
```

limerick_1

Primary colours of the University of Limerick, Ireland

Description

limerick_1 provides the four primary colours of the [University of Limerick](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
limerick_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colours are "UL green" (defined as HEX #005335), "UL modern green" (defined as HEX #00B140), "UL heritage green" (defined as HEX #003726), "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

`limerick_1` uses the HEX colour definitions.

Value

A names vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [ULimerick's brand guidelines](#) (PDF).

See Also

[limerick_2](#) for secondary colours of the University of Limerick; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
limerick_1
unikn::seecol(limerick_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main= "Primary colours of the University of Limerick") # view palette
```

`limerick_2`*Secondary colors of the University of Limerick, Ireland*

Description

`limerick_2` provides the twelve secondary colors of the [University of Limerick](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
limerick_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 17.

Details

The 12 secondary colors are "shannon" (defined as HEX #00A3E0), "sky" (defined as HEX #007DBA), "stone" (defined as HEX #2D5980), "marine" (defined as HEX #13294B), "marigold" (defined as HEX #FFC72C), "golden leaf" (defined as HEX #FFA300), "pumpkin" (defined as HEX #D45D00), "munster" (defined as HEX #CB333B), "salmon" (defined as HEX #E31C79), "autumnal leaf" (defined as HEX #6F263D), "copper" (defined as HEX #89532F), "bronze" (defined as HEX #7e5c4d), "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF), "limestone" (defined as HEX #919D9D), "pebble" (defined as HEX #707372), "granite" (defined as HEX #505759), and "slate" (defined as HEX #373A36).

`limerick_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-16.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [ULimerick's brand guidelines](#) (PDF).

See Also

[limerick_2](#) for primary colours of the University of Limerick; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
limerick_2
unikn::seecol(limerick_2, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Secondary colours of the University of Limerick") # view palette
```

lmu_1

Primary colors of the LMU Munich, Germany

Description

lmu_1 provides the three primary colors of the [Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München](#), Germany.

Usage

```
lmu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The color "LMU gruen" is defined as Pantone 348 C/U, RGB 0.136.58, or HEX #00883A. Other approximations include CMYK 100/0/95/15 or HKS 57.

```
# Combining primary and secondary LMU colors: lmu_pal_bipolor <- c(lmu_1[-2], rev(lmu_2),
lmu_1[2]) unikn::demopal(lmu_pal_bipolor, type = "mosaic", main = "Bipolar colors of LMU")
```

```
lmu_pal_linear <- c(lmu_1[-3], lmu_2, lmu_1[3]) unikn::demopal(lmu_pal_linear, type = "poly-
gon", seed = 2, main = "Linear colors of LMU")
```

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [LMU brand guide](#).

See Also

[lmu_2](#) for secondary colors of the LMU Munich; [lmu_3](#) for accent colors of the LMU Munich; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
lmu_1
unikn::seecol(lmu_1, main = "The primary colors of LMU München") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(lmu_1, type = 3, main = "Primary colors of LMU Munich")
```

lmu_2

Secondary colors of the LMU Munich, Germany

Description

`lmu_2` provides four secondary colors of the [Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München](#), Germany.

Usage

```
lmu_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The secondary colors of `lmu_2` are used to support the primary colors of [lmu_1](#).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [LMU brand guide](#).

See Also

[lmu_1](#) for primary colors of the LMU Munich; [lmu_3](#) for accent colors of the LMU Munich; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
lmu_2
unikn::seecol(lmu_2, main = "The secondary/grey colors of the LMU München")
unikn::demopal(lmu_2, type = 5, main = "Secondary/gray colors of LMU Munich")

# Combining primary and secondary LMU colors:
lmu_pal_bipolor <- c(lmu_1[-2], rev(lmu_2), lmu_1[2])
unikn::demopal(lmu_pal_bipolor, type = "mosaic", main = "Bipolar colors of LMU")

lmu_pal_linear <- c(lmu_1[-3], lmu_2, lmu_1[3])
unikn::demopal(lmu_pal_linear, type = "polygon", seed = 2, main = "Linear colors of LMU")
```

lmu_3

Accent colors of the LMU Munich, Germany

Description

`lmu_3` provides five accent colors of the [Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München](#), Germany.

Usage

```
lmu_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The accent colors of `lmu_3` are used sparsely in combination with the primary colors of `lmu_1` and the secondary colors of `lmu_2`.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2022-12-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [LMU brand guide](#).

See Also

`lmu_1` for primary colors of the LMU Munich; `lmu_2` for secondary colors of the LMU Munich; `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: `fu_0_2023`, `fu_1`, `fu_1_2023`, `fu_2`, `fu_2_2023`, `fu_3`, `fu_3_2023`, `fu_4`, `hu_1`, `hu_1_2022`, `hu_1_digital`, `hu_2`, `hu_2_2022`, `hu_3_accent`, `lmu_1`, `lmu_2`, `rptu`, `uni_bonn_1`, `uni_bonn_2`, `uni_freiburg_0`, `uni_freiburg_1`, `uni_freiburg_2`, `uni_freiburg_blue`, `uni_freiburg_br`, `uni_freiburg_grey`, `uni_freiburg_info`, `uni_goettingen_1`, `uni_goettingen_2`, `uni_goettingen_3`, `uni_halle`, `uni_hamburg_1`, `uni_hamburg_2`, `uni_heidelberg`, `uni_jena_1`, `uni_jena_2`, `uni_kassel`, `uni_kiel_1`, `uni_kiel_2`, `uni_koeln_1`, `uni_koeln_2`, `uni_konstanz_1`, `uni_konstanz_2`, `uni_magdeburg_1`, `uni_magdeburg_2`, `uni_magdeburg_3`, `uni_mannheim_1`, `uni_mannheim_2`, `uni_potsdam`, `uni_regensburg_1`, `uni_regensburg_2`, `uni_regensburg_3`, `uni_stuttgart_1`, `uni_stuttgart_print`, `uni_ulm_1`, `uni_ulm_2`

Examples

```
lmu_3
unikn::seecol(lmu_3, main = "Accent colors of the LMU München") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(lmu_3, type = 3, main = "Accent colors of LMU Munich")
```

lund_1

Profile colours of the University of Lund, Sweden

Description

`lund_1` provides the two profile colors of the [Lund University](#), Sweden.

Usage

```
lund_1
```


Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The Dark blue and Bronze profile colours come from **LU**'s logotype.

lund_1 is based on RGB color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on **LU**'s staff guidelines on **Colour** (HTML).

See Also

[lund_2](#) for pastel colours of Lund University; [lund_3](#) for darker pastel colours of Lund University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [gothenburg](#), [lund_2](#), [lund_3](#), [stockholm_1](#), [stockholm_2](#), [uppsala](#)

Examples

```
lund_1
unikn::seecol(lund_1, main = "Profile colours of Lund University, Sweden")
```

lund_2

Pastel colours of the University of Lund, Sweden

Description

lund_2 provides the five pastel colours of the **Lund University**, Sweden.

Usage

```
lund_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

See [lund_3](#) for darker pastel colours of Lund University.

lund_2 is based on RGB color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on **LU**'s staff guidelines on **Colour** (HTML).

See Also

[lund_1](#) for profile colours of Lund University; [lund_3](#) for darker pastel colours of Lund University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [gothenburg](#), [lund_1](#), [lund_3](#), [stockholm_1](#), [stockholm_2](#), [uppsala](#)

Examples

```
lund_2
unikn::seecol(lund_2, main = "Pastel colours of Lund University, Sweden")
```

lund_3

Darker pastel colours of the University of Lund, Sweden

Description

lund_3 provides darker tints of the five pastel colours of the **Lund University**, Sweden.

Usage

```
lund_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

See [lund_2](#) for the pastel colours of Lund University.

lund_3 is based on HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on **LU**'s staff guidelines on **Colour** (HTML).

See Also

[lund_1](#) for profile colours of Lund University; [lund_2](#) for pastel colours of Lund University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [gothenburg](#), [lund_1](#), [lund_2](#), [stockholm_1](#), [stockholm_2](#), [uppsala](#)

Examples

```
lund_3
unikn::seecol(lund_3, main = "Darker pastel colours of Lund University, Sweden")
```

manchester_uni_1	<i>Primary colors of Manchester University, USA</i>
------------------	---

Description

manchester_uni_1 provides the three primary colors of **Manchester University**, Indiana, USA.

Usage

```
manchester_uni_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The three primary colors are "Manchester gold" (defined as C=0 M=28 Y=100 K=6, R=238 G=177 B=17, #EEB111), "Manchester black" (defined as C=30 M=30 Y=30 K=100, R=10 G=2 B=3, #0A0203), and "Manchester gray" (defined as C=31 M=25 Y=31 K=6, R=150 G=152 B=147, #969893).

manchester_uni_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Manchester gold, Manchester black, and Manchester gray are the primary brand colors of **Manchester University**. They should be the predominant colors used in University communications, at about a 3:1 ratio versus the accent color palette.

Note that **Manchester University** is located in Indiana, USA, and not to be confused with the **University of Manchester**, England/UK.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on Manchester University's **marketing brand toolkit**.

See Also

[manchester_uni_2](#) for accent colors of Manchester University, IN, USA; [uni_manchester](#) for colours of the University of Manchester, England/UK; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
manchester_uni_1
unikn::seecol(manchester_uni_1, main = "Primary colors of Manchester University, USA")
# view color palette
```

manchester_uni_2 *Accent colors of Manchester University, USA*

Description

manchester_uni_2 provides the three accent primary colors and white as suggested to use in minority ratio (3:1) against the primary colors on a canvas of **Manchester University**, Indiana, USA.

Usage

manchester_uni_2

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The three accent colors are "Manchester sunrise" (defined as C=0 M=71 Y=100 K=0, R=255 G=108 B=12, #FF6C0C), "Manchester blue" (defined as C=54 M=4 Y=9 K=0, R=107 G=196 B=222, #6BC4DE), "Manchester green" (defined as C=55 M=3 Y=100 K=0, R=130 G=188 B=0, #82BC00), and "white" (defined as #FFFFFF).

manchester_uni_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

The secondary color palette of **Manchester University** adds brightness and vitality to the Manchester identity, and represents the energy of the University.

These colors should be used in minority ratio against the primary colors on a canvas. Use a 3:1 ratio as a general rule.

Note that **Manchester University** is located in Indiana, USA, and not to be confused with **University of Manchester**, England/UK.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on Manchester University's **marketing brand toolkit**.

See Also

[manchester_uni_1](#) for primary colors of Manchester University, IN, USA; [uni_manchester](#) for colours of the University of Manchester, England/UK; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
manchester_uni_2
unikn::seecol(manchester_uni_2, main = "Accent colors of Manchester University, USA",
              col_bg = "gray90") # view color palette
```

manitoba_1

Primary colors of the University of Manitoba, Canada

Description

manitoba_1 provides the four primary colors of the **University of Manitoba**, Canada.

Usage

```
manitoba_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The four primary colors are "brown_manitoba", defined as RGB 79/44/29, HEX #4F2C1D), "gold_manitoba" (defined as RGB 242/169/0, HEX #F2A900), "medium_blue_manitoba" (defined as RGB 56/94/157, HEX #385E9D), and "light_blue_manitoba" (defined as RGB 0/163/224, HEX #00A3E0).

manitoba_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-04.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UM-Guidelines \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[manitoba_2](#) for the extended colors of the University of Manitoba; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
manitoba_1
unikn::seecol(manitoba_1,
              main = "Primary colors of the University of Manitoba")
```

manitoba_2

Extended colors of the University of Manitoba, Canada

Description

`manitoba_2` provides the 13 extended color palette colors of the [University of Manitoba](#), Canada.

Usage

```
manitoba_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 13.

Details

The 13 colors are "PMS_2627", (defined as RGB 60/16/83, HEX #3C1053), "PMS_294" (defined as RGB 0/47/108, HEX #002F6C), "PMS_2199" (defined as RGB 0/187/220, HEX #00BBDC), "PMS_542" (defined as RGB 123/175/212, HEX #7BAFD4), "PMS_560" (defined as RGB 29/60/52, HEX #1D3C34), "PMS_562" (defined as RGB 0/111/98, HEX #006F62), "PMS_3268" (defined as RGB 0/171/142, HEX #00AB8E), "PMS_3255" (defined as RGB 44/213/196, HEX #2CD5C4), "PMS_430" (defined as RGB 124/135/142, HEX #7C878E), "PMS_416" (defined as RGB 126/127/116, HEX #7E7F74), "PMS_158" (defined as RGB 232/119/34, HEX #E87722), "PMS_129" (defined as RGB 243/208/62, HEX #F3D03E), and "warm_gray" (defined as RGB 131/120/111, HEX #83786F).

manitoba_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Brand Guidelines \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[manitoba_1](#) for the primary colors of the University of Manitoba; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
manitoba_2
unikn::seecol(manitoba_2,
              main = "Extended colors of the University of Manitoba")
```

maynooth

Colours of Maynooth University, Ireland

Description

maynooth provides the four logo colours of the [National University of Ireland Maynooth, IE](#).

Usage

```
maynooth
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 logo colours are PANTONE 294, defined as CMYK 100.65.0.31, RGB 0.55.113, or HEX "#003771", PANTONE 130, defined as CMYK 0.30.100.6, RGB 240.171.0, or HEX "#F0AB00", PANTONE 3145, defined as CMYK 100.0.30.31, RGB 0.103.120, or HEX "#006778", and PANTONE 202, defined as CMYK 10.100.61.50, RGB 130.35.39, or HEX "#822327".

maynooth uses the HEX color definitions.

A set of colours have been selected for the [Maynooth University](#) logo and must be used when reproducing the logo in colour.

These colours and tints of these colours may be used on [Maynooth University](#) applications.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-09.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [MU's Brand identity guide](#) (2021, PDF, p. 25).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
maynooth
unikn::seecol(maynooth, main = "The colours of Maynooth University, IE") # view palette
```

mcgill_brights

Bright colours of McGill University, Canada

Description

mcgill_brights provides the bright colours of **McGill University**, Canada.

Usage

```
mcgill_brights
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The bright colours are "bright 1" (defined as CMYK 0/50/100/0, RGB 247/148/29, HEX #F7941D), "bright 2" (defined as CMYK 0/15/100/0, RGB 255/212/0, HEX #FFD400), "bright 3" (defined as CMYK 70/0/30/0, RGB 39/189/190, HEX #27BDBE), "bright 4" (defined as CMYK 60/0/0/0, RGB 68/200/245, HEX #44C8F5), "bright 5" (defined as CMYK 35/0/100/0, RGB 178/210/53, HEX #B2D235), and "bright 6" (defined as CMYK 20/72/0/0, RGB 199/104/169, HEX #C768A9).

mcgill_brights uses the HEX colour definition.

McGill's secondary colours are not official, but rather suggested colours that cover a larger spectrum to complement the primary "McGill red". They can be used to add variety and contrast for headings, bullets, background and other graphic elements.

CMYK colour differs from RGB and HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **McGill's** [visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[mcgill_red](#) for the primary colour of McGill University; [mcgill_pastels](#) for the pastel colours of McGill; [mcgill_muted](#) for the muted colours of McGill; [mcgill_darks](#) for the dark colours of McGill; [mcgill_grey](#) for the grey of McGill; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mcgill_brights
unikn::seecol(mcgill_brights, main = "Bright colours of McGill") # view colour palette
```

mcgill_darks

Dark colours of McGill University, Canada

Description

`mcgill_darks` provides the dark colours of **McGill University**, Canada.

Usage

```
mcgill_darks
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The muted colours are "dark 1" (defined as CMYK 0/72/75/35, RGB 170/75/49, HEX #AA4B31), "dark 2" (defined as CMYK 35/45/100/0, RGB 178/140/53, HEX #B28C35), "dark 3" (defined as CMYK 90/45/53/23, RGB 10/98/102, HEX #0A6266), "dark 4" (defined as CMYK 97/66/38/20, RGB 2/79/109, HEX #024F6D), "dark 5" (defined as CMYK 78/42/86/40, RGB 48/85/52, HEX #305534), "dark 6" (defined as CMYK 65/90/31/18, RGB 103/53/103, HEX #673567), and "dark 7" (defined as CMYK 0/100/90/40, RGB 158/9/24, HEX #9E0918).

`mcgill_darks` uses the HEX colour definitions.

McGill's secondary colours are not official, but rather suggested colours that cover a larger spectrum to complement the primary "McGill red". They can be used to add variety and contrast for headings, bullets, background and other graphic elements.

Note that the CMYK colour values differ from RGB and HEX definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [McGill's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[mcgill_red](#) for the primary colour of McGill University; [mcgill_pastels](#) for the pastel colours of McGill; [mcgill_brights](#) for the bright colours of McGill; [mcgill_muted](#) for the muted colours of McGill; [mcgill_grey](#) for the grey of McGill; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mcgill_darks
unikn::seecol(mcgill_darks, main = "Dark colours of McGill") # view colour palette
```

`mcgill_grey`

Grey colour of McGill University, Canada

Description

`mcgill_grey` provides the cool grey of [McGill University](#), Canada.

Usage

```
mcgill_grey
```

Format

An object of class character of length 1.

Details

The colour is "cool grey" (defined as CMYK 66/52/44/17, RGB 93/103/113, HEX #5D6770).

mcgill_grey uses the HEX colour definition.

McGill's secondary colours are not official, but rather suggested colours that cover a larger spectrum to complement the primary "McGill red". They can be used to add variety and contrast for headings, bullets, background and other graphic elements.

Note that the CMYK colour differs from RGB and HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on McGill's [visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[mcgill_red](#) for the primary colour of McGill University; [mcgill_pastels](#) for the pastel colours of McGill; [mcgill_brights](#) for the bright colours of McGill; [mcgill_muted](#) for the muted colours of McGill; [mcgill_darks](#) for the dark colours of McGill; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mcgill_grey
unikn::seecol(mcgill_grey, main = "Cool grey of McGill") # view colour palette
```

`mcgill_muted`*Muted colours of McGill University, Canada*

Description

`mcgill_muted` provides the muted colours of **McGill University**, Canada.

Usage

```
mcgill_muted
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The muted colours are "muted 1" (defined as CMYK 13/72/76/2, RGB 211/103/74, HEX #D3674A), "muted 2" (defined as CMYK 0/20/90/10, RGB 232/185/46, HEX #E8B92E), "muted 3" (defined as CMYK 86/35/40/6, RGB 8/127/140, HEX #087F8C), "muted 4" (defined as CMYK 80/10/0/15, RGB 0/150/201, HEX #0096C9), "muted 5" (defined as CMYK 50/23/87/3, RGB 139/160/78, HEX #8BA04E), and "muted 6" (defined as CMYK 40/76/33/6, RGB 155/86/120, HEX #9B5678).

`mcgill_muted` uses the HEX colour definitions.

McGill's secondary colours are not official, but rather suggested colours that cover a larger spectrum to complement the primary "McGill red". They can be used to add variety and contrast for headings, bullets, background and other graphic elements.

Note that CMYK colour values differ from RGB and HEX definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **McGill's** [visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[mcgill_red](#) for the primary colour of McGill University; [mcgill_pastels](#) for the pastel colours of McGill; [mcgill_brights](#) for the bright colours of McGill; [mcgill_darks](#) for the dark colours of McGill; [mcgill_grey](#) for the grey of McGill; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: `carleton`, `concordia_1`, `concordia_2`, `concordia_3`, `concordia_4`, `guelph`, `laval`, `manitoba_1`, `manitoba_2`, `mcgill_brights`, `mcgill_darks`, `mcgill_grey`, `mcgill_pastels`, `mcgill_red`, `mcmaster_brighterworld`, `mcmaster_heritage`, `mun_1`, `mun_2`, `queensu_1`, `queensu_2`, `sfu_brand`, `ubc`, `ucalgary_1`, `ucalgary_2`, `ucalgary_accent`, `ucalgary_warmgreys`, `uottawa`, `utoronto`, `uvic_1`, `uvic_2`, `uwaterloo_arts`, `uwaterloo_engineering`, `uwaterloo_environment`, `uwaterloo_health`, `uwaterloo_main`, `uwaterloo_math`, `uwaterloo_science`, `western_uni`, `yorku_1`, `yorku_2`

Examples

```
mcgill_muted
unikn::seecol(mcgill_muted, main = "Muted colours of McGill") # view colour palette
```

<code>mcgill_pastels</code>	<i>Pastel colours of McGill University, Canada</i>
-----------------------------	--

Description

`mcgill_pastels` provides the pastel colours of **McGill University**, Canada.

Usage

```
mcgill_pastels
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The pastel colours are "pastel 1" (defined as CMYK 0/16/47/0, RGB 255/215/148, HEX #FFD794), "pastel 2" (defined as CMYK 0/2/52/0, RGB 255/241/147, HEX #FFF193), "pastel 3" (defined as CMYK 28/0/12/0, RGB 181/225/225, HEX #B5E1E1), "pastel 4" (defined as CMYK 20/0/2/0, RGB 200/234/245, HEX #C8EAF5), "pastel 5" (defined as CMYK 18/0/43/0, RGB 213/230/168, HEX #D5E6A8), and "pastel 6" (defined as CMYK 8/40/0/0, RGB 226/167/204, HEX #E2A7CC).

`mcgill_pastels` uses the HEX colour definition. CMYK colour differs from RGB and HEX definition.

McGill's secondary colours are not official, but rather suggested colours that cover a larger spectrum to complement the primary "McGill red". They can be used to add variety and contrast for headings, bullets, background and other graphic elements.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **McGill's visual identity guide**.

See Also

[mcgill_red](#) for the primary colour of McGill University; [mcgill_brights](#) for the bright colours of McGill; [mcgill_muted](#) for the muted colours of McGill; [mcgill_darks](#) for the dark colours of McGill; [mcgill_grey](#) for the grey of McGill; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mcgill_pastels
unikn::seecol(mcgill_pastels, main = "Pastel colours of McGill") # view colour palette
```

mcgill_red

Primary colour of McGill University, Canada

Description

`mcgill_red` provides the primary color "McGill Red" (or `mcgill_red`) of **McGill University**, Canada.

Usage

```
mcgill_red
```

Format

An object of class character of length 1.

Details

The primary colour is called "McGill red" and defined as CMYK 0/100/90/0, RGB 237/27/47, HEX #ed1b2f.

mcgill_red uses the HEX colour definition.

Note that the CMYK colour differs from the RGB and HEX definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [McGill's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[mcgill_pastels](#) for the pastel colours of McGill; [mcgill_brights](#) for the bright colours of McGill; [mcgill_muted](#) for the muted colours of McGill; [mcgill_darks](#) for the dark colours of McGill; [mcgill_grey](#) for the grey of McGill; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mcgill_red
unikn::seecol(mcgill_red, main = "McGill red") # view colour palette
```

mcmaster_brighterworld

Brighter World colours of McMaster University, Canada

Description

mcmaster_brighterworld provides the Brighter World Colours of [McMaster University](#), Canada.

Usage

mcmaster_brighterworld

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The corresponding colours are "Brighter world yellow" (defined as HEX #FFD100), "Brighter world lime" (defined as HEX #D2D755), and "Brighter world sky blue" (defined as HEX #8BD3E6).

The darker tones of the Brighter World Colours are "Brighter world red" (defined as HEX #A6192E), "Brighter world green" (defined as HEX #007B4B) and "Brighter world blue" (defined as HEX #007096).

The Brighter World brand colours blend well with McMaster Maroon and Gold and provide a broadened range of colour options that renew McMaster's image in a youthful way.

This palette is intentionally vibrant and these hues complement each other and the Heritage Colour palette, reflecting the "Brighter World" brand story and spirit of collaboration at the university.

The highlight colours of the Brighter World palette are used for highlights and backgrounds in the duotone images.

The colours are used to contrast the highlights in the duotone images. The Darker Tones palette is intended to add contrast where a darker colour is necessary to retain clarity of detail in a photograph.

Because of its strong impact, use the darker red judiciously.

The neutral support colour of the Brighter world colours is "Cool grey" (defined as HEX #DB-DBDD).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **McMaster's Digital brand manual** (PDF).

See Also

[mcmaster_heritage](#) for the heritage colours of McMaster University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#),

```
uottawa, utoronto, uvic_1, uvic_2, uwaterloo_arts, uwaterloo_engineering, uwaterloo_environment,  
uwaterloo_health, uwaterloo_main, uwaterloo_math, uwaterloo_science, western_uni, yorku_1,  
yorku_2
```

Examples

```
mcmaster_brighterworld  
unikn::seecol(mcmaster_brighterworld,  
              main = "McMaster's Brighter World colours") # view colour palette
```

mcmaster_heritage	<i>Heritage colours of McMaster University, Canada</i>
-------------------	--

Description

mcmaster_heritage provides the three heritage colours of **McMaster University**, Canada.

Usage

```
mcmaster_heritage
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The heritage colours are "McMaster heritage maroon" (defined as HEX #7A003C), "McMaster heritage gold" (defined as HEX #FDBF57), and "McMaster heritage grey" (defined as HEX #5E6A71).

The heritage colours are used in association with all **McMaster** materials.

Strengthen the McMaster brand by consistently using the McMaster colour palette across all digital communications. The rich hues suggest tradition and solidity. These colours are all reflected in the McMaster logo, an essential element of our brand identity. McMaster heritage maroon is a key brand colour. Continue to use this Heritage colour for all digital applications where appropriate. The Brighter World colours are to be used in all brand communications in addition to the Heritage colours.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [McMaster's Digital brand manual](#) (PDF).

See Also

[mcmaster_brighterworld](#) for the brighter world colours of McMaster University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mcmaster_heritage
unikn::seecol(mcmaster_heritage, main = "McMaster Heritage Colours") # view colour palette
```

michigan_1

Primary colors of the University of Michigan, USA

Description

michigan_1 provides the two primary colors of the [University of Michigan](#), USA.

Usage

```
michigan_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

Our signature color palette of "mich_maize" (defined as PMS 7406, CMYK 0/18/100/0, HEX #FFCB05) and "mich_blue" (defined as PMS 282, CMYK 100/60/0/60, HEX #00274C) creates a powerful differentiator for our brand.

Using this palette appropriately and consistently provides an additional layer of distinction.

Signature colors may be used extensively both for large areas of color and as secondary colors.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[michigan_2](#) for secondary, secondary colors of the University of Michigan; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
michigan_1
unikn::seecol(michigan_1, main = "Primary colors Michigan Uni") # view color palette
```

michigan_2

Secondary colors of the University of Michigan, USA

Description

michigan_2 provides the 13 secondary colors of the [University of Michigan](#), USA.

Usage

```
michigan_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 13.

Details

The colors in our supporting palette were chosen to complement our primary palette of maize and blue (see [michigan_1](#)), providing additional range to the brand experience.

They work well as secondary colors or as backgrounds behind typography or graphics, but should never replace the primary palette as the main color(s) of a design.

While these colors are recommended rather than mandated, we strongly encourage you to use them.

These secondary colors are "tappan_red" (defined as PMS 484, CMYK 8/92/100/33, HEX #9A3324), "ross_orange" (defined as PMS 1595, CMYK 0/71/100/3, HEX #D86018), "rackham_green" (defined as PMS 5565, CMYK 44/12/34/24, HEX #75988d), "wave_field_green" (defined as PMS 398, CMYK 14/6/100/24, HEX #A5A508), "taubman_tea" (defined as PMS 326, CMYK 81/0/39/0, HEX #00B2A9), "arboretum_blue" (defined as PMS 660, CMYK 88/50/0/0, HEX #2F65A7), "a2_amethyst" (defined as PMS 2603, CMYK 72/99/0/3, HEX #702082), "matthaei_violet" (defined as PMS 668, CMYK 70/77/7/23, HEX #575294), "umma_tan" (defined as PMS 7502, CMYK 6/14/39/8, HEX #CFC096), "burton_tower_beige" (defined as PMS 451, CMYK 21/15/54/31, HEX #9B9A6D), "angell_hall_ash" (defined as PMS PANTONE Warm Gray 6, CMYK 14/19/21/39, HEX #989C97), "law_quad_stone" (defined as PMS PANTONE Warm Gray 11, CMYK 26/36/38/68, HEX #655A52), and "puma_black" (defined as PMS PANTONE Black 6, CMYK 100/79/44/93, HEX #131516).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[michigan_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Michigan; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#),

uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
michigan_2
unikn::seecol(michigan_2, main = "Secondary colors Michigan Uni") # view color palette
```

minnesotatwin_1	<i>Primary colors of the University of Minnesota Twin Cities, USA</i>
-----------------	---

Description

minnesotatwin_1 provides the two primary colors of the [University of Minnesota, USA](#).

Usage

```
minnesotatwin_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors are "minnesotatwin_maroon" (defined as HEX #7A0019) and "minnesotatwin_gold" (defined as HEX #FFCC33).

minnesotatwin_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UMN website](#).

See Also

[minnesotatwin_2](#) for the secondary colors of UMN; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu Accent](#), [nyu Neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass Neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
minnesotatwin_1
unikn::seecol(minnesotatwin_1,
              main = "University of Minnesota Twin Cities") # view color palette
```

minnesotatwin_2

Secondary colors of the University of Minnesota Twin Cities, USA

Description

minnesotatwin_2 provides the 8 secondary colors of the **University of Minnesota Twin Cities, USA**.

Usage

```
minnesotatwin_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 secondary colors are "minnesotatwin_dark-marron" (defined as HEX #5B0013), "minnesotatwin_dark_gold" (defined as HEX #FFB71E), "minnesotatwin_darker_gray" (defined as HEX #333333), "minnesotatwin_medium_grey" (defined as HEX #777677), "minnesotatwin_light_maroon" (defined as HEX #900021), "minnesotatwin_light_gold" (defined as HEX #FFDE7A), "minnesotatwin_dark_grey" (defined as HEX #5A5A5A), and "minnesotatwin_light_grey" (defined as HEX #D5D6D2).

minnesotatwin_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UMN website](#).

See Also

[minnesotatwin_1](#) for the primary colors of UMN; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
minnesotatwin_2
unikn::seecol(minnesotatwin_2,
              main = "University of Minnesotatwin Twin Cities") # view color palette
```

mit

Colors of the MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology), USA

Description

mit provides three primary colors of the [Massachusetts Institute of Technology](#), USA, plus a secondary light gray color.

Usage

```
mit
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The three primary colors are "black" (corresponding to RGB 0 0 0 and HEX #000000), "MIT red" (defined as PMS 201, RGB 163 31 52, HEX #A31F34), and "MIT gray" (defined as PMS 424, RGB 138 139 140, HEX #8A8B8C).

The secondary color "MIT light gray" (defined as PMS 420, RGB 194 192 191, HEX #C2C0BF) is used for contrast reasons.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-11.

Source

Color definitions are based on [MIT's Color manual](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
mit
unikn::seecol(mit, main = "MIT, Massachusetts Institute of Technology") # view color palette
```

`monash_1`*Primary colors of Monash University, USA*

Description

`monash_1` provides the six primary colors of **Monash University**, USA.

Usage

`monash_1`

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 6 primary colors are "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF), "Monash blue" (defined as HEX #006DAE), "black" (defined as HEX #000000), "dark grey" (defined as HEX #3c3c3c), "grey" (defined as HEX #505050), and "light grey" (defined as HEX #F6F6F6).

`monash_1` uses HEX color definitions.

The primary color palette is preferred; the use of grays (tints of black) is welcome.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **Color manual**.

See Also

[monash_2](#) for the secondary colors of Monash University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#),

```
princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1,
uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2,
ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1,
upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale,
yeshiva
```

Examples

```
monash_1
unikn::seecol(monash_1, main = "Primary colors of Monash University") # view color palette
```

```
monash_2
```

```
Secondary colors of Monash University, USA
```

Description

monash_2 provides the nine secondary colors of **Monash University**, USA.

Usage

```
monash_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The 9 secondary colors are "blue" (defined as HEX #00739d), "purple" (defined as HEX #6f64a9), "fuchsia" (defined as HEX #c90095), "ruby" (defined as HEX #c800d9), "red" (defined as HEX #df0021), "orange" (defined as HEX #c33603), "umber" (defined as HEX #795548), "olive" (defined as HEX #616d3a), and "green" (defined as HEX #006f29).

monash_2 uses HEX color definitions.

In accordance with the Web Content Accessibility Guide (WCAG) AA standards, the secondary colors have been approved for online use with white text overlay.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **Color manual**.

See Also

[monash_1](#) for the primary colors of Monash University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
monash_2
unikn::seecol(monash_2, main = "Secondary colors of Monash University") # view color palette
```

mpg

Default colors of the Max-Planck-Gesellschaft (MPG), Germany

Description

mpg provides the default color palette of the **Max Planck Society**, Germany.

Usage

```
mpg
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The two primary colors are at the extreme positions of mpg:

1. MPG green (at mpg[1]): Defined as Pantone 328, CMYK 100/0/57/30, or RGB 17/102/86.
2. MPG grey (at mpg[5]): Defined as Pantone 427, CMYK 0/0/6/15, or RGB 221/222/214.

At mpg[3], the color "white" was added to enable symmetrical color gradients. See examples and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-11.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://docplayer.org/2328711-Max-planck-institut-das-erscheinungsbild-der.html>.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Examples

```
mpg
unikn::seecol(mpg, main = "Colors of the Max Planck Society") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(mpg, type = 1, main = "Using the MPG colors")

# Extended version:
mpg_11 <- unikn::usecol(c(mpg, "black"), n = 11)
unikn::demopal(mpg_11, type = 4, seed = 1, main = "An extended MPG palette")
```

mq_1

Primary colors of Macquarie University, Australia

Description

mq_1 provides the primary colors of **Macquarie University**, located in Sydney, Australia.

Usage

```
mq_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

mq_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

A refreshed Macquarie red (defined as "#A6192E") builds on the equity in the Macquarie University colour palette.

Deep red and Bright red provide depth. Magenta and Purple inject energy. Charcoal and Sand provide contrast.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-05.

Source

MQ's staff portal page [Colours and light graphic](#)

See Also

[mq_2](#) for faculty colours of Macquarie University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Australian university color palettes: [anu_1](#), [anu_2](#), [mq_2](#), [wollongong_1](#), [wollongong_2](#)

Examples

```
mq_1
unikn::seecol(mq_1, main = "Primary colours of Macquarie University") # view color palette
```

mq_2

Faculty colors of Macquarie University, Australia

Description

mq_2 provides the four faculty colors of **Macquarie University**, located in Sydney, Australia.

Usage

```
mq_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

mq_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Faculty colours are reserved for use in the entity device and within indexing systems on internal pages.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-05.

Source

MQ's staff portal page [Colours and light graphic](#)

See Also

[mq_1](#) for primary colours of Macquarie University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Australian university color palettes: [anu_1](#), [anu_2](#), [mq_1](#), [wollongong_1](#), [wollongong_2](#)

Examples

```
mq_2
unikn::seecol(mq_2, main = "Faculty colours of Macquarie University") # view color palette
```

msu

msu provides the six core colors of [Rhrefhttps://msu.edu/Michigan](https://msu.edu/Michigan) State University, USA.

Description

The 6 core colors are "msu_spartan_green" (defined as HEX #18453B), "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF), "black" (defined as HEX #000000), "msu_kelly_green" (defined as HEX #008208), "msu_lime_green" (defined as HEX #7BBD00), and "msu_excellence_green" (defined as HEX #0B9A6D).

Usage

```
msu
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

msu uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on [MSU's brand guide](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu Accent](#), [nyu Neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass Neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
msu
unikn::seecol(msu, main = "Michigan State University") # view color palette
```

mun_1	<i>Colors of the University Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada</i>
-------	---

Description

mun_1 provides the University color and the 5 primary colors of the [Memorial University of Newfoundland](#) (MUN), Canada.

Usage

```
mun_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The University color is "PMS_202" (defined as RGB 134/38/51, HEX #862633).

The five primary colors of MUN are "black_mun" (defined as RGB 35/31/32, HEX #231F20), "cool_gry_10" (defined as RGB 99/102/106, HEX #323232), "cool_grey_7" (defined as RGB 151/153/155, HEX #97999B), "warm_grey_6" (defined as RGB 165/156/148, HEX #A59C94), and "warm_grey_8" (defined as RGB 140/130/121, HEX #8C8279).

mun_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-12-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Brand standard manual \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mun_1
unikn::seecol(mun_1,
              main = "Memorial University of Newfoundland 1") # view color palette
```

mun_2

Secondary Colors of the University Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada

Description

mun_2 provides the 12 secondary colors of the [Memorial University of Newfoundland \(MUN\)](#), Canada.

Usage

mun_2

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 12 secondary colors of MUN are "rodamine_red" (defined as RGB 225/0/152, HEX #E10098), "PMS_185" (defined as RGB 228/0/43, HEX #E4002B), "orange_021" (defined as RGB 254/80/0, HEX #FE5000), "PMS_1235" (defined as RGB 255/184/28, HEX #FFB81C), "yellow_mun" (defined as RGB 255/221/0, HEX #FEDD00), "PMS_396" (defined as RGB 225/224/0, HEX #E1E000), "PMS_368" (defined as RGB 120/190/32, HEX #78BE20), "PMS_3275" (defined as RGB 0/179/152, HEX #00B398), "PMS_3125" (defined as RGB 0/174/199, HEX #00AEC7), "PMS_2727" (defined as RGB 48/127/226, HEX #307FE2), "PMS_2736" (defined as RGB 48/127/170, HEX #1E22AA), and "purple_mun" (defined as RGB 187/41/187, HEX #BB29BB).

mun_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

The RGB and HEX definitions differ numerically for the "PMS_2736" , yet are visually indistinguishable. Our color palette is based on the HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-12-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Brand standard manual \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
mun_2
unikn::seecol(mun_1,
              main = "Memorial University of Newfoundland 2") # view color palette
```

northwestern_1	<i>Primary colors of Northwestern University, USA</i>
----------------	---

Description

northwestern_1 provides the 20 primary colors of the **Northwestern University**, USA.

Usage

```
northwestern_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 22.

Details

The visual branding relies almost exclusively on a proprietary Northwestern Purple (Purple 100) and its tints and shades. By using a range of tones, we add flexibility without sacrificing the recognition and equity of our heritage color. The range of tones runs from Northwestern Purple 160 (darkest) to Northwestern Purple 10 (lightest). Anything darker or lighter loses its connection to Northwestern Purple.

Primary colors are "northwestern_Purple" (defined as RGB 78/42/132, HEX #4E2A84), "purple_160" (defined as RGB 29/2/53), "purple_150" (defined as RGB 38/8/65), "purple_140" (defined as RGB 48/16/78), "purple_130" (defined as RGB 56/23/90), "purple_120" (defined as RGB 64/31/104, HEX #401F68), "purple_110" (defined as RGB 72/36/118), "purple_90" (defined as RGB 91/59/140), "purple_80" (defined as RGB 104/76/150), "purple_70" (defined as RGB 118/93/160), "purple_60" (defined as RGB 131/110/170, HEX #836EAA), "purple_50" (defined as RGB 147/128/182), "purple_40" (defined as RGB 164/149/195), "purple_30" (defined as RGB 182/172/209, HEX #B6ACD1), "purple_20" (defined as RGB 204/196/223), "purple_10" (defined as RGB 228/224/238, HEX #E4E0EE), "rich_black" (defined as RGB 0 0 0 or HEX #000000), "rich_black_80" (defined as HEX #342F2E), "rich_black_50" (defined as HEX #716C6B), "rich_black_20" (defined as HEX #BBB8B8), and "rich_black_10" (defined as HEX #D8D6D6).

northwestern_1 uses HEX and RGB color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[northwestern_2](#) for secondary colors of Northwestern University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
northwestern_1
unikn::seecol(northwestern_1, main = "Primary colors of NW") # view color palette
```

northwestern_2

Secondary colors of Northwestern University, USA

Description

northwestern_2 provides the 12 secondary colors of the [Northwestern University](#), USA.

Usage

```
northwestern_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The secondary colors should be used rarely and sparingly. Under no circumstances should any of them become the predominant color for a school, center, institute or department.

These colors are "bright_green" (defined as CMYK 68,00,100,00, RGB 88,185,71, HEX #58B947), "bright_blue" (defined as CMYK 48/00/22/00, RGB 127/206/205, HEX #7FCECD), "bright_ocean" (defined as CMYK 68/34/00/00, RGB 80/145/205, HEX #5091CD), "bright_yellow" (defined as CMYK 10/00/89/00, RGB 237/233/59, HEX #EDE93B), "bright_orange" (defined as CMYK 00/23/95/00, RGB 255/197/32, HEX #FFC520), "bright_red" (defined as CMYK 01/82/80/00, RGB 239/085/063, HEX #EF553F), "dark_green" (defined as CMYK 87/24/83/09, RGB 000/134/086, HEX #008656), "dark_blue" (defined as CMYK 86/39/23/01, RGB 000/127/164, HEX #007FA4), "dark_ocean" (defined as CMYK 100/85/05/36, RGB 013/045/108, HEX #0D2D6C), "dark_yellow" (defined as CMYK 18/14/100/0, RGB 217/200/038, HEX #D9C826), "dark_orange1" (defined as CMYK 00/48/97/21, RGB 202/124/027, HEX #CA7C1B), and "dark_orange2" (defined as CMYK 02/77/100/09, RGB 216/088/032, HEX #D85820).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[northwestern_1](#) for primary colors of Northwestern University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
northwestern_2
unikn::seecol(northwestern_2, main = "Secondary colors of NW") # view color palette
```

`notredame_1`*Primary colors of the University of Notre Dame, USA*

Description

`notredame_1` provides the 2 primary colors of the [University of Notre Dame](#), USA.

Usage

```
notredame_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors are "ND blue" (defined as HEX #0c2340) and "ND metallic gold" (defined as HEX #ae9142).

`notredame_1` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Notre Dame's branding site](#).

See Also

[notredame_2](#) for the secondary colors of Notre Dame; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu Accent](#), [nyu Neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#),

uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
notredame_1
unikn::seecol(notredame_1, main = "University of Notre Dame 1") # view color palette.
```

notredame_2

Secondary colors of the University of Notre Dame, USA

Description

notredame_2 provides the 11 secondary colors of the [University of Notre Dame, USA](#).

Usage

```
notredame_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The 11 secondary colors are "Brand blue light" (defined as HEX #143865), "Brand blue bright" (defined as HEX #1c4f8f), "Brand gold dark" (defined as HEX #8c7535), "Brand gold light" (defined as HEX #d39f10), "Sky blue" (defined as HEX #e1e8f2), "Sky blue dark" (defined as HEX #c1cddd), "Sky blue light" (defined as HEX #edf2f9), "Warm white" (defined as HEX #f8f4ec), "Warm white dark" (defined as HEX #efe9d9), "Brand green" (defined as HEX #0a843d), and "Brand green light" (defined as HEX #b3dac5).

notredame_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Notre Dame's branding site](#).

See Also

[notredame_1](#) for the primary colors of Notre Dame; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
notredame_2
unikn::seecol(notredame_2, main = "University of Notre Dame") # view color palette
```

nottingham_1

Primary colours of the University of Nottingham, England/UK

Description

`nottingham_1` provides the primary colour and five corresponding tints of the **University of Nottingham**, England/UK.

Usage

```
nottingham_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

Nottingham blue is the key colour for the university and should feature on all assets. It is defined as CMYK: 100, 79, 47, 56, PMS: 539 C, RGB: R16, G38, B59, or HEX: "#10263B".

The deep, rich colour helps the university to be recognisable and it's also associated with trust and respect. The colour "black" is no longer part of the Nottingham palette and Nottingham blue should be used as a replacement (this includes body copy).

There are five approved tints that can also be used for variety and to assist legibility. HEX codes have been provided for each tint, and these should be used when creating digital artwork, rather than using opacity.

Users must choose the correct colour output (RGB for digital and CMYK for print) for the asset and its usage.

nottingham_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-03.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the UoN's [Colour guidelines](#).

See Also

[nottingham_2](#) for supporting colours of the University of Nottingham; [nottingham_3](#) for neutral colours of the University of Nottingham; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other UK university color palettes: [nottingham_2](#), [nottingham_3](#)

Examples

```
nottingham_1
unikn::seecol(nottingham_1, main = "University of Nottingham 1") # view colour palette
```

nottingham_2

Supporting colours of the University of Nottingham, England/UK

Description

nottingham_2 provides the nine supporting colours and five corresponding tints (per colour) of the [University of Nottingham](#), England/UK.

Usage

```
nottingham_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 54.

Details

The supporting colours are accents. They add warmth and vibrancy and can elevate designs.

Inspired by the [University of Nottingham](#) campus, key brand messages and the city of Nottingham, nine colours build up the palette to complement the primary Nottingham blue (see [nottingham_1](#)).

The supporting palette should be used sparingly, with a maximum of two supporting colours in any one asset.

Where colour is used within an asset, Nottingham blue needs to be visually dominant and the supporting palette should be less than half of the make-up of colour within the asset.

Supporting colours can and should be used for campaigns and initiatives, to help audience recognition and aid navigation.

Users must choose the correct colour output for the asset and its usage (RGB for digital and CMYK for print), as values have been created to keep the most vibrancy in print and the best colour representation across digital channels.

Each colour has five tints that can also be used for variety and to assist legibility. HEX codes have been provided for each tint, and these should be used when creating digital artwork, rather than using opacity.

nottingham_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-04.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the UoN's [Colour guidelines](#).

See Also

[nottingham_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Nottingham; [nottingham_3](#) for neutral colours of the University of Nottingham; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other UK university color palettes: [nottingham_1](#), [nottingham_3](#)

Examples

```
nottingham_2
main_cols <- seq(1, 49, by = 6)
unikn::seecol(nottingham_2[main_cols], main = "Main supporting colors of UoN")
```

nottingham_3

Neutral colours of the University of Nottingham, England/UK

Description

nottingham_3 provides three neutral colours of the [University of Nottingham](#), England/UK.

Usage

nottingham_3

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

To accompany the primary Nottingham blue (see [nottingham_1](#)) and the supporting palette (see [nottingham_2](#)) a small neutral palette can be used. This is made up of a light/warm grey and "white".

The neutral colours of nottingham_3 can be used on all designs where appropriate, do not count towards the maximum two supporting colours per design and are permitted to make up over half of the designed asset, as these would be best used for text (white only) or backgrounds.

The neutral color Portland stone is defined as CMYK: 3, 3, 8, 0, RGB: R250, G246, B239, or HEX: "#FAF6EF".

Portland stone has a 40 to create more accessible designs.

More information on accessibility and permissible combinations can be found in the 'digital backgrounds' section of UoN's [Colour guidelines](#).

nottingham_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-04.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the UoN's [Colour guidelines](#).

See Also

[nottingham_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Nottingham; [nottingham_2](#) for supporting colours of the University of Nottingham; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other UK university color palettes: [nottingham_1](#), [nottingham_2](#)

Examples

```
nottingham_3
unikn::seecol(nottingham_3, col_bg = "lightgrey",
              main = "Neutral colors of University of Nottingham 3")
```

nyu_1

Primary colors of New York University (NYU), USA

Description

nyu_1 provides the four primary colors of the **NYU, New York University, USA**.

Usage

```
nyu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Primary color are "ultra_violet" (defined as CMYK Refer/to/note, RGB 137/0/225, HEX #8900E1) and "black" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/100, RGB 0/0/0, HEX #000000).

nyu_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[nyu_2](#) for secondary colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_neutral](#) for neutral colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_accent](#) for accent colors of NYU, New York University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
nyu_1
unikn::seecol(nyu_1, main = "Primary colors NYU") # view color palette
```

nyu_2	<i>Secondary colors of New York University (NYU), USA</i>
-------	---

Description

`nyu_2` provides the four secondary colors of the **NYU, New York University**, USA.

Usage

```
nyu_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

Secondary color are "deep_violet" (defined as CMYK 92/100/23/28, RGB 51/6/98, HEX #330662), "medium_violet1" (defined as CMYK 69/96/0/0, RGB 112/43/157, HEX #702B9D), "medium_violet2" (defined as CMYK 60/75/0/0, RGB 123/90/166, HEX #7B5AA6), "light_violet1" (defined as CMYK 34/54/0/0, RGB 171/130/197, HEX #AB82C5), and "light_violet2" (defined as CMYK 5/9/0/0, RGB 238/230/243, HEX #EEE6F3).

`nyu_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[nyu_1](#) for primary colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_neutral](#) for neutral colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_accent](#) for accent colors of NYU, New York University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
nyu_2
unikn::seecol(nyu_2, main = "Secondary colors NYU") # view color palette
```

nyu_accent

Accent colors of New York University (NYU), USA

Description

nyu_accent provides the four accent colors of the **NYU, New York University**, USA.

Usage

```
nyu_accent
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Accent colors can be used for emphasis and contrast within your design. They can highlight important elements of your communication such as infographics, pull quotes, or even a single word in a title.

Accent color are "teal" (defined as CMYK 82/16/54/01, RGB 000/156/139, HEX #009B8A), "magenta" (defined as CMYK 06/100/19/00, RGB 224/015/120, HEX #FB0F78), "blue" (defined as CMYK 62/13/11/00, RGB 89/178/21209, HEX #59B2D1), and "yellow" (defined as CMYK 07/00/81/00, RGB 244/236/081, HEX #F4EC51).

nyu_accent uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[nyu_1](#) for primary colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_2](#) for secondary colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_neutral](#) for neutral colors of NYU, New York University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
nyu_accent
unikn::seecol(nyu_accent, main = "Primary colors NYU") # view color palette
```

`nyu_neutral`*Neutral colors of New York University (NYU), USA*

Description

`nyu_neutral` provides the four neutral colors of the [NYU, New York University, USA](#).

Usage

```
nyu_neutral
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

Neutral color are "dark_gray" (defined as CMYK 68/61/60/47, RGB 64/64/64, HEX #404040), "medium_gray1" (defined as CMYK 58/49/49/16, RGB 109/109/109, HEX #6D6D6D), "medium_gray2" (defined as CMYK 28/22/23/0, RGB 184/184/184, HEX #b8b8b8), "medium_gray3" (defined as CMYK 15/11/12/0, RGB 214/214/214, HEX #d6d6d6), "light_gray" (defined as CMYK 4/2/2/0, RGB 242/242/242, HEX #F2F2F2), and "white" (defined as CMYK /0/0/0/0, RGB 255/255/255, HEX #FFFFFF).

`nyu_neutral` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Color manual](#).

See Also

[nyu_1](#) for primary colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_2](#) for secondary colors of NYU, New York University; [nyu_accent](#) for accent colors of NYU, New York University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#),

manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
nyu_neutral
unikn::seecol(nyu_neutral, main = "Neutral colors NYU") # view color palette
```

ohio_uni_1	<i>Primary colors of Ohio University, USA</i>
------------	---

Description

ohio_uni_1 provides the three primary colors of **Ohio University**, USA.

Usage

```
ohio_uni_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 primary colors are Cutler green (defined as HEX "#00694E"), Under the elms (defined as HEX "#024230"), and Cupola white (defined as HEX "#FFFFFF" or "white"),

ohio_uni_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

The primary color palette should be used across all brand communications.

Cutler green should be the dominant color used while Under the elms and Cupola white can be used as an accent.

Black and white are accent colors that can be used sparingly across all color palettes.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on OU's [color brand information](#).

See Also

[ohio_uni_2](#) for secondary colors of Ohio University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ohio_uni_1
unikn::seecol(ohio_uni_1, col_bg = "lightgray",
              main = "Primary colors of Ohio University") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(ohio_uni_1, main = "Primary colors of Ohio University",
               type = 2, seed = 1) # demo color palette
```

ohio_uni_2

Secondary colors of Ohio University, USA

Description

ohio_uni_2 provides the eight secondary colors of [Ohio University](#), USA.

Usage

```
ohio_uni_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

See ohio_uni_2 and OU's [color brand information](#) for colors definitions and names.

ohio_uni_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

The secondary color palette should be used sparingly as accent colors for graphic elements, or used to bring a pop of color to brand communications.

Ideally the colors would be used in longer form pieces where color can be used to bring a sense of variety to an overall piece.

Black and white are accent colors that can be used sparingly across all color palettes.

Color ratios on individual pages, spreads, and layouts can vary, and secondary colors can be used prominently as part of internally focused materials.

Under no circumstances should any of the secondary colors become the predominant, signifying color for a school, center, institute, or department.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on OU's [color brand information](#).

See Also

[ohio_uni_1](#) for primary colors of Ohio University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ohio_uni_2
unikn::seecol(ohio_uni_2, main = "Secondary colors of Ohio University") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(ohio_uni_2, main = "Secondary colors of Ohio University") # demo color palette
```

`oslo`*Colours of the University of Oslo, Norway*

Description

`oslo` provides the colours of the [University of Oslo](#), Norway.

Usage

```
oslo
```

Format

An object of class character of length 16.

Details

`oslo` is based on HEX color definitions.

See [UiO's design manual](#) for usage, inspirations, and alternative definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-10-10.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UiO's design manual](#) (HTML).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Norwegian university color palettes: [bergen_1](#), [bergen_2](#), [bergen_3](#), [bergen_4](#)

Examples

```
oslo
unikn::seecol(oslo, main = "The colours of the University of Oslo, Norway") # view palette
```

`otago`*Colours of the University of Otago, NZ*

Description

`otago` provides the four screen colours of the [University of Otago](#), New Zealand.

Usage

```
otago
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The four screen colours are Otago blue defined as R: 0, G: 80, B: 143 or HEX "#00508F", Otago gold defined as R: 250, G: 198, B: 0 or HEX "#f9c013", Otago red defined as R: 198, G: 53, B: 29 or HEX "#ce2227", and Otago black defined as R: 0, G: 0, B: 0 or HEX "#1b1c20".

`otago` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-09-08.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UOtago's Brand guide](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other New Zealand university color palettes: [auckland_1](#), [auckland_2](#), [waikato](#)

Examples

```
otago
unikn::seecol(otago, main = "Colours of the University of Otago, NZ") # view color palette
```

`oxford_blog`*Custom blog colours of University of Oxford, England, UK*

Description

`oxford_blog` provides the six custom blog colours of the [University of Oxford](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_blog
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 6 custom blog colours are "science_blog" (defined as HEX #0f7361), "science_blog_button" (defined as HEX #09332b), "arts_blog" (defined as HEX #721627), "arts_blog_button" (defined as HEX #330d14), "books_blog" (defined as HEX #cf7a30) and "books_blog_button" (defined as HEX #9c4700).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_blog
unikn::seecol(oxford_blog, main = "Uni Oxford custom blog colours") # view colour palette
```

oxford_brand

Brand colours of University of Oxford, England, UK

Description

oxford_brand provides the four brand colours of the [University of Oxford](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_brand
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The (dark) Oxford blue is used primarily in general page furniture such as the backgrounds on the header and footer. This makes for a strong brand presence throughout the site. Because it features so strongly in these areas, it is not recommended to use it in large areas elsewhere. However it is used more sparingly in smaller elements such as in event date icons and search/filtering bars.

The brand colours are "primary" (defined as HEX #002147), "secondary" (defined as HEX #a79d96), "tertiary" (defined as HEX #f3f1ee), and "light_primary" (defined as HEX #122f53).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_brand
unikn::seecol(oxford_brand, main = "Uni Oxford brand colours") # view colour palette
```

 oxford_error

Error colours of University of Oxford, England, UK

Description

oxford_error provides the four error colours of the **University of Oxford**, England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_error
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 error colours are "status" (defined as HEX #7dbc23), "warning" (defined as HEX #bc9a23), "error" (defined as HEX #be0f34), and "error_light" (defined as HEX #fff0f3),

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_error
unikn::seecol(oxford_error, main = "Uni Oxford error colours") # view colour palette
```

oxford_general

General colours of University of Oxford, England, UK

Description

`oxford_general` provides the general/ secondary colours of the [University of Oxford](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_general
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The wide secondary palette is used to add visual distinction and texture to design elements as well as signifying page links, call-to-actions (e.g buttons) and active pages in navigational elements.

The colours are "dark_blue" (defined as HEX #001c3d), "washed_out_blue" (defined as HEX #193658), "copyright_grey" (defined as HEX #c7c2bc), "beige_grey" (defined as HEX #f3f1ec), "brown_grey" (defined as HEX #001c3d), "filter_form_green" (defined as HEX #043946), "blue_grey" (defined as HEX #a1c4d0), "teal" (defined as HEX #003947), "very_light_blue" (defined as HEX #f0f5f8), "cookie_bar" (defined as HEX #00152e), and "blue_grey" (defined as HEX #353c47).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_general
unikn::seecol(oxford_general, main = "Uni Oxford general colours") # view colour palette
```

oxford_graduate	<i>Graduate country page colours of University of Oxford, England, UK</i>
-----------------	---

Description

`oxford_graduate` provides the twelve graduate country page colours of the [University of Oxford](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_graduate
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 23 graduate country page colours are "graduate_light_blue" (defined as HEX #9ecee**b**), "graduate_blue" (defined as HEX #5f9baf), "graduate_navy_blue" (defined as HEX #44687d), "graduate_grey_blue" (defined as HEX #a1c4d0), "graduate_dark_green" (defined as HEX #69913b), "graduate_light_green" (defined as HEX #aab300), "graduate_orange" (defined as HEX #cf7a30), "graduate_yellow" (defined as HEX #f5cf47), "graduate_dark_red" (defined as HEX #872434), "graduate_red" (defined as HEX #be0f34), "graduate_pink" (defined as HEX #ebc4cb), and "graduate_grey" (defined as HEX #a79d96).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [Oxford's digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_graduate
unikn::seecol(oxford_graduate,
              main = "Uni Oxford graduate country page colours") # view colour palette
```

`oxford_link`*Link colours of University of Oxford, England, UK*

Description

`oxford_link` provides the link colours of the [University of Oxford](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_link
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

Light blue is used to indicate general actions (links and buttons). Hence, it is also used in various navigational elements such as the block rollover effect on the drop down menus. However, many ever-present navigational links do not use this light blue link colour so as not to distract from the main page content and more contextual related links in the sidebar. A distinctive red colour is used sparingly to highlight key/primary call to actions This is to give it more visibility over other actions on the page of less importance.

The colours are "link" (defined as HEX #3277ae), "link hover" (defined as HEX #44687d), "alt_link_hover" (defined as HEX #be0f34), "link_header" (defined as HEX #70a9d6) and "link_overlay" (defined as HEX #98c1e1),

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_link
unikn::seecol(oxford_link, main = "Uni Oxford link colours") # view colour palette
```

oxford_shades

Shade colours of University of Oxford, England, UK

Description

oxford_shades provides the seven shade colours of the [University of Oxford](#), England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_shades
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The 7 shade colours are "black" (defined as HEX #000000), "off_black" (defined as HEX #333333), "mid_grey" (defined as HEX #7a736e), "dark_grey" (defined as HEX #a6a6a6), "light_grey" (defined as HEX #e0ded9), "light_grey" (defined as HEX #f9f8f5), and "white" (defined as HEX #ffffff).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-19.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_socialmedia](#) for the social media colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birthingam](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_shades
unikn::seecol(oxford_shades, main = "Uni Oxford shade colours") # view colour palette
```

oxford_socialmedia	<i>Social Media colours of University of Oxford, England, UK</i>
--------------------	--

Description

`oxford_socialmedia` provides the eleven social media colours of the **University of Oxford**, England, UK.

Usage

```
oxford_socialmedia
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The 11 social media colours are "cherry" (defined as HEX #be0f34), "purple" (defined as HEX #ac48bf), "red" (defined as HEX #c7302b), "light_blue" (defined as HEX #1daced), "deep_blue" (defined as HEX #001c3d), "lagoon_blue" (defined as HEX #006599), "weibo" (defined as HEX #d62a2a), "green" (defined as HEX #177770), "orange" (defined as HEX #fb8113), "google_plus" (defined as HEX #d34836), and "instagram" (defined as HEX #517fa4),

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-15.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Digital style guide](#).

See Also

[oxford_brand](#) for the brand colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_general](#) for the general colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_link](#) for the link colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_shades](#) for the shade colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_blog](#) for the blog colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_graduate](#) for the graduate colours of University of Oxford; [oxford_error](#) for the error colours of University of Oxford; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [uni_manchester](#)

Examples

```
oxford_socialmedia
unikn::seecol(oxford_socialmedia, main = "Uni Oxford social media colours") # view colour palette
```

pitt_1

Contemporary colors of the University of Pittsburgh, USA

Description

pitt_1 provides the two contemporary colors of the [University of Pittsburgh](#), USA.

Usage

```
pitt_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 contemporary colors are "pitt_royal" (defined as HEX #003594) and "pitt_gold" (defined as HEX #FFB81C).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Pitt's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[pitt_2](#) for the University of Pittsburgh's legacy colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
pitt_1
unikn::seecol(pitt_1, main = "Pitt's contemporary colors") # view color palette
```

pitt_2

Legacy colors of the University of Pittsburgh, USA

Description

pitt_2 provides the three legacy colors of the [University of Pittsburgh, USA](#).

Usage

```
pitt_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 legacy colors are "pitt_dark_blue" (defined as HEX #141B4D), "pitt_medium_blue" (defined as HEX #00205B), and "pitt_dark_gold" (defined as HEX #B58500).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Pitt's visual identity guide](#).

See Also

[pitt_1](#) for the University of Pittsburgh's contemporary colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
pitt_2
unikn::seecol(pitt_2, main = "Pitt's legacy colors") # view color palette
```

princeton_0

Basic colors of Princeton University, USA

Description

princeton_0 provides the two basic colors of [Princeton University](#), NJ, USA.

Usage

```
princeton_0
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

Note that [Wikipedia: Shades of orange](#) defines `princeton_2[1]` as "Princeton orange".

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://communications.princeton.edu/guides-tools/logo-graphic-identity>.

See Also

[princeton_1](#) for Princeton University colors (on white backgrounds); [princeton_2](#) for Princeton University colors (on black backgrounds); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
princeton_0
unikn::seecol(princeton_0, main = "Basic colors of Princeton University")
unikn::demopal(princeton_0, type = 1, main = "Colors of Princeton University")
```

princeton_1

Colors of Princeton University, USA (on white backgrounds)

Description

princeton_1 provides the two basic colors of **Princeton University**, NJ, USA, for use on white backgrounds.

Usage

```
princeton_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Note that **Wikipedia: Shades of orange** defines princeton_2[1] as "Princeton orange".

The color "white" was added to enable symmetrical color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://communications.princeton.edu/guides-tools/logo-graphic-identity>.

See Also

[princeton_0](#) for basic Princeton University colors; [princeton_2](#) for Princeton University colors (on black backgrounds); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#),

uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
princeton_1
unikn::seecol(princeton_1, col_brd = "grey", lwd_brd = 1.5,
              main = "Colors of Princeton (on white backgrounds)")
unikn::demopal(princeton_1, type = 4, seed = 1, main = "Princeton University colors")
```

princeton_2	<i>Colors of Princeton University, USA (on black backgrounds)</i>
-------------	---

Description

princeton_2 provides the two basic colors of **Princeton University**, NJ, USA, for use on black backgrounds.

Usage

```
princeton_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Note that **Wikipedia: Shades of orange** defines princeton_2[1] as "Princeton orange".

The color "black" was added to enable symmetrical color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://communications.princeton.edu/guides-tools/logo-graphic-identity>.

See Also

[princeton_0](#) for basic Princeton University colors; [princeton_1](#) for Princeton University colors (on white backgrounds); [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
princeton_2
opar <- par(no.readonly = TRUE)
par(bg = "black", col.main = "white", col = "grey")
unikn::seecol(princeton_2, col_brd = "grey", lwd = 1.5,
              main = "Colors of Princeton (on black backgrounds)")
unikn::demopal(princeton_2, type = 3, main = "Colors of Princeton University")
par(opar)
```

queensu_1

Primary colours of Queen's University, Canada

Description

queensu_1 provides the three primary colours of **Queen's University**, Canada.

Usage

```
queensu_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Queen's University is widely recognized for its unique Tricolour palette of blue, gold, and red. These three colours are the essence of the Queen's brand and are designated as the primary colours.

Tricolour must be incorporated into all applications in a mindful way that allows the message and imagery to be the focus.

The three primary colours are "queens_blue" (defined as PMS 295, CMYK 100/63/0/67, RGB 0/36/82, HEX #002452), "queens_gold" (defined as PMS 124, CMYK 0/29/100/1, RGB 250/189/15, HEX #fabd0f), and "queens_red" (defined as PMS 187, CMYK 0/100/74/26, RGB 185/14/49, HEX #b90e31).

queensu_1 uses the HEX colour definition. PMS and CMYK colours differ from RGB and HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-28.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Visual Identity](#).

See Also

[queensu_2](#) for the secondary colours of Queen's University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
queensu_1
unikn::seecol(queensu_1, main = "Primary colours of Queen's University") # view colour palette
```

queensu_2

Secondary colours of Queen's University, Canada

Description

queensu_2 provides the secondary colours of [Queen's University](#), Canada.

Usage

queensu_2

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

A secondary palette of neutral colours may be used with the primary palette to provide balance.

The three primary colours are "white" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/0, RGB 255/255/255, HEX #ffffff), "lightest_grey" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/5, RGB 241/242/242, HEX #f1f2f2), "light_grey" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/10, RGB 230/231/232, HEX #e6e7e8), "grey" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/20, RGB 209/211/212, HEX #d1d3d4), "medium_grey" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/40, RGB 167/169/172, HEX #a7a9ac), "dark_grey" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/60, RGB 128/130/133, HEX #808285), "darkest_grey" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/80, RGB 88/89/91, HEX #58595b), "black" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/100, RGB 33/33/33, HEX #212121), "light_limestone" (defined as PMS 401, CMYK 28/25/28/3, RGB 180/174/168, HEX #b3aea8), "limestone" (defined as PMS 403, CMYK 39/36/40/14, RGB 144/137/130, HEX #908982), and "dark_limestone" (defined as PMS 405, CMYK 49/47/51/32, RGB 106/98/92, HEX #6a625c).

queensu_2 uses the HEX colour definition. PMS and CMYK colours differ from RGB and HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-28.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [Visual Identity](#).

See Also

[queensu_1](#) for the primary colours of Queen's University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
queensu_2
unikn::seecol(queensu_2,
              main = "Secondary colours of Queen's University") # view colour palette
```

rpi_1

Primary colors of RPI (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute), USA

Description

rpi_1 provides the primary colors of the **Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute** (RPI), Troy, NY.

Usage

```
rpi_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

These colors represent the core colors and should provide the foundation for the palette used. Their usage should dominate the use of the secondary colors of [rpi_2](#) and their tint variants of [rpi_3](#).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://scer.rpi.edu/brand-in-action/colors>.

See Also

[rpi_2](#) for secondary colors of RPI; [rpi_3](#) for tint colors of RPI; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
rpi_1
unikn::seecol(rpi_1, main = "The primary colors of RPI") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(rpi_1, type = 3, main = "Primary colors of RPI")
```

rpi_2

Secondary colors of RPI (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute), USA

Description

`rpi_2` provides the secondary use colors of the [Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute](#) (RPI), Troy, NY.

Usage

```
rpi_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The colors of `rpi_2` should be used in combination with the primary colors of [rpi_1](#) to add color accents to digital and print materials.

[rpi_3](#) provides tint variants of these colors.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://scer.rpi.edu/brand-in-action/colors>.

See Also

[rpi_1](#) for primary colors of RPI; [rpi_3](#) for tint colors of RPI; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
rpi_2
unikn::seecol(rpi_2, main = "The secondary colors of RPI") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(rpi_2, type = 5, main = "Secondary colors of RPI")
```

rpi_3

Tint colors of RPI (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute), USA

Description

rpi_3 provides the tint colors of the **Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute** (RPI), Troy, NY.

Usage

```
rpi_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

As variants of the secondary use colors of [rpi_2](#), the tint colors of [rpi_3](#) should be used in combination with the primary colors of [rpi_1](#) to add color accents to digital and print materials.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://scer.rpi.edu/brand-in-action/colors>.

See Also

[rpi_1](#) for primary colors of RPI; [rpi_2](#) for secondary colors of RPI; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
rpi_3
unikn::seecol(rpi_3, main = "Tint colors of RPI") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(rpi_3, type = 4, seed = 2, main = "Tint colors of RPI")
```

rptu

Colors of the RPTU Kaiserslautern-Landau, Germany

Description

rptu provides the 12 colors (arranged in 6 pairs) of the **RPTU** Kaiserslautern-Landau, Germany.

Usage

rptu

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The acronym "RPTU" denotes "Rheinland-Pfälzische Technische Universität", which is co-located in Kaiserslautern and Landau, Germany (since 2023).

The two colors of a pair may be combined with each other. When using only one color pair, shades of 10 See examples and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-01-01.

Source

Color definitions are based on RPTU's **Brand portal**.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
rptu
unikn::seecol(rptu, main = "The colors of RPTU") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(rptu, type = 1, main = "Using the colors of RPTU")

# Gradients:
rptu_10 <- unikn::usecol(c(rptu[9], "white"), n = 11)[1:10]
# unikn::seecol(rptu_10, main = "10 shades of a RPTU color")

rptu_21 <- unikn::usecol(c(rptu[1], "white", rptu[2]), n = 21)
# unikn::seecol(rptu_21, main = "A gradient between a RPTU color pair")
```

sfu_brand

*Brand colours of Simon Fraser University, Canada***Description**

sfu_brand provides the brand colours of **Simon Fraser University**, Canada.

Usage

```
sfu_brand
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The primary colour is "light_red" (defined as HEX #CC0633 or RGB R204/G6/B51). The 3 secondary colours are "dark_red" (defined as HEX #A6192E or RGB R166/G25/B46), "dark_grey" (defined as HEX #54585A or RGB R84/G88/B90), and "black" (defined as HEX #000000 or RGB R0/G0/B0).

SFU light red is our primary colour, to be used as the dominant colour in all applications. It is supported by SFU dark red which is the colour used in the institutional logo. These two reds are designed to work well together, creating a distinctive tone-on-tone effect.

SFU dark grey is simply used in the text portion of our academic unit and extension logos, and can be applied to subheads and graphic elements. Black is used for body copy.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Colour definitions are based on SFU's [Brand guide](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
sfu_brand
unikn::seecol(sfu_brand, main = "SFU brand colours") # view colour palette
```

standrews_1

Primary colours of the University of St Andrews, Scotland

Description

standrews_1 provides the four primary colours of the [University of St Andrews](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
standrews_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colors are "St Andrews blue" (defined as HEX #00539b), "St Andrews red" (defined as HEX #ee312a), "St Andrews yellow" (defined as HEX #ffdf00), and "St Andrews black" (defined as HEX #231f20).

standrews_1 uses these HEX colour definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [St Andrews' design guidelines](#).

See Also

[standrews_2](#) for secondary colours of St. Andrews; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
standrews_1
unikn::seecol(standrews_1, col_bg = "grey96",
              main = "Primary colours of the University of St Andrews") # view palette
```

standrews_2

Secondary colours of the University of St Andrews, Scotland

Description

standrews_2 provides the eight secondary colours of the [University of St Andrews](#), Scotland.

Usage

```
standrews_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 secondary colours are "light blue" (defined as HEX #00aeef), "mid blue" (defined as HEX #007dc5), "burgundy" (defined as HEX #c60c46), "purple" (defined as HEX #7b439a) "orange" (defined as HEX #f5842b), "green" (defined as HEX #54b948), "mid green" (defined as HEX #00853f), and "dark green" (defined as HEX #005953).

standrews_2 uses these HEX colour definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [St Andrews' design guidelines](#).

See Also

[standrews_1](#) for primary colours of St. Andrews; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
standrews_2
unikn::seecol(standrews_2, main = "Secondary colours of St Andrews") # view palette
```

 stanford_1

Primary colors of Stanford University, USA

Description

stanford_1 provides the 15 primary colors of [Stanford University](#), CA, USA.

Usage

```
stanford_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 15.

Details

[UStanford](#)'s primary color palette consists of Cardinal red, white, black, and cool grey.

The layouts lean heavily on these colors, which are "Cardinal red" (defined as HEX #8C1515), "Cardinal red light" (defined as HEX #B83A4B), "Cardinal red dark" (defined as HEX #820000), "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF), "black" (defined as HEX #2E2D29), "black 90" (defined as HEX #43423E), "black 80" (defined as HEX #585754), "black 70" (defined as HEX #6D6C69), "black 60" (defined as HEX #767674), "black 50" (defined as HEX #979694), "black 40" (defined as HEX #ABABA9), "black 30" (defined as HEX #C0C0BF), "black 20" (defined as HEX #D5D5D4), "black 10" (defined as HEX #EAEAEA), and "cool grey" (defined as HEX #53565A).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Stanford's Color manual](#).

See Also

[stanford_2](#) for secondary, accent colors of Stanford University; [stanford_3](#) for web colors of Stanford University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
stanford_1
unikn::seecol(stanford_1, col_bg = "grey96",
              main = "The primary colors of Stanford University") # view color palette
```

stanford_2

Accent colors of Stanford University, USA

Description

stanford_2 provides the 42 accent colors of [Stanford University](#), CA, USA.

Usage

```
stanford_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 42.

Details

The following colors are intended to compliment the primary colors: "Palo alto" (defined as HEX #175E54), "Palo alto light" (defined as HEX #2D716F), "Palo alto dark" (defined as HEX #014240), "Palo verde" (defined as HEX #279989), "Palo verde light" (defined as HEX #59B3A9), "Palo verde dark" (defined as HEX #017E7C), "olive" (defined as HEX #8F993E), "olive light" (defined as HEX #A6B168), "olive dark" (defined as HEX #7A863B), "bay" (defined as HEX #6FA287), "bay light" (defined as HEX #8AB8A7), "bay dark" (defined as HEX #417865), "sky" (defined as HEX #4298B5), "sky light" (defined as HEX #67AFD2), "sky dark" (defined as HEX #016895), "Lagunita" (defined as HEX #007C92), "Lagunita light" (defined as HEX #009AB4), "Lagunita dark" (defined as HEX #006B81), "poppy" (defined as HEX #E98300), "poppy light" (defined as HEX #F9A44A), "poppy dark" (defined as HEX #D1660F), "spirited" (defined as HEX #E04F39), "spirited light" (defined as HEX #F4795B), "spirited dark" (defined as HEX #C74632), "illuminating" (defined as HEX #FEDD5C), "illuminating light" (defined as HEX #FFE781), "illuminating dark" (defined as HEX #FEC51D), "plum" (defined as HEX #620059), "plum light" (defined as HEX #734675), "plum dark" (defined as HEX #350D36), "brick" (defined as HEX #651C32), "brick light" (defined as HEX #7F2D48), "brick dark" (defined as HEX #42081B), "archway" (defined as HEX #5D4B3C), "archway light" (defined as HEX #766253), "archway dark" (defined as HEX #2F2424), "stone" (defined as HEX #7F7776), "stone light" (defined as HEX #D4D1D1), "stone dark" (defined as HEX #544948), "fog" (defined as HEX #DAD7CB), "fog light" (defined as HEX #F4F4F4), and "fog dark" (defined as HEX #B6B1A9).

Although the primary palette (see [stanford_1](#)) should drive most **Stanford** communication materials, other colors can be added as appropriate. For those circumstances, we have developed this accent palette.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Stanford's Color manual**.

See Also

[stanford_1](#) for primary colors of Stanford University; [stanford_3](#) for web colors of Stanford University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#),

columbia_3, cornell_1, cornell_2, cornell_3_accent, dartmouth_1, dartmouth_2, dartmouth_3, duke_1, duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
stanford_2
unikn::seecol(stanford_2, main = "Accent colors of Stanford University") # view palette
```

stanford_3

Web colors of Stanford University, USA

Description

stanford_3 provides the nine web colors of **Stanford University**, CA, USA.

Usage

```
stanford_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

These 9 web colors are "digital red" (defined as HEX #B1040E), "digital red light" (defined as HEX #E50808), "digital red dark" (defined as HEX #820000), "digital blue" (defined as HEX #006CB8), "digital blue light" (defined as HEX #6FC3FF), "digital blue dark" (defined as HEX #00548f), "digital green" (defined as HEX #008566), "digital green light" (defined as HEX #1AECBA), and "digital green dark" (defined as HEX #006F54).

"digital red" is not a replacement for Cardinal red; it can be used as an accent color on digital communications to add energy and emphasis. "digital red light" can be used for interactive elements over dark backgrounds for contrast. "digital red dark" can be used for smaller text over light backgrounds. Use "digital blue" for links over light backgrounds, "digital blue dark" for link hover/focus states, and "digital blue light" for links over dark backgrounds. Do not use these shades of blue in contexts other than links. Use "digital green" for things such as form validation, "digital green dark" for link hover/focus states, and "digital green light" for links over dark backgrounds.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Stanford's Color manual](#).

See Also

[stanford_1](#) for primary colors of Stanford University; [stanford_2](#) for accent colors of Stanford University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
stanford_3
unikn::seecol(stanford_3, main = "Web colors of Stanford University") # view palette
```

stirling_1

Primary colours of the University of Stirling, Scotland

Description

stirling_1 provides the two primary colours of the [University of Stirling](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
stirling_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colours are Heritage green, defined as PMS Pantone 349, RGB 0 105 56, CMYK 90 32 93 24, or HEX "#006938", and Energy green, defined as PMS Pantone 368, RGB 119 191 34, CMYK 60 0 100 0, or HEX "#77BF22".

stirling_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

The **University of Stirling**'s colour palette plays a vital role in delivering a visibly consistent look to all communications.

Our primary colour palette has been carefully chosen to identify and differentiate us. The green primary colour reflects the natural beauty of **Stirling**'s campus.

The primary colours are supported by the secondary palette (see [stirling_2](#)) and tertiary colours ([stirling_3](#)) for body text and messaging.

The primary and secondary colour palettes are made up of colour pairings: 'Energy colours' and 'Heritage colours'. These can be used separately, mixed, or as the pairings suggested.

To add flexibility, users can use tints (70

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Stirling's Brand guide**.

See Also

[stirling_2](#) for secondary colours of the University of Stirling; [stirling_3](#) for tertiary colours of the University of Stirling; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_2](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
stirling_1
unikn::seecol(stirling_1, main = "Primary colours of the University of Stirling") # view palette
```

`stirling_2`*Secondary colours of the University of Stirling, Scotland*

Description

`stirling_2` provides 15 secondary colours of the [University of Stirling](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
stirling_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 15.

Details

See [Stirling's Brand guide](#) for definitions and details.

`stirling_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

The [University of Stirling](#)'s secondary colour palette has been developed to create rhythm, pace and variety. It should be used to support the primary colours ([stirling_1](#)) and tertiary colours ([stirling_3](#)) with a 90

The primary and secondary colour palettes are made up of colour pairings: 'Energy colours' and 'Heritage colours'. These can be used separately, mixed, or as the pairings suggested.

An additional colour Heritage gold, defined as Pantone 871 or CMYK 30, 35, 75, 22, should only be used for printed materials.

Although an extensive colour palette provides with you many potential colour combinations, you must ensure that text is clearly legible and accessible so please select colours carefully. For instance, white text on a Heritage green background works well, whereas Heritage berry text on a Heritage green background is very difficult to read (see [Brand guide example](#)).

To add flexibility, users can use tints (70

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Stirling's Brand guide](#).

See Also

[stirling_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Stirling; [stirling_3](#) for tertiary colours of the University of Stirling; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_3](#)

Examples

```
stirling_2
unikn::seecol(stirling_2, main = "Secondary colours of the University of Stirling") # view palette
```

stirling_3

Tertiary colours of the University of Stirling, Scotland

Description

stirling_3 provides three tertiary (grey) colours of the [University of Stirling](#), Scotland, UK.

Usage

```
stirling_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The tertiary colours are 3 shades of grey (see [Stirling's Brand guide](#) for definitions and details).

stirling_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

The [University of Stirling](#)'s tertiary colours should be used for body text and some messaging.

To add flexibility, users can use tints (70

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Stirling's Brand guide](#).

See Also

[stirling_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Stirling; [stirling_2](#) for secondary colours of the University of Stirling; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Scottish university color palettes: [dundee_background](#), [dundee_block](#), [dundee_core](#), [dundee_highlight](#), [edinburgh](#), [standrews_1](#), [standrews_2](#), [stirling_1](#), [stirling_2](#)

Examples

```
stirling_3
unikn::seecol(stirling_3, main = "Tertiary colours of the University of Stirling") # view palette
```

stockholm_1

Main colours of the University of Stockholm, Sweden

Description

stockholm_1 provides the primary and four secondary colours of the [University of Stockholm](#), Sweden.

Usage

```
stockholm_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

stockholm_1 is based on the digital palette and uses HEX color definitions. (See the [visual identity guide](#) for printing details and definitions.)

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on [SU's visual identity guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[stockholm_2](#) for additional colours of the University of Stockholm; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [gothenburg](#), [lund_1](#), [lund_2](#), [lund_3](#), [stockholm_2](#), [uppsala](#)

Examples

```
stockholm_1
unikn::seecol(stockholm_1,
              main = "Main colours of the University of Stockholm, Sweden") # view palette
```

stockholm_2

Additional colours of the University of Stockholm, Sweden

Description

stockholm_2 provides nine additional colours of the [University of Stockholm](#), Sweden.

Usage

```
stockholm_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

stockholm_2 consists of 2 accent colours, 4 base colours, and 3 other colours. Note that the 3 other colours – named "Green", "Red", and "Red 10%" – have limited use (see the Visual identity manual for details).

stockholm_2 is based on the digital palette and uses HEX color definitions. (See the [visual identity guide](#) for printing details and definitions.)

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on [SU's visual identity guide](#) (HTML).

See Also

[stockholm_1](#) for main colours of the University of Stockholm; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [gothenburg](#), [lund_1](#), [lund_2](#), [lund_3](#), [stockholm_1](#), [upsala](#)

Examples

```
stockholm_2
unikn::seecol(stockholm_2, col_bg = "grey96",
              main = "Additional colours of the University of Stockholm, Sweden") # view palette
```

trinity_1

Primary colours of the Trinity College Dublin, Ireland

Description

trinity_1 provides the twelve primary colours of the [Trinity College Dublin](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
trinity_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 12 primary colours are "Trinity blue" (defined as HEX #0569b9), "Trinity blue 75" (defined as HEX #448fcb), "Trinity blue 50" (defined as HEX #82b4dc), "Trinity blue 25" (defined as HEX #cidaee), "Trinity blue 10" (defined as HEX #e6f0f8), "grey 100" (defined as HEX #50555a), "grey 75" (defined as HEX #7c8083), "grey 50" (defined as HEX #a8aaad), "grey 25" (defined as HEX #d3d5d6), "grey 10" (defined as HEX #eeeeef), "white" (defined as HEX #ffffff), and "black" (defined as HEX #000000).

trinity_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Colour provides a strong visual link to Trinity's visual identity across a wide range of applications.

Trinity has a strong association with Trinity blue as the primary colour of its shield.

The colours of trinity_1 (i.e., blue, grey and considered use of white space) are a crucial part of Trinity's visual identity.

Applied consistently they provide an immediate and strong visual link throughout all communications.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on **TCD's visual identity guidelines**.

See Also

[trinity_2](#) for secondary colors of Trinity College Dublin; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
trinity_1
unikn::seecol(trinity_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Primary colours of the Trinity College Dublin") # view palette
```

trinity_2

Secondary colours of Trinity College Dublin, Ireland

Description

trinity_2 provides the secondary colour palette of **Trinity College Dublin**, Ireland.

Usage

```
trinity_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 55.

Details

`trinity_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

The secondary colour palette supports the primary colours of `trinity_1`.

It is used for graphic elements within communications (e.g., in illustrations, charts, diagrams and iconography). It can also be used to add colour to items where a photographic image is unsuitable or unavailable (e.g., posters, slides or backdrops).

It is important to remember that these are supporting colours only; they should not predominate or overwhelm the primary blue, grey, and white colours (of `trinity_1`).

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-09-05.

Source

Color definitions are based on [TCD's visual identity guidelines](#).

See Also

`trinity_1` for primary colors of Trinity College Dublin; `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: `galway_1`, `galway_2`, `limerick_1`, `limerick_2`, `maynooth`, `trinity_1`, `ucc_1`, `ucc_2`, `ucd`

Examples

```
trinity_2
main_cols <- seq(1, 51, by = 5)
unikn::seecol(trinity_2[main_cols],
              main = "Main secondary colours of the Trinity College Dublin") # view palette
```

Description

`ubc` provides the two primary colors and the five secondary colors of the [University of British Columbia](#), Canada.

Usage

ubc

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The two primary colors are "ubc_blue" (defined as RGB 12/35/68, HEX #002145), and "white" (defined as RGB 255/255/255, HEX #FFFFFF).

The five secondary colors are "pms_2935" (defined as RGB 0/85/183, HEX #0055B7), "pms_2995" (defined as RGB 0/167/225, HEX #00A7E1), "pms_298" (defined as RGB 64/180/229, HEX #40B4E5), "pms_297" (defined as RGB 110/196/232, HEX #6EC4E8), and "pms_2975" (defined as RGB 151/212/233, HEX ##97D4E9).

ubc uses the HEX color definitions. For "ubc_blue" the RGB and HEX definitions differ numerically, yet are visually indistinguishable. Our color palette is based on the HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-24.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UBC Colour and Fonts](#) guidelines.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
ubc
unikn::seecol(ubc, main = "University of British Columbia") # view color palette
```

`ucalgary_1`*Primary colours of the University of Calgary, Canada*

Description

`ucalgary_1` provides the two primary colours of the **University of Calgary**, Canada.

Usage

```
ucalgary_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The two primary colours are "red" (defined as HEX #cf0722), and "gold" (defined as HEX #ffcd00).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **UCalgary's Visual identity standards** (PDF).

See Also

[ucalgary_2](#) for the secondary colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_warmgreys](#) for the warm grey colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_accent](#) for the accent colours of the University of Calgary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
ucalgary_1
unikn::seecol(ucalgary_1, main = "Primary colours UCalgary") # view colour palette
```

ucalgary_2

Secondary colours of the University of Calgary, Canada

Description

ucalgary_2 provides the four secondary colours of the **University of Calgary**, Canada.

Usage

```
ucalgary_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The secondary colours are "light_orange" (defined as HEX #ffa300), "dark_orange" (defined as HEX #ff671f), "berry" (defined as HEX #a6192e) and "brown" (defined as HEX #6b3529).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **UCalgary's Visual identity standards** (PDF).

See Also

[ucalgary_1](#) for the primary colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_warmgreys](#) for the warm grey colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_accent](#) for the accent colours of the University of Calgary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#),


```
uottawa, utoronto, uvic_1, uvic_2, uwaterloo_arts, uwaterloo_engineering, uwaterloo_environment,  
uwaterloo_health, uwaterloo_main, uwaterloo_math, uwaterloo_science, western_uni, yorku_1,  
yorku_2
```

Examples

```
ucalgary_2  
unikn::seecol(ucalgary_2, main = "Secondary colours UCalgary") # view colour palette
```

ucalgary_accent	<i>Accent colours of the University of Calgary, Canada</i>
-----------------	--

Description

ucalgary_accent provides the accent colours of the [University of Calgary](#), Canada.

Usage

```
ucalgary_accent
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The accent colours are "black" (defined as HEX #000000), "white" (defined as HEX #ffffff), "rubine" (defined as HEX #ce0058) and "green" (defined as HEX #b5bd00).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UCalgary's Visual identity standards](#) (PDF).

See Also

[ucalgary_1](#) for the primary colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_2](#) for the secondary colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_warmgreys](#) for the warm grey colours of the University of Calgary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
ucalgary_accent
unikn::seecol(ucalgary_accent, col_bg = "grey90",
             main = "Accent colours of UCalgary") # view colour palette
```

ucalgary_warmgreys *Warm grey colours of the University of Calgary, Canada*

Description

ucalgary_warmgreys provides the warm greys of the **University of Calgary**, Canada.

Usage

```
ucalgary_warmgreys
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The colours are "light_grey" (defined as HEX #c4bfb6) and "dark_grey" (defined as HEX #8d827a).

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UCalgary's Visual identity standards](#) (PDF).

See Also

[ucalgary_1](#) for the primary colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_2](#) for the secondary colours of the University of Calgary; [ucalgary_accent](#) for the accent colours of the University of Calgary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
ucalgary_2
unikn::seecol(ucalgary_warmgreys, main = "Warm greys UCalgary") # view colour palette
```

 ucc_1

Primary colours of the University College Cork, Ireland

Description

ucc_1 provides the six primary colours of the [University College Cork](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
ucc_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 6 primary colours are Crest yellow, defined as Pantone 7549C, C0 M20 Y100 K0, R255 G181 B0, or HEX "#FFB500", Crest red, defined as Pantone 1795C, C0 M96 Y90 K2, R206 G31 B44, or HEX "#CE1F2C", Crest blue, defined as Pantone 2955C, C100 M45 Y10 K37, R0 G60 B105, or HEX "#003C69", Crest black, defined as "black", Pantone Black, C0 M0 Y0 K100, R0 G0 B0, or HEX "#000000", Crest white, defined as "white", C0 M0 Y0 K0, R255 G255 B255,

or HEX "#FFFFFF", and Crest black tint, defined as C0 M0 Y0 K6, R239 G239 B240, or HEX "#EFEFF0".

ucc_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

These colours are to be used at a university level (on both coated and uncoated paper).

Colour plays an important part in **UCC**'s identity and renders all communications consistent and cohesive.

The primary colour palette uses the four colours from the crest.

In all communications the bold use of white space is a key element of **UCC**'s use of colour. When choosing a colour to complement photography, care should be taken to ensure it is compatible.

Please do not use tints of the colours except on the colours indicated.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-09.

Source

Color definitions are based on **UCC**'s [Visual identity guidelines](#) (PDF of 2017, p. 26f.).

See Also

[ucc_2](#) for secondary colours of the University College Cork; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_2](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
ucc_1
unikn::seecol(ucc_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Primary colours of the University College Cork") # view palette
```

Description

ucc_2 provides the eight secondary colours of the **University College Cork**, Ireland.

Usage

ucc_2

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

See ucc_2 for names and values, based on HEX color definitions.

The secondary colour palette is made up of natural colours from around Cork and the **UCC** campus.

To be used at a college level and on uncoated paper.

For use on coated paper, the use of a 90 the Pantone variants of Dawn mauve and Earth red is permitted.

Please do not use tints of the colours except on the colours indicated.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-09.

Source

Color definitions are based on **UCC's Visual identity guidelines** (PDF of 2017, p. 26f.).

See Also

[ucc_1](#) for primary colours of the University College Cork; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucd](#)

Examples

```
ucc_2
unikn::seecol(ucc_2, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Secondary colours of the University College Cork") # view color palette
```

ucd

Colours of the University College Dublin, Ireland

Description

ucd provides seven colours of the [University College Dublin](#), Ireland.

Usage

```
ucd
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The five primary colours UCD blue, UCD navy, UCD gold, UCD rich green, and UCD bright green, are defined in [UCD's Brand identity guidelines](#) (PDF, Version 3, 2006).

Two additional colours UCD navy dark and UCD gold light are defined in [UCD's CSS specifications](#) (v0.0.1)

ucd is based on the HEX colour values of the [CSS specs](#).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

Contributed to **unicol** by Enda Patrick Hargaden, 2023-09-13.

Source

Colour definitions are based on the [UCD's Brand identity guidelines](#) (PDF, Version 3, 2006) and [CSS specifications](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Irish university color palettes: [galway_1](#), [galway_2](#), [limerick_1](#), [limerick_2](#), [maynooth](#), [trinity_1](#), [trinity_2](#), [ucc_1](#), [ucc_2](#)

Examples

```
ucd
unikn::seecol(ucd, main = "Colours of the University College Dublin") # view colour palette
```

uchicago_1

Primary colors of the University of Chicago, USA

Description

uchicago_1 provides the four primary colors of the [University of Chicago](#), USA.

Usage

```
uchicago_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colors are "maroon" (defined as Pantone 202C, CMYK 0/100/70/50 RGB 128/0/0, or HEX #800000), "light greystone" (defined as Pantone Cool Gray 3C, CMYK 4/3/5/16, RGB 217/217/217, or HEX #D9D9D9), "greystone" (defined as Pantone Warm Gray 7C, CMYK 16/23/23/44, RGB 166/166/166, or HEX #A6A6), and "dark greystone" (defined as Pantone Warm Gray 11C, CMYK 26/30/34/62, RGB 115/115/115, or HEX #73737).

uchicago_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

The primary color palette should be used in all digital and print communications to assure brand consistency. Within the primary palette itself, "maroon" should always be the dominant color, with Greys used as accents.

For specific color ratios and layout examples, see the [Brand Identity Guidelines](#).

Always use these colors at 100 percent. Tints should never be used.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UChicago's Brand Identity Guidelines](#).

See Also

[uchicago_2](#) for secondary, accent colors of University of Chicago; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
uchicago_1
unikn::seecol(uchicago_1, main = "Primary colors Chicago Uni") # view color palette
```

uchicago_2

Accent colors of the University of Chicago, USA

Description

uchicago_2 provides the 21 accent colors of the [University of Chicago](#), USA.

Usage

```
uchicago_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 23.

Details

"goldenrod" (defined as Pantone 124C, CMYK 0/25/100/4, RGB 234/170/0, or HEX #EAAA00),
 "light goldenrod" (defined as Pantone 129C, CMYK 0/12/90/0, RGB 243/208/62, or HEX #F3D03E),
 "dark goldenrod" (defined as Pantone 131C, CMYK 3/36/100/11, RGB 204/138/0, or HEX #CC8A00),
 "terracotta" (defined as Pantone 138C, CMYK 0/46/100/6, RGB 222/124/0, or HEX #DE7C00),
 "light terracotta" (defined as Pantone 157C, CMYK 0/37/74/0, RGB 236/161/84, or HEX #ECA154),
 "dark terracotta" (defined as Pantone 1675C, CMYK 5/71/100/27, RGB 169/67/30, or HEX #A9431E),
 "ivy" (defined as Pantone 576C, CMYK 44/4/88/22, RGB 120/157/74, or HEX #789D4A),
 "light ivy" (defined as Pantone 577C, CMYK 29/2/58/2, RGB 169/196/127, or HEX

#A9C47F), "dark ivy" (defined as Pantone 574C, CMYK 52/20/98/66, RGB 19/48/28, or HEX #13301C), "forest" (defined as Pantone 7483C, CMYK 82/15/85/50, RGB 39/93/56, or HEX #275D38), "light forest" (defined as Pantone 7494C, CMYK 31/6/42/16, RGB 156/175/136, or HEX #9CAF88), "dark forest" (defined as Pantone 553C, CMYK 72/28/65/74, RGB 40/71/52, or HEX #284734), "lake" (defined as Pantone 633C, CMYK 100/7/10/31, RGB 0/115/150, or HEX #007396), "light lake" (defined as Pantone 631C, CMYK 70/0/15/2, RGB 62/177/200, or HEX #3EB1C8), "dark lake" (defined as Pantone 303C, CMYK 100/55/18/76, RGB 0/42/58, or HEX #002A3A), "violet" (defined as Pantone 519C, CMYK 63/90/9/50, RGB 89/49/95, or HEX #59315F), "light violet" (defined as Pantone 5205C, CMYK 25/42/13/43, RGB 134/100/122, or HEX #86647A), "dark violet" (defined as Pantone 7449C, CMYK 63/96/21/83, RGB 65/39/59, or HEX #41273B), "brick" (defined as Pantone 1807C, CMYK 6/85/71/30, RGB 164/52/58, or HEX #A4343A), "light brick" (defined as Pantone 7522C, CMYK 10/58/54/18, RGB 180/106/85, or HEX #B46A55), and "dark brick" (defined as Pantone 1817C, CMYK 20/70/59/60, RGB 100/51/53, or HEX #643335).

uchicago_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

The secondary palette is to be used sparingly and always in conjunction with the primary palette. In other words, all print and digital communications will utilize the primary palette as the dominant color scheme, with the secondary color palette providing subtle accent color options.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UChicago's Brand Identity Guidelines](#).

See Also

[uchicago_1](#) for primary colors of University of Chicago; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
uchicago_2
unikn::seecol(uchicago_2, main = "Accent colors of UChicago") # view color palette
```

uci_1	<i>Primary colors of the University of California, Irvine, USA</i>
-------	--

Description

uci_1 provides the two primary colors of the [University of California, Irvine, USA](#).

Usage

```
uci_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors are "UCI blue" (defined as PMS 7685, CMYK 93/73/11/1, RGB 0/100/164, or HEX #0064a4), and "UCI gold" (defined as PMS 109, CMYK 0/16/100/0, RGB 255/210/0, or HEX #ffd200).

uci_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

The primary color palette should be used on all design and marketing materials, both internally and externally.

PMS colors are purposefully different from their corresponding HEX values for quality purposes. Use the PMS/CMYK values for printed materials and use the RGB/HEX values for any digital projects.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCIrvine's brand guide](#).

See Also

[uci_2](#) for secondary colors of UC Irvine; [uci_3](#) for tertiary colors of UC Irvine; [uci_4](#) for neutral colors of the UC Irvine; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
uci_1
unikn::seecol(uci_1, main = "Primary colors of the University of California, Irvine")
```

uci_2	<i>Secondary colors of the University of California, Irvine, USA</i>
-------	--

Description

`uci_2` provides the seven secondary colors of the **University of California, Irvine, USA**.

Usage

```
uci_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The 7 secondary colors are "light blue" (defined as HEX #6aa2b8), "light gray" (defined as HEX #c6beb5), "dark blue" (defined as HEX #1b3d6d), "orange" (defined as HEX #f78d2d), "light yellow" (defined as HEX #f7eb5f), "dark gray" (defined as HEX #555759), and "lime green" (defined as HEX #7ab800).

`uci_2` uses the HEX color definitions.

Colors from the secondary color palette may be used as complements to the primary palette (see [uci_1](#)).

To be used in all non-patient-facing material.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2320-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCIrvine's brand guide](#).

See Also

`uci_1` for primary colors of UC Irvine; `uci_3` for tertiary colors of UC Irvine; `uci_4` for neutral colors of the UC Irvine; `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: `asu_1`, `asu_2`, `asu_3`, `berkeley_1`, `berkeley_2`, `brown_1`, `brown_2`, `bu`, `caltech_1`, `caltech_2`, `caltech_3`, `cmu_1`, `cmu_2`, `cmu_3`, `columbia_1`, `columbia_2`, `columbia_3`, `cornell_1`, `cornell_2`, `cornell_3_accent`, `dartmouth_1`, `dartmouth_2`, `dartmouth_3`, `duke_1`, `duke_2`, `harvard_1`, `harvard_2`, `harvard_3`, `jhu_0`, `jhu_1`, `jhu_2`, `jhu_3_accent`, `jhu_4_gray`, `manchester_uni_1`, `manchester_uni_2`, `michigan_1`, `michigan_2`, `minnesotatwin_1`, `minnesotatwin_2`, `mit`, `monash_1`, `monash_2`, `msu`, `northwestern_1`, `northwestern_2`, `notredame_1`, `notredame_2`, `nyu_1`, `nyu_2`, `nyu_accent`, `nyu_neutral`, `ohio_uni_1`, `ohio_uni_2`, `pitt_1`, `pitt_2`, `princeton_0`, `princeton_1`, `princeton_2`, `rpi_1`, `rpi_2`, `rpi_3`, `stanford_1`, `stanford_2`, `stanford_3`, `uchicago_1`, `uchicago_2`, `uci_1`, `uci_3`, `uci_4`, `ucla_1`, `ucla_2`, `ucla_3`, `ucla_4`, `ucsd_1`, `ucsd_2`, `ucsd_3`, `uflorida_1`, `uflorida_2`, `uflorida_3`, `umass_1`, `umass_2`, `umass_neutrals`, `upenn_1`, `upenn_2`, `vanderbilt_1`, `vanderbilt_2`, `vanderbilt_3`, `willamette`, `wm_1`, `wm_2`, `wm_3`, `yale`, `yeshiva`

Examples

```
uci_2
unikn::seecol(uci_2, main = "Secondary colors of UC Irvine") # view palette
```

`uci_3`

Tertiary colors of UCI Health, Irvine, USA

Description

`uci_3` provides five tertiary colors of the of the [University of California, Irvine](#), USA, that are used as the colors of [UCI Health](#).

Usage

```
uci_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 tertiary colors are "dark orange" (defined as HEX #b71234), "bright purple" (defined as HEX #7c109a), "turquoise" (defined as HEX #00b0ca), "lime green" (defined as HEX #7ab800), and "yellow" (defined as HEX #fecb00).

uci_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

Only to be used in patient-facing material.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCIrvine's brand guide](#).

See Also

[uci_1](#) for primary colors of UC Irvine; [uci_2](#) for secondary colors of UC Irvine; [uci_4](#) for neutral colors of the UC Irvine; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
uci_3
unikn::seecol(uci_3, main = "Tertiary colors of UCI Health") # view color palette
```

`uci_4`*Secondary colors of UCI Health, Irvine, USA*

Description

`uci_4` provides 5 neutral colors of the [University of California, Irvine](#), USA, that are used as the secondary colors of [UCI Health](#).

Usage`uci_4`**Format**

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 colors are "brick red" (defined as HEX #981e32), "purple" (defined as HEX #631d76), "teal blue" (defined as HEX #0083b3), "green" (defined as HEX #3f9c35), and "dark blue" (defined as HEX #1b3d6d).

`uci_4` uses the HEX color definitions.

Only to be used in patient-facing material.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCIrvine's brand guide](#).

See Also

[uci_1](#) for primary colors of UC Irvine; [uci_2](#) for secondary colors of UC Irvine; [uci_3](#) for tertiary colors of UC Irvine; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#),

mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
uci_4
unikn::seecol(uci_4, main = "Secondary colors of UCI Health") # view color palette
```

ucla_1	<i>Primary colors of UCLA, University of California, Los Angeles, USA</i>
--------	---

Description

ucla_1 provides three primary colors. of the **University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)**, USA.

Usage

```
ucla_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 primary colors are "UCLA blue" (defined as CMYK 83/40/3/6, RGB 39/116/174, HEX #2774AE), "UCLA gold" (defined as CMYK 0/9/100/0, RGB 255/209/0, HEX #FFD100), and "white" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/0, RGB 255/255/255, HEX #FFFFFF).

ucla_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Over the years the "UCLA blue" color has always been more important than "UCLA gold". A field of "UCLA blue" with a "UCLA gold" accent says "UCLA". A field of "UCLA gold" with a "UCLA blue" accent does not.

Lavish use of "white" in layouts enhances the brilliance of the colors.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCLA's Color manual](#).

See Also

[ucla_2](#) for secondary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_3](#) for tertiary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_4](#) for blue gradient colors of UCLA,; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ucla_1
unikn::seecol(ucla_1, col_bg = "grey85",
              main = "The primary colors of UCLA") # view color palette
```

ucla_2	<i>Secondary colors of UCLA, University of California, Los Angeles, USA</i>
--------	---

Description

[ucla_2](#) provides six secondary colors of the [University of California, Los Angeles \(UCLA\)](#), USA.

Usage

```
ucla_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

Secondary colors are "darkest blue" (defined as CMYK 100/48/12/58, RGB 0/59/92, HEX #003B5C), "darker blue" (defined as CMYK 100/45/0/45, RGB 0/85/135, HEX #005587), "lighter blue" (defined as CMYK 45/14/9/9, RGB 139/184/232, HEX #8BB8E8), "lightest blue" (defined as CMYK 20/6/0/0, RGB 218/235/254, HEX #DAEBFE), "darkest gold" (defined as CMYK 0/31/98/0, RGB 255/184/28, HEX #FFB81C), and "darker gold" (defined as CMYK 0/19/89/0, RGB 255/199/44, HEX #FFC72C).

ucla_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

A secondary palette has been developed to respect and complement the tradition of blue and gold, while adding an additional level of brightness or darkness to the palette.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCLA's Color manual](#).

See Also

[ucla_1](#) for primary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_3](#) for tertiary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_4](#) for blue gradient colors of UCLA,; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ucla_2
unikn::seecol(ucla_2, main = "The secondary colors of UCLA") # view color palette
```

`ucla_3`*Tertiary colors of UCLA, University of California, Los Angeles, USA*

Description

`ucla_3` provides six tertiary brand colors of the [University of California, Los Angeles \(UCLA\)](#), USA.

Usage`ucla_3`**Format**

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 6 tertiary colors have different definitions for print and screen uses. See [UCLA's Color manual](#) for definitions and details.

`ucla_3` uses the HEX color definitions.

A tertiary palette has been developed for use as an accent to the primary and secondary colors (of [ucla_1](#) and [ucla_2](#)).

Please note that in order to maintain maximum vibrancy of these colors, they will appear slightly different between screen and print. Due to printing limitations, the CMYK values are slightly duller than ideal.

If your budget allows, select one tertiary color from the palette to include in your project and print it as a spot to bring the vibrancy fully to life in print. For the sake of accessibility, restrict use of tertiary colors to graphics only.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCLA's Color manual](#).

See Also

[ucla_1](#) for primary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_2](#) for secondary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_4](#) for blue gradient colors of UCLA,; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ucla_3
unikn::seecol(ucla_3, main = "The tertiary colors of UCLA") # view color palette
```

ucla_4	<i>Blue brand gradient colors of UCLA, University of California, Los Angeles, USA</i>
--------	---

Description

`ucla_4` provides three blue brand gradient colors of the [University of California, Los Angeles \(UCLA\)](#), USA.

Usage

```
ucla_4
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 gradient colors are darker blue, defined as CMYK 100 45 0 45, RGB 0 85 135, or HEX #005587, UCLA blue, defined as CMYK 83 40 3 6, RGB 39 116 174, or HEX #2774AE, and lighter blue, defined as CMYK 45 14 0 0, RGB 139 184 232, or HEX #8BB8E8.

`ucla_4` uses the HEX color definitions.

A blue gradient can be used to enliven fields of color.

If the gradient is used strictly as a background – for instance, under an overlay box – you can use the complete color range.

If you are overprinting the gradient with type, you need to make sure the resulting contrast ratio meets accessibility standards. See the color combination chart at <https://brand.ucla.edu/identity/colors#accessibility>.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCLA's Color manual](#).

See Also

[ucla_1](#) for primary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_2](#) for secondary colors of UCLA,; [ucla_3](#) for tertiary colors of UCLA,; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ucla_4
unikn::seecol(ucla_4, main = "The blue gradient colors of UCLA") # view color palette

# Gradient with n = 7 tints:
unikn::seecol(unikn::usecol(ucla_4, n = 7), main = "UCLA blue brand gradient")
```

`ucsd_1`*Core colors of the University of California San Diego (UCSD), USA*

Description

`ucsd_1` provides four Core colors. of the **UCSD, UC San Diego, University of California, USA**.

Usage

`ucsd_1`

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 core colors are "UCSD navy" (defined as CMYK 100/86/42/42, RGB R24/43/73, HEX #182B49), "UCSD blue" (defined as CMYK 100/35/3/21, RGB R0/98/155, HEX #00629B), "UCSD yellow" (defined as CMYK 0/14/100/0, RGB R255/205/0, HEX #FFCD00), and "UCSD gold" (defined as CMYK 6/35/99/18, RGB R198/146/20, HEX #C69214).

`ucsd_1` uses the HEX color definitions.

UCSD's core colors are the official colors of UC San Diego. Consistent use of these colors in all branding is essential to establishing our identity.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on **UCSD**'s **Color manual**.

See Also

[ucsd_2](#) for accent colors of UC San Diego; [ucsd_3](#) for neutral colors of UC San Diego; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#),

mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
ucsd_1
unikn::seecol(ucsd_1, main = "The core colors of UCSD") # view color palette
```

ucsd_2	<i>Accent colors of the University of California San Diego (UCSD), USA</i>
--------	--

Description

ucsd_2 provides six accent colors of the **UCSD, UC San Diego, University of California, USA**.

Usage

```
ucsd_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The 6 accent colors are "turquoise" (defined as CMYK 70/0/16/0, RGB R0/198/215, HEX #00C6D7), "magenta" (defined as CMYK 13/83/0/0, RGB R212/98/173, HEX #D462AD), "sand" (defined as CMYK 4/6/10/0, RGB R245/240/230, HEX #F5F0E6), "citron" (defined as CMYK 3/0/90/0, RGB R243/229/0, HEX #F3E500), "orange" (defined as CMYK 0/51/100/0, RGB R252/137/0, HEX #FC8900), and "green" (defined as CMYK 60/23/92/5, RGB R110/150/59, HEX #6E963B).

ucsd_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

UCSD's palette of accent colors have been developed to add energy to and amplify the UC San Diego brand.

Inspired by our vibrant natural surroundings, accent colors can be used in conjunction with our core colors to create materials that push boundaries while still recognizable as UC San Diego.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCSD's Color manual](#).

See Also

[ucsd_1](#) for core colors of UC San Diego; [ucsd_3](#) for neutral colors of UC San Diego; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ucsd_2
unikn::seecol(ucsd_2, main = "The accent colors of UCSD") # view color palette
```

ucsd_3	<i>Neutral colors of the University of California San Diego (UCSD), USA</i>
--------	---

Description

`ucsd_3` provides four neutral colors of the [UCSD, UC San Diego, University of California, USA](#).

Usage

```
ucsd_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 neutral colors are "black" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/100, RGB R0/0/0, HEX #000000), "cool gray" (defined as CMYK 30/22/17/57, RGB R116/118/120, HEX #747678), "stone" (defined as CMYK 10/11/17/27, RGB R182/177/169, HEX #B6B1A9), and "white" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/0, RGB R255/255/255, HEX #FFFFFF).

ucsd_3 uses the HEX color definitions.

Including neutrals into our color palette is essential for long-term adaptability.

While these neutral colors may not play a major role in branded materials, they provide options for contrast and flexibility.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UCSD's Color manual](#).

See Also

[ucsd_1](#) for core colors of UC San Diego; [ucsd_2](#) for accent colors of UC San Diego; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
ucsd_3
unikn::seecol(ucsd_3, main = "Neutral colors of UCSD") # view color palette
```

`uflorida_1`*Primary colors of the University of Florida, USA*

Description

`uflorida_1` provides the two primary colors of the [University of Florida, USA](#).

Usage

```
uflorida_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors are "ufl_core orange" (defined as HEX #FA416) and "ufl_core_blue" (defined as HEX #0021A5).

`uflorida_1` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-21.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UFL brand center](#).

See Also

[uflorida_2](#) for secondary colors of the University of Florida; [uflorida_3](#) for neutral colors of the University of Florida; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#),

uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
uflorida_1
unikn::seecol(uflorida_1, main = "University of Florida 1") # view color palette.
```

uflorida_2

Secondary colors of the University of Florida, USA

Description

uflorida_2 provides the 5 secondary colors of the **University of Florida, USA**.

Usage

```
uflorida_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 secondary colors are "ufl_bottlebrush" (defined as HEX #D32737), "ufl_alachua" (defined as HEX #F2A900), "ufl_gator" (defined as HEX #2284C), "ufl_dark_blue" (defined as HEX #002657) and "ufl_perennial" (defined as HEX #6A2A60).

uflorida_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2320-07-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **UFL brand center**.

See Also

[uflorida_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Florida; [uflorida_3](#) for neutral colors of the University of Florida; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu Accent](#), [nyu Neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass Neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
uflorida_2
unikn::seecol(uflorida_2, main = "University of Florida 2") # view color palette
```

uflorida_3

Neutral colors of the University of Florida, USA

Description

`uflorida_3` provides the five neutral colors of the **University of Florida**, USA.

Usage

```
uflorida_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The 5 neutral colors are "black" (defined as HEX #000000), "ufl_cool_grey_11" (defined as HEX #343741), "ufl_cool_grey_3" (defined as HEX #C7C9C8), "ufl_warm_grey_1" (defined as HEX #D8D4D7), and "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

`uflorida_3` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-08.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UFL brand center](#).

See Also

[uflorida_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Florida; [uflorida_2](#) for secondary colors of the University of Florida; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
uflorida_3
unikn::seecol(uflorida_3, main = "University of Florida 3") # view color palette
```

umass_1

Brand colors of the University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA

Description

umass_1 provides the two brand colors of the [University of Massachusetts Amherst](#), USA.

Usage

```
umass_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The brand color is "UMass maroon" (defined as C9 M100 Y64 K48, R136 G28 B28, HEX "#881c1c") and should be implemented consistently across all media, paired with the complementary color "UMass black" (defined as C67 M44 Y67 K95, R33 G39 B33, HEX "#212721"), and with "white" (defined as HEX "#FFFFFF").

umass_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UMass Brand guide](#).

See Also

[umass_2](#) for secondary colors of UMass; [umass_neutrals](#) for neutral colors of UMass; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
umass_1
unikn::seecol(umass_1, col_bg = "gray90",
              main = "Brand colors of the University of Massachusetts, Amherst") # view palette
```

umass_2

Secondary colors of the University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA

Description

umass_2 provides the twelve secondary colors of the [University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA](#).

Usage

umass_2

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

The 23 secondary colors are "PMS 123" (defined as C0 M19 Y89 K0, R255 G199 B44, HEX ffc72c), "PMS 1375" (defined as C0 M45 Y94 K0, R255 G158 B27, HEX ff9e1b), "PMS 7669" (defined as C73 M66 Y0 K2, R97 G94 B155, HEX 615e9b), "PMS 7743" (defined as C71 M8 Y100 K50, R68 G105 B61, HEX 44693d), "PMS 7519" (defined as C24 M42 Y45 K68, R94 G75 B60, HEX 5e4b3c), "PMS 655" (defined as C100 M79 Y12 K59, R0 G37 B84, HEX 002554), "PMS 3125" (defined as C84 M0 Y18 K0, R0 G174 B199, HEX 00aec7), "PMS 564" (defined as C43 M0 Y23 K0, R134 G200 B188, HEX 86c8bc), "PMS 7737" (defined as C60 M0 Y98 K7, R107 G165 B57, HEX 6ba539), "PMS 382" (defined as C28 M0 Y100 K0, R196 G214 B0, HEX c4d600), "PMS 159" (defined as C1 M72 Y100 K7, R203 G96 B21, HEX cb6015), and "PMS bright red" (defined as C0 M90 Y95 K0, R254 G59 B31, HEX fe3b1f).

umass_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Note that secondary colors must never overpower the brand colors of [umass_1](#).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UMass Brand guide](#).

See Also

[umass_1](#) for brand colors of UMass; [umass_neutrals](#) for neutral colors of UMass; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu Accent](#), [nyu Neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
umass_2
unikn::seecol(umass_2, main = "Secondary colors of UMass") # view palette
```

umass_neutrals	<i>Neutral colors of the University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA</i>
----------------	---

Description

`umass_neutrals` provides the three neutral colors of the **University of Massachusetts Amherst, USA**.

Usage

```
umass_neutrals
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 neutral colors are "PMS 447" (defined as C50 M30 Y40 K90, R55 G58 B54, HEX 373a36), "PMS 445" (defined as C52 M23 Y30 K74, R80 G87 B89, HEX 505759), and "PMS 429" (defined as C21 M11 Y9 K23, R162 G170 B173, HEX a2aaad).

`umass_neutrals` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [UMass Brand guide](#).

See Also

[umass_1](#) for brand colors of UMass; [umass_2](#) for secondary colors of UMass; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu Accent](#), [nyu Neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
umass_neutrals
unikn::seecol(umass_neutrals, main = "Neutral colors of UMass") # view palette
```

unicol.guide

Open the unicol package guides

Description

unicol.guide allows accessing the **unicol** package vignettes, which illustrate the package contents and some ways in which these can be used.

Usage

```
unicol.guide()
```

Value

No return value, called for side effects.

`uni_bonn_1`*Primary colors of the University of Bonn, Germany*

Description

`uni_bonn_1` provides the three primary colors (i.e., one main and two decorative colors) of the [University of Bonn](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_bonn_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The main color `uni blau` is defined as CMYK 100/70/0/0 and approximated by Pantone 286, RGB 0/78/159, HEX #004e9f, and RAL 5005.

The decorative color `uni gelb` is defined as CMYK 0/30/100/0 and approximated by Pantone 1235, RGB 252/186/0, HEX #fcba00, and RAL 1028.

The decorative color `uni grau` is defined as CMYK 0/0/15/55 and approximated by Pantone 415, RGB 144/144/133, HEX #909085, and RAL 7030.

Colors shades of 75 See examples and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2022-12-10.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [CD manual](#).

See Also

[uni_bonn_2](#) for gradient colors of the University of Bonn; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#),

```
uni_goettingen_3, uni_halle, uni_hamburg_1, uni_hamburg_2, uni_heidelberg, uni_jena_1,
uni_jena_2, uni_kassel, uni_kiel_1, uni_kiel_2, uni_koeln_1, uni_koeln_2, uni_konstanz_1,
uni_konstanz_2, uni_magdeburg_1, uni_magdeburg_2, uni_magdeburg_3, uni_mannheim_1,
uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2
```

Examples

```
uni_bonn_1
unikn::seecol(uni_bonn_1, main = "Primary colors of the University of Bonn") # view color palette

# Color gradient:
uni_bonn_blaugelb <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_bonn_1[1], "white", uni_bonn_1[2]), n = 9)
# unikn::seecol(uni_bonn_blaugelb, main = "Divergent color gradient of Uni Bonn")
unikn::demopal(uni_bonn_blaugelb, type = "polygon", seed = 9, main = "Color gradient of Uni Bonn")
```

```
uni_bonn_2
```

Gradient colors of the University of Bonn, Germany

Description

uni_bonn_2 provides 4 shades (of 100, 75, 50, and 25 percent) for each of the 3 primary colors of the **University of Bonn**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_bonn_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

See [uni_bonn_1](#) for the definitions of the three primary colors and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-10.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [CD manual](#).

See Also

[uni_bonn_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Bonn; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_bonn_2
unikn::seecol(uni_bonn_2, main = "Gradient colors of the University of Bonn") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(uni_bonn_2, type = 3, main = "Color shades of the University of Bonn")
```

uni_freiburg_0

Basic colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany

Description

uni_freiburg_0 provides the three basic colors of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_0
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The primary color Blau (here: uni_freiburg_0[2]) is alternatively defined as Pantone 7687C, RGB 52/74/154, HEX #344a9a, or CMYK 90/75/0/0.

See [uni_freiburg_1](#) for a primary palette with a Blau color gradient and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-04-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on the new web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at <https://cd.uni-freiburg.de/> on 2023-04-28).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_1](#) for a primary palette of the University of Freiburg; [uni_freiburg_2](#) for the secondary colors of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regenzburg_1](#), [uni_regenzburg_2](#), [uni_regenzburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_0
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_0, col_brd = "grey", lwd_brd = 1.5,
             main = "Basic colors of the University of Freiburg") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_0, type = 5, main = "Basic colors of Freiburg University")
```

uni_freiburg_1	<i>Primary colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany</i>
----------------	--

Description

uni_freiburg_1 provides a primary color palette of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The primary color blau (here: uni_freiburg_1[1]) is alternatively defined as Pantone 7687C, RGB 52/74/154, HEX #344a9a, or CMYK 90/75/0/0.

The color sand is alternatively defined as HEX #f6f1e3, RGB 246/241/227, and CMYK 0/2/10/5.

The gradient of blau colors is defined on <https://cd.uni-freiburg.de/farben/>.

See [uni_freiburg_0](#) for the basic colors (without the Blau color gradient) and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating alternative color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-04-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on the new web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at <https://cd.uni-freiburg.de/> on 2023-04-28).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_0](#) for the basic colors of the University of Freiburg; [uni_freiburg_2](#) for the secondary colors of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_1
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_1, main = "Primary color gradient of the University of Freiburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_1, type = 1, main = "Primary color gradient of Freiburg University")

# Get a "sand" color gradient:
sand_gradient <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_freiburg_1["sand"], "white"), n = 3)[1:3]
# demopal(sand_gradient)
```

`uni_freiburg_2`*Secondary colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany*

Description

`uni_freiburg_2` provides the four secondary colors of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The primary color Blau (here: `uni_freiburg_1[2]`) is alternatively defined as Pantone 7687C, RGB 52/74/154, HEX #344a9a, or CMYK 90/75/0/0.

The gradient of Blau was created by mixing the primary color `uni_freiburg_0[2]` with "white", as in `usecol(c(uni_freiburg_0[2], "white"), n = 6)[1:5]`.

See [uni_freiburg_0](#) for the basic colors without the Blau color gradient and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-04-28.

Source

Color definitions are based on the new web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at <https://uni-freiburg.de/uni-freiburg.de/uni-freiburg.de/> on 2023-01-01).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_0](#) for the basic colors of the University of Freiburg; [uni_freiburg_1](#) for a primary palette of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#),

```
uni_goettingen_3, uni_halle, uni_hamburg_1, uni_hamburg_2, uni_heidelberg, uni_jena_1,
uni_jena_2, uni_kassel, uni_kiel_1, uni_kiel_2, uni_koeln_1, uni_koeln_2, uni_konstanz_1,
uni_konstanz_2, uni_magdeburg_1, uni_magdeburg_2, uni_magdeburg_3, uni_mannheim_1,
uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2
```

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_2
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_2, main = "Secondary colors of the University of Freiburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_2, type = 2, main = "Secondary colors of Freiburg University")

# Color gradients:
col_gradient <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_freiburg_2[1], "white"), n = 6)[1:5] # mix with "white"
col_transparent <- unikn::ac(col = uni_freiburg_2[1], alpha = c(1, .80, .60, .40, .20))
```

uni_freiburg_blue *Blue colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany (2022)*

Description

uni_freiburg_blue provides the blue colors of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_blue
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

Please note: See [uni_freiburg_1](#) for the corresponding colors of the new corporate design (as of 2023).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on the web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at portal.uni-freiburg.de/cmsforum on 2022-10-20).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_br](#) for the default colors of the University of Freiburg; [uni_freiburg_info](#) for the info colors of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_blue
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_blue, main = "Blue colors of the University of Freiburg (2022)")
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_blue, type = 3, main = "Blue colors of Freiburg University (2022)")
```

uni_freiburg_br	<i>Default colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany (2022)</i>
-----------------	---

Description

`uni_freiburg_br` provides the two default colors of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_br
```

Format

An object of class `character` of length 2.

Details

The `_br` denotes "blue/red" or "Breisgau".

Please note: See [uni_freiburg_0](#) and [uni_freiburg_1](#) for the corresponding colors of the new corporate design (as of 2023).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type `character`).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on the web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at `portal.uni-freiburg.de/cmsforum` on 2022-10-20).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_info](#) for the info colors of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_br
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_br, main = "Colors of the University of Freiburg (2022)")
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_br, type = 2, main = "Colors of the Freiburg University (2022)")
```

uni_freiburg_grey *Grey colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany (2022)*

Description

uni_freiburg_grey provides the grey colors of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_grey
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

Please note: See [uni_freiburg_0](#) and [uni_freiburg_1](#) for the corresponding colors of the new corporate design (as of 2023).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on the web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at portal.uni-freiburg.de/cmsforum on 2022-10-20).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_br](#) for the default colors of the University of Freiburg; [uni_freiburg_info](#) for the info colors of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [greal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_grey
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_grey, main = "Grey colors of the University of Freiburg (2022)")
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_grey, type = 1, main = "Grey colors of Freiburg University (2022)")
```

uni_freiburg_info *Info colors of the University of Freiburg, Germany (2022)*

Description

uni_freiburg_info provides the info colors of the **University of Freiburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_freiburg_info
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

Please note: See [uni_freiburg_1](#) and [uni_freiburg_2](#) for the corresponding colors of the new corporate design (as of 2023).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on the web style guide at <https://uni-freiburg.de/> (at `portal.uni-freiburg.de/cmsforum` on 2022-10-20).

See Also

[uni_freiburg_br](#) for the default colors of the University of Freiburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: `fu_0_2023`, `fu_1`, `fu_1_2023`, `fu_2`, `fu_2_2023`, `fu_3`, `fu_3_2023`, `fu_4`, `hu_1`, `hu_1_2022`, `hu_1_digital`, `hu_2`, `hu_2_2022`, `hu_3_accent`, `lmu_1`, `lmu_2`, `lmu_3`, `rptu`, `uni_bonn_1`, `uni_bonn_2`, `uni_freiburg_0`, `uni_freiburg_1`, `uni_freiburg_2`, `uni_freiburg_blue`, `uni_freiburg_br`, `uni_freiburg_grey`, `uni_goettingen_1`, `uni_goettingen_2`, `uni_goettingen_3`, `uni_halle`, `uni_hamburg_1`, `uni_hamburg_2`, `uni_heidelberg`, `uni_jena_1`, `uni_jena_2`, `uni_kassel`, `uni_kiel_1`, `uni_kiel_2`, `uni_koeln_1`, `uni_koeln_2`, `uni_konstanz_1`, `uni_konstanz_2`, `uni_magdeburg_1`, `uni_magdeburg_2`, `uni_magdeburg_3`, `uni_mannheim_1`, `uni_mannheim_2`, `uni_potsdam`, `uni_regensburg_1`, `uni_regensburg_2`, `uni_regensburg_3`, `uni_stuttgart_1`, `uni_stuttgart_print`, `uni_ulm_1`, `uni_ulm_2`

Examples

```
uni_freiburg_info
unikn::seecol(uni_freiburg_info, main = "Info colors of the University of Freiburg (2022)")
unikn::demopal(uni_freiburg_info, type = 3, main = "Info colors of Freiburg University (2022)")
```

uni_goettingen_1 *Primary colors of the University of Göttingen, Germany*

Description

uni_goettingen_1 provides the primary blue colors of the **University of Göttingen**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_goettingen_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The primary dark blue color uniblau is defined as Uni-Blau HKS 41. The palette uni_goettingen_1 adds some derived colors, while the palette [uni_goettingen_2](#) provides secondary colors.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-goettingen.de/de/589412.html>.

See Also

[uni_goettingen_2](#) and [uni_goettingen_3](#) for alternative colors of the University of Goettingen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_goettingen_1
unikn::seecol(uni_goettingen_1, main = "The primary colors of Uni Göttingen") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(uni_goettingen_1, type = 1, main = "Primary colors of the University of Goettingen")
```

uni_goettingen_2 *Secondary colors of the University of Göttingen, Germany*

Description

uni_goettingen_2 provides the secondary colors of the **University of Göttingen**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_goettingen_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

These colors are to be combined with the blue primary colors provided by palette [uni_goettingen_1](#). uni_goettingen_2 corrects an error in the color definitions of <https://www.uni-goettingen.de/de/589412.html>, where "Chamois" and "Altweiss" had identical, but non-corresponding RGB and HEX values.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-goettingen.de/de/589412.html>.

See Also

[uni_goettingen_1](#) and [uni_goettingen_3](#) for alternative colors of the University of Goettingen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regenzburg_1](#), [uni_regenzburg_2](#), [uni_regenzburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_goettingen_2
unikn::seecol(uni_goettingen_2, main = "Secondary colors of the University of Göttingen")
unikn::demopal(uni_goettingen_2, type = 3, main = "Secondary colors of Uni Goettingen")
```

<code>uni_goettingen_3</code>	<i>Departmental colors of the University of Göttingen, Germany</i>
-------------------------------	--

Description

`uni_goettingen_3` provides the 13 departmental colors (German "Fakultäten") of the **University of Göttingen**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_goettingen_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 13.

Details

These colors are used in online and print materials of these departments.

`uni_goettingen_3` corrects an error in the color definitions of <https://www.uni-goettingen.de/de/589412.html>, where the color definition for "Theologie" provided non-corresponding RGB and HEX values. We adopted RGB 68/37/61 and the corresponding HEX #44253d values.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-goettingen.de/de/589412.html>.

See Also

[uni_goettingen_1](#) and [uni_goettingen_2](#) for alternative colors of the University of Goettingen; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_goettingen_3
unikn::seecol(uni_goettingen_3, main = "Department colors at the University of Göttingen")
unikn::demopal(uni_goettingen_3, type = 3, main = "Departmental colors of Goettingen University")
```

 uni_halle

Primary colors of the Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany

Description

uni_halle provides the colors of the **Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg** (MLU), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_halle
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

uni_halle contains 1 primary color MLU gruen and 7 faculty-specific colors.
uni_halle is based on the online/screen versions of HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-05.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [MLU's Corporate design](#) specifications (PDF).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_halle
unikn::seecol(uni_halle, main = "Colors of the MLU Halle-Wittenberg, Germany") # view palette
```

uni_hamburg_1

Primary colors of the University of Hamburg, Germany

Description

uni_hamburg_1 provides the four primary colors of the [University of Hamburg](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_hamburg_1
```


Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The two main colors are "rot" (also defined as Pantone 485C or CMYK 0/100/100/0) and "blau" (also defined as CMYK 87/49/0/0). These colors should be weighted equally and in a subtle fashion (i.e., as color accents, not large areas or entire texts).

The auxiliary colors "black" and "steingrau" (also defined as Pantone 432U or CMYK 45/11/11/73) are used for text.

Colors shades may be used in diagrams or visualizations. See examples and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [CD manual](#).

See Also

[uni_hamburg_2](#) for visualization colors of the University of Hamburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_hamburg_1
unikn::seecol(uni_hamburg_1, main = "Primary colors of the University of Hamburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_hamburg_1, type = 3, main = "Primary colors of the Uni Hamburg")

# Color gradients:
unikn::seecol(unikn::usecol(c(uni_hamburg_1[1], uni_hamburg_1[2]), n = 6),
              main = "HHU rot to blau")
```

```
unikn::seecol(unikn::usecol(c(uni_hamburg_1[1], "white", uni_hamburg_1[2]), n = 7),
  main = "Divergent HHU")
```

uni_hamburg_2

Secondary colors of the University of Hamburg, Germany

Description

uni_hamburg_2 provides three primary colors of the **University of Hamburg**, Germany, in combination with two pair-wise variants of them.

Usage

```
uni_hamburg_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

uni_hamburg_2 is to be used in visualizations.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **CD manual**.

See Also

[uni_hamburg_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Hamburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_hamburg_2
unikn::seecol(uni_hamburg_2, main = "Visualization colors of the University of Hamburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_hamburg_2, type = 1, main = "Secondary colors of the Uni Hamburg")
```

uni_heidelberg

Official colours of the University of Heidelberg, Germany

Description

uni_heidelberg provides the three official colours of the [University of Heidelberg](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_heidelberg
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 official colours are "Rot" (Siegel-Hintergrund) (defined as C20 / M100 / y90 / K0, r198 / g24 / b38), "Rot-Braun" (Siegel-Outline) (defined as C30 / M100 / y90 / K65, r89 / g13 / b8), and "Sand" (Zusatzfarbe) (defined as C5 / M5 / y9 / K0, r244 / g241 / b234).

uni_heidelberg uses the RGB color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Uni Heidelberg Corporate Design](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regenzburg_1](#), [uni_regenzburg_2](#), [uni_regenzburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_heidelberg
unikn::seecol(uni_heidelberg, main = "Official colours of the University of Heidelberg")
# view colour palette
```

 uni_jena_1

Primary colors of the University of Jena, Germany

Description

uni_jena_1 provides the main dunkelblau color and the auxiliary gold color of the **University of Jena**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_jena_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The main color dunkelblau is alternatively defined as RGB 0/47/93, CMYK 100/70/10/50, or HKS 41 K.

The auxiliary color gold is alternatively defined as RGB 174/154/99, CMYK 20/25/60/25, or HKS 98 K.

See the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

The full name of the **University of Jena** is Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-01-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-jena.de/corporate-design>.

See Also

[uni_jena_2](#) for departmental colors of the University of Jena; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_jena_1
unikn::seecol(uni_jena_1, main = "Primary colors of the University of Jena")
unikn::demopal(uni_jena_1, type = 2, seed = 5, main = "Primary colors of Jena University")

# Gradient: Mixing the main colors with "white":
jena_mix <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_jena_1[1], "white", uni_jena_1[2]), n = 7)
unikn::seecol(jena_mix, main = "A gradient of the University of Jena")
```

uni_jena_2

Departmental colors of the University of Jena, Germany

Description

`uni_jena_2` provides the 10 departmental colors of the (10 faculties at the) **University of Jena**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_jena_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

The full name of the **University of Jena** is Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-01-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-jena.de/corporate-design>.

See Also

[uni_jena_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Jena; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_jena_2
unikn::seecol(uni_jena_2, main = "Departmental colors of the University of Jena")
unikn::demopal(uni_jena_2, type = 5, main = "Faculty colors of Jena University")
```

Description

uni_kassel provides the eleven primary colors of the [University of Kassel](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_kassel
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The 11 primary colors are "k80" (defined as HEX #575757), "k50" (defined as HEX #9D9D9D), "k20" (defined as HEX #DADADA), "hks28+k30" (defined as HEX #9A0C46), "hks28" (defined as HEX #C7105C), "hks28-20" (defined as HEX #F3D8DD), "dunkelgruen" (defined as HEX #153824), "hellblau" (defined as HEX #5095C8), "gelbgruen" (defined as HEX #C4D20F), "hellgruen" (defined as HEX #4AAC96), and "goldgelb" (defined as HEX #EAC372).

uni_kassel uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-16.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Uni Kassel's CD und Medienservice](#) page.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#),

```
uni_mannheim_2, uni_potsdam, uni_regensburg_1, uni_regensburg_2, uni_regensburg_3,  
uni_stuttgart_1, uni_stuttgart_print, uni_ulm_1, uni_ulm_2
```

Examples

```
uni_kassel  
unikn::seecol(uni_kassel, main = "Colors of the University of Kassel, Germany") # view palette
```

uni_kiel_1	<i>Primary color of Kiel University, Germany</i>
------------	--

Description

uni_kiel_1 provides the primary violett color of **Kiel University**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_kiel_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The main color is the luminant violett of uni_kiel_1[2], which alludes to the historic founding faculty of theology. It is alternatively defined as RGB 155/10/125, Hex #9b0a7d, HKS 33, or CMYK 45/100/0/0.

The palette uni_kiel_1 enframes this color as its central element in "black" and "white" to easily enable mixing it with shades of "grey". See examples and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

The full name of **Kiel University** is Christian-Albrechts-Universität (CAU) zu Kiel.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-01-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.presse.uni-kiel.de/de/erscheinungsbild/farben>.

See Also

[uni_kiel_2](#) for departmental colors of Kiel University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_kiel_1
unikn::seecol(uni_kiel_1, main = "The main color of Kiel University (CAU)")
unikn::demopal(uni_kiel_1, type = 3, main = "Primary colors of the University of Kiel")

# Gradient: Mixing the main color with shades of grey:
N = 9
kiel_mix <- unikn::usecol(uni_kiel_1, n = N)[c(-1, -N)] # remove extremes
unikn::seecol(kiel_mix, main = "A color gradient of Kiel University (CAU)")
```

uni_kiel_2

Departmental colors of Kiel University, Germany

Description

`uni_kiel_2` provides the 8 departmental colors (German "Fakultäten") of **Kiel University**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_kiel_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

These colors may be mixed with darker shades of "grey" (or "black"). See examples and the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

The full name of **Kiel University** is Christian-Albrechts-Universität (CAU) zu Kiel.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-01-02.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.presse.uni-kiel.de/de/erscheinungsbild/farben>.

See Also

[uni_kiel_1](#) for primary colors of Kiel University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_kiel_2
unikn::seecol(uni_kiel_2, main = "Departmental colors of Kiel University (CAU)")
unikn::demopal(uni_kiel_2, type = 3, main = "Department colors of the University of Kiel")

# Gradients: Mix with "black" for darker shades:
uni_kiel_med <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_kiel_2["Medizin"], "black"), n = 5)
unikn::seecol(uni_kiel_med, main = "5 shades of 'Medizin' of Uni Kiel")
```

uni_koeln_1

Primary colors of the University of Koeln (Cologne), Germany

Description

uni_koeln_1 provides the primary colors of the **Universitaet zu Koeln**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_koeln_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The first 6 colors are variants of the main color blaugrau (defined as R122.G147.B171, see uni_koeln_1[4]).

The 7th color is the accent color signal rot (defined as Pantone Red 032 C or R175.G17.B29, see uni_koeln_1[7]). The accent color may also be used in lighter shades of 80

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-05.

Source

Color definitions are based on https://kommunikation-marketing.uni-koeln.de/marketing/corporate_design/index_ger.html.

See Also

[uni_koeln_2](#) for departmental colors of the University of Koeln; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_koeln_1
unikn::seecol(uni_koeln_1, main = "Primary colors of Uni Koeln")
unikn::demopal(uni_koeln_1, type = 4,
               main = "Primary colors at the University of Cologne")
```

uni_koeln_2

Departmental colors of the University of Koeln (Cologne), Germany

Description

uni_koeln_2 provides the departmental (faculty) colors of the **Universitaet zu Koeln**, Germany.

Usage

uni_koeln_2

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The named colors of uni_koeln_2 correspond to the following departments:

1. gruen: Wirtschafts-/Sozialwissenschaftliche Fakultaet
2. bordeaux: Rechtswissenschaftliche Fakultaet
3. rot: Medizinische Fakultaet
4. violett: Philosophische Fakultaet
5. blau: Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Fakultaet
6. orange: Humanwissenschaftlicheschaftliche Fakultaet
7. hellblau: Verwaltung

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-05.

Source

Color definitions are based on https://kommunikation-marketing.uni-koeln.de/marketing/corporate_design/index_ger.html.

See Also

[uni_koeln_1](#) for primary colors of the University of Koeln; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_koeln_2
unikn::seecol(uni_koeln_2, main = "Departmental colors of Uni Koeln")
unikn::demopal(uni_koeln_2, type = 3,
               main = "Department colors at the University of Cologne")
```

uni_konstanz_1	<i>Default colors of the University of Konstanz, Germany</i>
----------------	--

Description

`uni_konstanz_1` provides the default color palette of the **University of Konstanz**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_konstanz_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 11.

Details

The R package **unikn** (at <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=unikn>) provides many additional color palettes for the **University of Konstanz**.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

R package **unikn**, retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=unikn>, doi:10.5281/zenodo.7096191.

Original color definitions are based on **uni.kn**'s [Corporate design](#) and [Colours for complex graphics](#) pages.

See Also

[uni_konstanz_2](#) for the preferred colors of the University of Konstanz; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_konstanz_1
unikn::seecol(uni_konstanz_1, main = "Default colors of the University of Konstanz")
unikn::demopal(uni_konstanz_1, type = 4, main = "Using Uni Konstanz colors", seed = 1)
```

uni_konstanz_2

Preferred colors of the University of Konstanz, Germany

Description

uni_konstanz_2 provides the palette of preferred colors of the **University of Konstanz**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_konstanz_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The R package **unikn** (at <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=unikn>) provides many additional color palettes for the [University of Konstanz](#).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-10-20.

Source

R package **unikn**, retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=unikn>, doi [doi:10.5281/zenodo.7096191](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7096191).

Original color definitions are based on [uni.kn's Corporate design](#) and [Colours for complex graphics](#) pages.

See Also

[uni_konstanz_1](#) for the default colors of the University of Konstanz; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regenzburg_1](#), [uni_regenzburg_2](#), [uni_regenzburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_konstanz_2
unikn::seecol(uni_konstanz_2, main = "Preferred colors of the University of Konstanz")
unikn::demopal(uni_konstanz_2, type = 3, main = "Preferred colors of the Uni Konstanz")
```

`uni_lisbon`*Colors of the University of Lisbon, Portugal*

Description

`uni_lisbon` provides the two basic (and monochromatic) colors of the **University of Lisbon**, Portugal.

Usage

```
uni_lisbon
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 primary colors are "black" (corresponding to RGB 0 0 0 and HEX "#000000") and "white" (corresponding to RGB 255 255 255 and HEX "#FFFFFF").

`uni_lisbon` is defined by R color names.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

P. M. Santos to **unicol**, 2023-08-17.

Source

Color definitions are based on ULisboa's **Manual normas graficas (PDF)**.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Examples

```
uni_lisbon
unikn::seecol(uni_lisbon, col_bg = "lightgrey",
              main = "Colors of the University of Lisbon") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(uni_lisbon, main = "Universidade de Lisboa") # demo color palette
```

uni_magdeburg_1 *Primary colors of the University of Magdeburg, Germany*

Description

uni_magdeburg_1 provides the primary colors of the [Otto von Guericke University Magdeburg](#) (OVGU), Germany.

Usage

uni_magdeburg_1

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The primary dark red of the [OVGU Magdeburg](#) is OVGU rot, defined as CMYK 0 100 0 60, Pantone 228 C, RAL 3004, RGB 122 0 63, or HEX #7a003f.

uni_magdeburg_1 is based on RGB color definitions.

The primary OVGU rot should be used next to the logo for emphasis purposes. Large areas of the dark red obstruct a fresh and young appeal of a publication and should only be used in special cases.

Whereas the background white is only implicitly perceived, it is the most important corporate design element of the OVGU. White areas are not wasted space, but rather necessary elements to structure content, reveal connections, set accents, and improve readability.

Grey tones, photographs and visualizations are additional elements of aesthetics and design.

See [OVGU's examples](#) for details and color combinations.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [OVGU's Corporate design](#) guidelines (HTML).

See Also

[uni_magdeburg_1](#) for primary colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [uni_magdeburg_2](#) for faculty colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [uni_magdeburg_3](#) for medical and hospital colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_magdeburg_1
unikn::seecol(uni_magdeburg_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "Primary colors of the Uni Magdeburg (OVGU)") # view palette
```

<code>uni_magdeburg_2</code>	<i>Faculty colors of the University of Magdeburg, Germany</i>
------------------------------	---

Description

`uni_magdeburg_2` provides the faculty colors of the **Otto von Guericke University Magdeburg** (OVGU), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_magdeburg_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 27.

Details

The pre-defined set of faculty colors allows to target publications and presentations to each faculty, allowing for visual differentiation between different units.

Using a set of faculty colors usually prevents the use of the primary university color (and vice versa).

`uni_magdeburg_2` is based on RGB color definitions.

Just as the primary OVGU rot, each faculty color should be used next to the logo for emphasis purposes. Large areas of a faculty color obstruct a fresh and young appeal of a publication and should only be used in special cases.

Whereas the background white is only implicitly perceived, it is the most important corporate design element of the OVGU. White areas are not wasted space, but rather necessary elements to structure content, reveal connections, set accents, and improve readability.

See [uni_magdeburg_3](#) for the colors of the medical faculty and university hospital of the **OVGU Magdeburg**.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **OVGU's Corporate design** guidelines (HTML).

See Also

[uni_magdeburg_1](#) for primary colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [uni_magdeburg_3](#) for medical and hospital colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_magdeburg_2
unikn::seecol(uni_magdeburg_2, col_bg = "grey90",
             main = "Faculty colors of the Uni Magdeburg (OVGU)") # view entire palette

# Using a partial palette:
unikn::demopal(uni_magdeburg_2[c(19:21, 25:27)], type = 4, seed = 123,
             main = "Colors of the Natural Sciences of the OVGU Magdeburg")
```

uni_magdeburg_3	<i>Medical faculty and hospital colors of the University of Magdeburg, Germany</i>
-----------------	--

Description

uni_magdeburg_3 provides medical faculty and hospital colors of the **Otto von Guericke University Magdeburg** (OVGU), Germany.

Usage

uni_magdeburg_3

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

The 3 primary colors Dunkelblau, Schwarz, and Weiss are key elements of the visual design identity of the medical faculty and university hospital Magdeburg.

Together, the colors provide a serious and progressive impression, corresponding to the corporate vision of the institution. The triad forms part of the logo and other design elements.

uni_magdeburg_3 is based on RGB color definition.

While the primary colors are obligatory in every publication, they can be supported by 7 secondary colors. These bright and friendly colors provide emphasis, structure, and visual distinctions when balanced with the darker and more rational primary colors.

While the majority of all areas should be kept in the primary colors, the secondary colors can be used for accents and highlighting purposes.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-03.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **OVGU's Corporate design** guidelines (HTML).

See Also

[uni_magdeburg_1](#) for primary colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [uni_magdeburg_2](#) for faculty colors of the OVGU Magdeburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3 Accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_magdeburg_3
unikn::seecol(uni_magdeburg_3, col_bg = "grey90",
             main = "Medical and hospital colors of the OVGU Magdeburg") # view palette
```

 uni_manchester

Primary colours of the University of Manchester, England, UK

Description

uni_manchester provides the three primary colours of the **University of Manchester**, England, UK.

Usage

```
uni_manchester
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The three primary colours are "Purple" (defined as C72 M100 Y0 K0, R109 G0 B157, HEX #660099), "Yellow" (defined as C0 M15 Y100 K0, R255 G204 B51, HEX #FFCC33), and "Grey" (defined as C0 M0 Y0 K50, R149 G149 B151, HEX #999999).

The purple should be used as a main colour with the grey and yellow to complement it.

uni_manchester uses the HEX color definitions. # RGB color values differ from HEX definition. For "Purple" and "Grey" the RGB and HEX definitions differ numerically, yet are visually indistinguishable. Our color palette is based on the HEX definition.

Note that the **University of Manchester** is located in England / UK. and not to be confused with **Manchester University**, located in Indiana, USA.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Manchester's visual identity](#).

See Also

[manchester_uni_1](#) for primary colors of Manchester University, IN, USA; [manchester_uni_2](#) for accent colours of Manchester University, IN, USA; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other English university color palettes: [birmingham](#), [lancaster_1](#), [lancaster_2](#), [oxford_blog](#), [oxford_brand](#), [oxford_error](#), [oxford_general](#), [oxford_graduate](#), [oxford_link](#), [oxford_shades](#), [oxford_socialmedia](#)

Examples

```
uni_manchester
unikn::seecol(uni_manchester, main = "University of Manchester, UK") # view color palette
```

uni_mannheim_1	<i>Main color gradient of the University of Mannheim, Germany</i>
----------------	---

Description

`uni_mannheim_1` provides a color gradient of the primary blau color and six lighter shades of the [University of Mannheim](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_mannheim_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

The primary color UM blau is alternatively defined as RGB 0/48/86, HEX #003056, Pantone 654, CMYK 100/60/10/60, or RAL 5011.

The six lighter shades were created by mixing the primary UM blau with "white". See the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-mannheim.de/cd/marke/farben/>.

See Also

[uni_mannheim_2](#) provides the primary and accent colors of the University of Mannheim; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_mannheim_1
unikn::seecol(uni_mannheim_1, main = "Main color gradient of the University of Mannheim")
unikn::demopal(uni_mannheim_1, type = 1,
               main = "Main color gradient of Mannheim University")
```

uni_mannheim_2	<i>Primary and departmental accent colors of the University of Mannheim, Germany</i>
----------------	--

Description

`uni_mannheim_2` provides the primary color UM blau, the main accent color silber, and five departmental accent colors (graublau, gruen, orange, rot, and petrol) of the the **University of Mannheim**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_mannheim_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 7.

Details

uni_mannheim_2 contains the following colors:

1. UM blau: The primary color is alternatively defined as RGB 0/48/86, HEX #003056, Pantone 654, CMYK 100/60/10/60, or RAL 5011.
2. silber: The main accent color is alternatively defined as RGB 179/182/185, HEX #B3B6B9, Pantone 887, CMYK 35/25/25/0, or RAL 9006.
3. graublau: Accent color for 'Rechtswissenschaft und Volkswirtschaftslehre'
4. gruen: Accent color for 'Betriebswirtschaftslehre'
5. orange: Accent color for 'Sozialwissenschaften'
6. rot: Accent color for 'Philosophie'
7. petrol: Accent color for 'Wirtschaftsinformatik und Wirtschaftsmathematik'

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-mannheim.de/cd/marke/farben/>.

See Also

[uni_mannheim_1](#) provides a primary color gradient for the University of Mannheim; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_mannheim_2
unikn::seecol(uni_mannheim_2, main = "Main and accent colors of the University of Mannheim")
unikn::demopal(uni_mannheim_2, type = 4, seed = 7,
               main = "Main and department accent colors of Mannheim University")
```

uni_potsdam

Colors of the University of Potsdam, Germany

Description

uni_potsdam provides the nine primary colors of the [University of Potsdam](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_potsdam
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The 9 primary colors are "hks_41" (defined as HEX #00305e), "hks_41_45" (defined as HEX #818bac), "web_color" (defined as HEX #c1d3e0), "faculty_of_law" (defined as HEX #e4003a), "faculty_of_philosophy" (defined as HEX #8b2939), "faculty_of_humanities" (defined as HEX #f59c00), "faculty_of_economics" (defined as HEX #52822f), "faculty_of_mathematics" (defined as HEX #0080b5), and "faculty_of_digital_engineering" (defined as HEX #5A5F62).

uni_potsdam uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-21.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [University of Potsdam's Leitfaden](#) (pdf).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_potsdam
unikn::seecol(uni_potsdam, main = "University of Potsdam") # view color palette.
```

uni_regensburg_1	<i>General colors of the University of Regensburg, Germany</i>
------------------	--

Description

uni_regensburg_1 provides the general (administrative and service-oriented) colors of the **University of Regensburg**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_regensburg_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

Named colors of uni_regensburg_1 correspond to the following UR services:

1. neutralgrau: Main color (UR-Hausfarbe, Logo)
2. blaugrau: Leitung, Organe und Verwaltung (LOV, Ausnahme: Referate I/3, I/4, I/5, I/6)
3. schwarzrot: Chancengleichheit und Familie (Familien-Service, Frauenbeauftragte, Frauenfoerderung, Gleichstellung)
4. schilfgruen: Service-Einrichtungen der Verwaltung für Studierende (Akademisches Auslandsamt, Studentenzkanzlei, Zentrales Pruefungssekretariat, Zentrale Studienberatung, Senatsbeauftragter für Behinderte und chronisch Kranke)

5. dianthusrot: Universitaetsbibliothek (UB)
6. saphirblau: Rechenzentrum (RZ)
7. farngruen: Zentrum fuer Weiterbildung
8. rotbraun: Zentrum fuer Sprache und Kommunikation (ZSK)
9. perlviolett: Europaeum (Ost-West-Zentrum)
10. violettrot: Zentrum fuer Hochschul- und Wissenschaftsdidaktik (ZHW)
11. gruenbraun: Regensburger Universitätszentrum fuer Lehrerbildung (RUL)
12. wasserblau: Sportzentrum (SZ)

When coloring large areas, named colors may be used in shades of 70

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

`unicol`, 2022-11-25.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-regensburg.de/verwaltung/corporate-design/index.html>.

See Also

`uni_regensburg_2` and `uni_regensburg_3` for the faculty colors of the University of Regensburg; `seecol` for viewing and comparing color palettes; `usecol` for using color palettes; `simcol` for finding similar colors; `newpal` for defining new color palettes; `grepal` for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: `fu_0_2023`, `fu_1`, `fu_1_2023`, `fu_2`, `fu_2_2023`, `fu_3`, `fu_3_2023`, `fu_4`, `hu_1`, `hu_1_2022`, `hu_1_digital`, `hu_2`, `hu_2_2022`, `hu_3_accent`, `lmu_1`, `lmu_2`, `lmu_3`, `rptu`, `uni_bonn_1`, `uni_bonn_2`, `uni_freiburg_0`, `uni_freiburg_1`, `uni_freiburg_2`, `uni_freiburg_blue`, `uni_freiburg_br`, `uni_freiburg_grey`, `uni_freiburg_info`, `uni_goettingen_1`, `uni_goettingen_2`, `uni_goettingen_3`, `uni_halle`, `uni_hamburg_1`, `uni_hamburg_2`, `uni_heidelberg`, `uni_jena_1`, `uni_jena_2`, `uni_kassel`, `uni_kiel_1`, `uni_kiel_2`, `uni_koeln_1`, `uni_koeln_2`, `uni_konstanz_1`, `uni_konstanz_2`, `uni_magdeburg_1`, `uni_magdeburg_2`, `uni_magdeburg_3`, `uni_mannheim_1`, `uni_mannheim_2`, `uni_potsdam`, `uni_regensburg_2`, `uni_regensburg_3`, `uni_stuttgart_1`, `uni_stuttgart_print`, `uni_ulm_1`, `uni_ulm_2`

Examples

```
uni_regensburg_1
unikn::seecol(uni_regensburg_1, main = "General colors of the University of Regensburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_regensburg_1, alpha = .70, type = 2,
               main = "General colors of Regensburg University")
```

uni_regensburg_2	<i>Departmental colors of the University of Regensburg, Germany (for areas)</i>
------------------	---

Description

uni_regensburg_2 provides the departmental (faculty) colors for coloring print or web areas at the **University of Regensburg**, Germany.

Usage

uni_regensburg_2

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

Named colors of uni_regensburg_2 correspond to the following UR faculties:

1. urangelb: Rechtswissenschaft
2. laerchennadelgruen: Wirtschaftswissenschaften
3. vaticangelb: Katholische Theologie
4. orangerot: Philosophie, Kunst-, Geschichts- und Gesellschaftswissenschaften
5. heucherarot: Humanwissenschaften
6. heidenelkenrot: Sprach-, Literatur- und Kulturwissenschaften
7. blattgruen: Biologie und Vorklinische Medizin
8. tuerkisgruen: Mathematik
9. eisvogelblau: Physik
10. spektralblau: Chemie und Pharmazie
11. capriblau: Medizin
12. glutrot: Informatik und Data Science

When coloring large areas, named colors can be used in shades of 70

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-regensburg.de/verwaltung/corporate-design/index.html>.

See Also

[uni_regensburg_1](#) and [uni_regensburg_3](#) for alternative colors of the University of Regensburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_regensburg_2
unikn::seecol(uni_regensburg_2, main = "Departmental colors at the University of Regensburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_regensburg_2, type = 3, main = "Department colors of Regensburg University")
```

uni_regensburg_3	<i>Departmental colors of the University of Regensburg, Germany (for fonts)</i>
------------------	---

Description

[uni_regensburg_3](#) provides the departmental (faculty) colors for web fonts at the [University of Regensburg](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_regensburg_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

Named colors of uni_regensburg_3 correspond to the following UR faculties:

1. urangelb: Rechtswissenschaft
2. laerchennadelgruen: Wirtschaftswissenschaften
3. vatikangelb: Katholische Theologie
4. orangerot: Philosophie, Kunst-, Geschichts- und Gesellschaftswissenschaften
5. heucherarot: Humanwissenschaften
6. heidenelkenrot: Sprach-, Literatur- und Kulturwissenschaften
7. blattgruen: Biologie und Vorklinische Medizin
8. tuerkisgruen: Mathematik
9. eisvogelblau: Physik
10. spektralblau: Chemie und Pharmazie
11. capriblau: Medizin
12. glutrot: Informatik und Data Science

Note that the font color glutrot is currently identical to the area color of [uni_regensburg_2](#).

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-11-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-regensburg.de/verwaltung/corporate-design/index.html>.

See Also

[uni_regensburg_1](#) and [uni_regensburg_2](#) for alternative colors of the University of Regensburg; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_regensburg_3
unikn::seecol(uni_regensburg_3, main = "Department colors at the University of Regensburg")
unikn::demopal(uni_regensburg_3, type = 4, seed = 13,
               main = "Using the departmental colors at Regensburg University")
```

uni_stuttgart_1	<i>Primary colors of the University of Stuttgart, Germany</i>
-----------------	---

Description

uni_stuttgart_1 provides three primary colors and one secondary color of the **University of Stuttgart**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_stuttgart_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The three primary colors are "white", "anthrazit" (defined as PANTONE 432U, CMYK 50/35/25/70, RGB 62/68/76, HEX #323232), and "mittelblau" (defined as PANTONE 293U, CMYK 100/70/0/0, RGB 0/81/158, HEX #004191).

The secondary color is "hellblau" (defined as PANTONE 2985U, CMYK 70/0/0/0, RGB 0/190/255, HEX #00BEFF) and used for color accents.

uni_stuttgart_1 uses the HEX color definitions. CMYK color differs from RGB and HEX definition. For "anthrazit" and "mittelblau" the RGB and HEX definitions also differ numerically, yet are visually indistinguishable. Our color palette is based on the HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-05-31.

Source

Color definitions are based on the **Uni Stuttgart's CD manual (PDF)**.

See Also

[uni_stuttgart_print](#) for Stuttgart's primary colors with alternative printing colors for more contrast; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_stuttgart_1
unikn::seecol(uni_stuttgart_1, col_bg = "grey90",
             main = "Primary colors of the University of Stuttgart") # view palette
```

`uni_stuttgart_print` *Printing colors of the University of Stuttgart, Germany*

Description

`uni_stuttgart_print` provides three primary colors, one secondary color and two alternative printing colors of the **University of Stuttgart**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_stuttgart_print
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Details

The three primary colors are "white", "anthrazit" (defined as PANTONE 432U, CMYK 50/35/25/70, RGB 62/68/76, HEX #323232), and "mittelblau" (defined as PANTONE 293U, CMYK 100/70/0/0, RGB 0/81/158, HEX #004191).

The secondary color is "hellblau" (defined as PANTONE 2985U, CMYK 70/0/0/0, RGB 0/190/255, HEX #00BEFF) and used for color accents.

The alternative printing colors are provided to replace "anthrazit" for better contrast. Use "anthrazit dark" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/90) when printing black and white, and "black" (defined as CMYK 0/0/0/100) when printing text block in correspondence.

uni_stuttgart_print uses the HEX color definitions. CMYK color differs from RGB and HEX definition. For "anthrazit" and "mittelblau" the RGB and HEX definitions also differ numerically, yet are visually indistinguishable. Our color palette is based on the HEX definition.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-05-31.

Source

Color definitions are based on the [Uni Stuttgart's CD manual \(PDF\)](#).

See Also

[uni_stuttgart_1](#) for Stuttgart's primary colors without printing colors; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_ulm_1](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_stuttgart_print
unikn::seecol(uni_stuttgart_print, col_bg = "grey90",
             main = "Printing colors of the University of Stuttgart") # view palette
```

uni_ulm_1

Main colors of the University of Ulm, Germany

Description

uni_ulm_1 provides the basic or main colors of the [University of Ulm](#), Germany.

Usage

```
uni_ulm_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The color hellblau is alternatively defined as RGB 125/154/170, HEX #7D9AAA, Pantone 5425 C, or CMYK 30/0/0/35.

The color dunkelgrau is alternatively defined as RGB 87/87/86, HEX #575756, Pantone 431 C, or CMYK 0/0/0/80.

The auxiliary color akzent is used for decorative elements. It is alternatively defined as RGB 169/162/141, HEX #A9A28D, Pantone 7536 C, or CMYK 0/0/28/38.

See the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-ulm.de/misc/corporate-design/#c875952>.

See Also

[uni_ulm_2](#) for the departmental accent colors of the University of Ulm; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_2](#)

Examples

```
uni_ulm_1
unikn::seecol(uni_ulm_1, main = "Main colors of the University of Ulm")
unikn::demopal(uni_ulm_1, type = 1,
               main = "Main colors of Ulm University")

# 5-color gradient:
```

```
uni_ulm_5 <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_ulm_1["hellblau"], "white"), n = 6)[1:5]
```

uni_ulm_2

Departmental colors of the University of Ulm, Germany

Description

uni_ulm_2 provides the four departmental colors of the **University of Ulm**, Germany.

Usage

```
uni_ulm_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The named colors of uni_ulm_2 correspond to the following departments:

1. blau: Medizin
2. rot: Ingenieurwissenschaften, Informatik und Psychologie
3. gruen: Mathematik und Wirtschaftswissenschaften
4. orange: Naturwissenschaften

See the [ac](#) and [usecol](#) functions for creating color gradients.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-30.

Source

Color definitions are based on <https://www.uni-ulm.de/misc/corporate-design/#c875952>.

See Also

[uni_ulm_1](#) for the main colors of the University of Ulm; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other German university color palettes: [fu_0_2023](#), [fu_1](#), [fu_1_2023](#), [fu_2](#), [fu_2_2023](#), [fu_3](#), [fu_3_2023](#), [fu_4](#), [hu_1](#), [hu_1_2022](#), [hu_1_digital](#), [hu_2](#), [hu_2_2022](#), [hu_3_accent](#), [lmu_1](#), [lmu_2](#), [lmu_3](#), [rptu](#), [uni_bonn_1](#), [uni_bonn_2](#), [uni_freiburg_0](#), [uni_freiburg_1](#), [uni_freiburg_2](#), [uni_freiburg_blue](#), [uni_freiburg_br](#), [uni_freiburg_grey](#), [uni_freiburg_info](#), [uni_goettingen_1](#), [uni_goettingen_2](#), [uni_goettingen_3](#), [uni_halle](#), [uni_hamburg_1](#), [uni_hamburg_2](#), [uni_heidelberg](#), [uni_jena_1](#), [uni_jena_2](#), [uni_kassel](#), [uni_kiel_1](#), [uni_kiel_2](#), [uni_koeln_1](#), [uni_koeln_2](#), [uni_konstanz_1](#), [uni_konstanz_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_1](#), [uni_magdeburg_2](#), [uni_magdeburg_3](#), [uni_mannheim_1](#), [uni_mannheim_2](#), [uni_potsdam](#), [uni_regensburg_1](#), [uni_regensburg_2](#), [uni_regensburg_3](#), [uni_stuttgart_1](#), [uni_stuttgart_print](#), [uni_ulm_1](#)

Examples

```
uni_ulm_2
unikn::seecol(uni_ulm_2, main = "Department colors of the University of Ulm")
unikn::demopal(uni_ulm_2, type = 2, seed = 123,
               main = "Departmental colors of Ulm University")

# 5-color gradient:
uni_ulm_5 <- unikn::usecol(c(uni_ulm_2["rot"], "white"), n = 6)[1:5]
```

uottawa

Colors of the University of Ottawa, Canada

Description

uottawa provides the two primary colors and the six secondary colors of the **University of Ottawa**, Canada.

Usage

```
uottawa
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The two primary colors are "garnet" (defined as RGB 143/0/26, HEX #8F001A) and "grey_ottawa" (defined as RGB 128/116/108, HEX #80746C).

The secondary colors are "charcoal" (defined as RGB 45/45/44, HEX #2D2D2C), "grey_blue" (defined as RGB 99/109/119, HEX #636d77), "green_ottawa" (defined as RGB 103/121/108,

HEX #67796C), "polar_grey" (defined as RGB 242/242/242, HEX #F2F2F2), "light_grey_ottawa" (defined as RGB 172/163/154, HEX #ACA39A), and "cool_grey" (defined as RGB 200/201/199, HEX #C8C9C7).

uottawa uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-04.

Source

Color definitions are based on UOttawa's [brand specifications](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uottawa
unikn::seecol(uottawa, main = "Colors of UOttawa") # view color palette
```

upenn_1

Logo colors of the University of Pennsylvania (UPenn), USA

Description

upenn_1 provides the two logo colors of the [University of Pennsylvania](#) (UPenn), USA.

Usage

```
upenn_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 logo colors "UPenn red" (defined as RGB 153/0/0, HEX #990000) and "UPenn blue" (defined as RGB 1/31/91, HEX #011F5B) are the traditional colors for the University of Pennsylvania. They are as important to the identification program as the logo forms and typography.

upenn_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on [UPenn's Color manual](#).

See Also

[upenn_2](#) for web colors of University of Pennsylvania; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
upenn_1
unikn::seecol(upenn_1, main = "Logo colors UPenn") # view color palette
```

Description

upenn_2 provides the twelve web colors of the **University of Pennsylvania** (UPenn), USA.

Usage

upenn_2

Format

An object of class character of length 12.

Details

These 12 web colors are "UPenn blue" (defined as HEX #011F5B), "UPenn red" (defined as HEX #990000), "UPenn blue2" (defined as HEX #82AFD3), "UPenn orange" (defined as HEX #C35A00), "UPenn green" (defined as HEX #008e00), "UPenn yellow" (defined as HEX #F2C100), "UPenn purple" (defined as HEX #4A0042), "UPenn grey1" (defined as HEX #F2F2F2), "UPenn grey2" (defined as HEX #F7F7F7), "UPenn grey3" (defined as HEX #CCCCCC), "UPenn grey4" (defined as HEX #999999), and "UPenn black" (defined as HEX #333333).

upenn_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-14.

Source

Color definitions are based on **UPenn's Color manual**.

See Also

[upenn_1](#) for logo colors of University of Pennsylvania; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3 Accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3 Accent](#), [jhu_4 Gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#),

```
mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2,
nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0,
princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1,
uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2,
ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1,
vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva
```

Examples

```
upenn_2
unikn::seecol(upenn_2, main = "Web colors of UPenn") # view color palette
```

uppsala	<i>Colours of Uppsala University, Sweden</i>
---------	--

Description

uppsala provides the colours of [Uppsala University](#), Sweden.

Usage

```
uppsala
```

Format

An object of class character of length 5.

Details

The primary Uppsala red colour must not be tinted and must always be reproduced at 100%.

The grey colors are reproduced in in different percentages of black (5–90%). If a grey border is used, it may only be reproduced in 10% black.

uppsala is based on RGB color definitions (except for Digital grey, which is defined as HEX "#CCCCCC").

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-10-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Uppsala's visual identity guidelines](#) (HTML).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Swedish university color palettes: [gothenburg](#), [lund_1](#), [lund_2](#), [lund_3](#), [stockholm_1](#), [stockholm_2](#)

Examples

```
uppsala
unikn::seecol(uppsala, main = "The colours of Uppsala University, Sweden") # view palette
```

utoronto

Colors of the University of Toronto, Canada

Description

utoronto provides the four colors of the University of Toronto of the **University of Toronto**, Canada.

Usage

```
utoronto
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The four colors are "UoT blue", (defined as RGB 37/53/90, HEX #25355A) "boundless blue" (defined as RGB 0/127/163, HEX #007FA3), "black" (defined as RGB 0/0/0, HEX #000000), and "light grey" (defined as RGB 242/244/247, HEX #F2F4F7).

uni_pal_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-20.

Source

Color definitions are based on **U of Toronto's Brand portal**.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
utoronto
unikn::seecol(utoronto, main = "University of Toronto") # view color palette
```

uvic_1

Core colours of the University of Victoria, Canada

Description

uvic_1 provides four core colours of the **University of Victoria**, Canada.

Usage

```
uvic_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 core colours are "UVic blue" (defined as HEX #005493 or RGB 0/94/184), "UVic yellow" (defined as HEX #F5AA1C or RGB 234/170/0), "UVic red" (defined as HEX #C63527 or RGB 210/38/48), and "UVic dark blue" (defined as HEX #002754 or RGB 0/46/93).

uvic_1 is based on the HEX colour definitions.

The 4 core **UVic** colours can be used in various combinations depending on audience and medium. The dominant colours are blue and yellow, with red used as an accent colour. Dark blue works well as a background and type colour.

The core colours have to be present on all external communications and marketing materials to establish and build recognition by association.

HEX colour definitions are used for web, RGB colour definitions are used for electronic displays.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Colour definitions are based on **UVic's brand information**.

See Also

[uvic_2](#) for the complementary colour palette of University of Victoria; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uvic_1
unikn::seecol(uvic_1, main = "Core colours of the University of Victoria") # view palette
```

uvic_2

Complementary colours of the University of Victoria, Canada

Description

uvic_2 provides the eight complementary colours of the **University of Victoria**, Canada.

Usage

```
uvic_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 complementary colours are "Education" (defined as HEX #0171BC or RGB 0/113/188), "Engineering" (defined as HEX #F08415 or RGB 255/117/0), "Fine arts" (defined as HEX #00894C or RGB 0/135/62), "Human and social development" (defined as HEX #00AAD5 or RGB 0/181/226), and "Humanities" (defined as HEX #D64500 or RGB 225/6/0), "Law" (defined as HEX #523E7C or RGB 104/71/141), "Science" (defined as HEX #009C90 or RGB 0/179/152), and "Social sciences" (defined as HEX #69A81D or RGB 120/190/32).

uvic_2 is based on the HEX colour definitions.

The 8 complementary colours are a way for faculties to distinguish themselves from each other and for the university to have a strong visual organization system. They're used in faculty materials to support and complement the core colours (of [uvic_1](#)).

HEX colour definitions are used for web, RGB colour definitions are used for electronic displays.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Colour definitions are based on [UVic's brand information](#).

See Also

[uvic_1](#) for the core colour palette of University of Victoria; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing colour palettes; [usecol](#) for using colour palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new colour palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uvic_2
unikn::seecol(uvic_2, main = "Faculty colours of the University of Victoria") # view palette
```

Description

uwaterloo_arts provides the four orange color levels of the [University of Waterloo](#), Canada.

Usage

uwaterloo_arts

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Use the colour Orange to identify content and communications from the Faculty of Arts. In order to meet AODA color contrast requirements, there is a digital variation for level 4 orange

The 4 orange colors are "Orange Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 0 12 32 0, RGB: 255 213 165, HEX: #FFD5A5), "Orange Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 0 30 99 0, RGB: 251 175 0, HEX: #FBAF00), "Orange Level 3" (print primary color) (defined as CMYK: 0 52 100 0, RGB: 231 129 0, HEX: #E78100), and "Orange Level 4" (digital primary color) (defined as RGB: 217 63 0, Hex: #D93F00).

uwaterloo_arts uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#),

```
uwaterloo_health, uwaterloo_main, uwaterloo_math, uwaterloo_science, western_uni, yorku_1,  
yorku_2
```

Examples

```
uwaterloo_arts  
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_arts, main = "Art faculty colors of UWaterloo")  
# view color palette
```

uwaterloo_engineering *Faculty of Engineering colors of the University of Waterloo, Canada*

Description

uwaterloo_engineering provides the four purple color levels of the [University of Waterloo](#), Canada.

Usage

```
uwaterloo_engineering
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Use the colour Purple to identify content and communications from the Faculty of Engineering.

The 4 purple colors are "Purple Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 27 28 0 0, RGB: 208 180 239, HEX: #D0B4E7), "Purple Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 51 71 0 0, RGB: 190 51 218, HEX: #BE33DA), "Purple Level 3" (print primary color) (defined as CMYK: 60 72 0 0, RGB: 129 0 180, HEX: #8100B4), and "Purple Level 4" (digital primary color) (defined as CMYK: 78 94 0 0, RGB: 87 5 139, HEX: #57058B).

uwaterloo_engineering uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uwaterloo_engineering
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_engineering, main = "Engineering faculty colors of UWaterloo")
# view color palette
```

uwaterloo_environment *Faculty of Environment colors of the University of Waterloo, Canada*

Description

uwaterloo_environment provides the four green color levels of the [University of Waterloo](#), Canada.

Usage

```
uwaterloo_environment
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Use the color Green to identify content and communications from the Faculty of Environment.

The 4 green colors are "Green Level 1" (digital) (defined as RGB: 218 245 130, HEX: #DAF582), "Green Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 23 0 89 0, RGB: 190 213 0, HEX: #BED500), "Green Level 3" (print primary color) (defined as CMYK: 24 0 98 8, RGB: 180 190 0, HEX: #B4BE00), and "Green Level 4" (digital primary color) (defined as RGB: 96 112 0, HEX: #607000).

uwaterloo_environment uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uwaterloo_environment
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_environment, main = "Environment faculty colors of UWaterloo")
# view color palette
```

uwaterloo_health

Faculty of Health colors of the University of Waterloo, Canada

Description

uwaterloo_health provides the four teal color levels of the [University of Waterloo](#), Canada.

Usage

```
uwaterloo_health
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Use the color Teal to identify content and communications from the Faculty of Health.

The 4 teal colors are "Teal Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 30 0 6 0, RGB: 151 223 239, HEX: #97DFEF), "Teal Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 69 0 16 0, RGB: 0 190 208, HEX: #00BED0), "Teal Level 3" (print primary color) (defined as CMYK: 100 0 30 2, RGB: 0 152 165, HEX: #0098A5), and "Teal Level 4" (digital primary color) (defined as CMYK: 83 14 23 50, RGB: 0 89 99, HEX: #005963).

uwaterloo_health uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uwaterloo_health
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_health, main = "Health faculty colors of UWaterloo")
# view color palette
```

`uwaterloo_main`*Main colors of the University of Waterloo, Canada*

Description

`uwaterloo_main` provides the nine main colors of the [University of Waterloo](#), Canada.

Usage

```
uwaterloo_main
```

Format

An object of class character of length 9.

Details

The 9 main colors are gold/yellow, black/grey and white at 4 levels: "Gold/Yellow Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 2 0 45 0, RGB: 255 255 170, HEX: #FFFFAA), "Gold/Yellow Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 0 1 100 0, RGB: 255 234 41, HEX: #FFEA3D), "Gold/Yellow Level 3" (primary) (defined as CMYK: 0 14 80 0, RGB: 255 213 79, HEX: #FDD54F), "Gold/Yellow Level 4" (defined as CMYK: 0 27 100 0, RGB: 228 180 41, HEX: #E4B429), "Black/Grey Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 0 0 0 15, RGB: 223 223 223, HEX: #DFDFDF), "Black/Grey Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 0 0 0 35, RGB: 162 162 162, HEX: #A2A2A2) "Black/Grey Level 3" (defined as CMYK: 0 0 0 50, RGB: 120 120 120, HEX: #787878), "Black/Grey Level 4" (defined as CMYK: 0 0 0 100, RGB: 0 0 0, HEX: #000000), and "white" (defined as CMYK: 0 0 0 0, RGB: 255 255 255, HEX: #FFFFFF).

`uwaterloo_main` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#),

```
mcgill_muted, mcgill_pastels, mcgill_red, mcmaster_brighterworld, mcmaster_heritage,  
mun_1, mun_2, queensu_1, queensu_2, sfu_brand, ubc, ucalgary_1, ucalgary_2, ucalgary_accent,  
ucalgary_warmgreys, uottawa, utoronto, uvic_1, uvic_2, uwaterloo_arts, uwaterloo_engineering,  
uwaterloo_environment, uwaterloo_health, uwaterloo_math, uwaterloo_science, western_uni,  
yorku_1, yorku_2
```

Examples

```
uwaterloo_main  
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_main, main = "University of Waterloo main colors")  
# view color palette
```

uwaterloo_math	<i>Faculty of Math colors of the University of Waterloo, Canada</i>
----------------	---

Description

uwaterloo_math provides the four pink color levels of the [University of Waterloo](#), Canada.

Usage

```
uwaterloo_math
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Use the color Pink to identify content and communications from the Faculty of Math.

The 4 pink colors are "Pink Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 3 29 0 0, RGB: 255 190 239, HEX: #FF-BEEF), "Pink Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 0 30 99 0, RGB: 251 175 0, HEX: #FBAF00), "Pink Level 3" (print primary color) (defined as CMYK: 0 68 0 0, RGB: 255 99 170, HEX: #FF63AA), and "Pink Level 4" (digital primary color) (defined as CMYK: 18 100 4 17, RGB: 198 0 120, HEX: #C60078).

uwaterloo_math uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uwaterloo_math
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_math, main = "Math faculty colors of UWaterloo")
# view color palette
```

uwaterloo_science *Faculty of Science colors of the University of Waterloo, Canada*

Description

uwaterloo_science provides the four blue color levels of the **University of Waterloo**, Canada.

Usage

```
uwaterloo_science
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

Use the color Blue to identify content and communications from the Faculty of Science.

The 4 blue colors are "Blue Level 1" (defined as CMYK: 28 9 0 0, RGB: 180 213 255, HEX: #B4D5FF), "Blue Level 2" (defined as CMYK: 62 28 2 3, RGB: 99 160 255, HEX: #63A0FF), "Blue Level 3" (print primary color) (defined as CMYK: 90 48 0 0, RGB: 0 115 206, HEX: #0073CE), and "Blue Level 4" (digital primary color) (defined as CMYK: 100 75 0 5, RGB: 0 51 190, HEX: #0033BE).

uwaterloo_science uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on the University of Waterloo's [Brand home](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
uwaterloo_science
unikn::seecol(uwaterloo_science, main = "Science faculty colors of UWaterloo")
# view color palette
```

vanderbilt_1

Core colors of Vanderbilt University, USA

Description

vanderbilt_1 provides the four core colors of the [Vanderbilt University](#), USA.

Usage

```
vanderbilt_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 core colors are "vanderbilt_metallic_gold" (defined as HEX #FEEEB6), "vanderbilt_flat_gold" (defined as HEX #CFAE70), "vanderbilt_black" (defined as HEX #1C1C1C), and "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

vanderbilt_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on Vanderbilt's [brand style guide](#).

See Also

[vanderbilt_2](#) for neutral colors of Vanderbilt University; [vanderbilt_3](#) for saturated colors of Vanderbilt University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
vanderbilt_1
unikn::seecol(vanderbilt_1, main = "Vanderbilt University 1 (core colors)") # view color palette
```

vanderbilt_2

Neutral colors of Vanderbilt University, USA

Description

vanderbilt_2 provides the four neutral colors of the **Vanderbilt University**, USA.

Usage

```
vanderbilt_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 neutral colors are "vanderbilt_dark_grey" (defined as HEX #777777), "vanderbilt_light_gery" (defined as HEX #E4E4E4), "vanderbilt_sand" (defined as HEX #E0D5C0), and "vanderbilt_cream" (defined as HEX #F5F3EF).

vanderbilt_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-12

Source

Color definitions are based on [Vanderbilt's brand style guide](#).

See Also

[vanderbilt_1](#) for core colors of Vanderbilt University; [vanderbilt_3](#) for saturated colors of Vanderbilt University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
vanderbilt_2
unikn::seecol(vanderbilt_2, main = "Vanderbilt University 2 (neutral)") # view color palette
```

`vanderbilt_3`*Saturated colors of the Vanderbilt University, USA*

Description

`vanderbilt_3` provides the four saturated colors of the **Vanderbilt University**, USA.

Usage

```
vanderbilt_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 saturated colors are "vanderbilt_sky" (defined as HEX #B3C9CD), "vanderbilt_highlight" (defined as HEX #ECB748), "vanderbilt_oak" (defined as HEX #946E24), and "vanderbilt_sage" (defined as HEX #8BA18E).

`vanderbilt_3` uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-12.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Vanderbilt's brand style guide**.

See Also

[vanderbilt_1](#) for core colors of Vanderbilt University; [vanderbilt_2](#) for neutral colors of Vanderbilt University; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#),


```
princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1,
uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2,
ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1,
upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, wm_3, yale, yeshiva
```

Examples

```
vanderbilt_3
unikn::seecol(vanderbilt_3, main = "Vanderbilt University 3 (saturated)") # view color palette
```

waikato

Colours of the University of Waikato, NZ

Description

waikato provides the eight official web colours of the [University of Waikato](#), New Zealand.

Usage

```
waikato
```

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 official web colours are "Waikato light red" (defined as HEX #D40100), "Waikato medium red" (defined as HEX #BE0403), "Waikato dark red" (defined as HEX #AA0000), "Waikato light yellow" (defined as HEX #FAA61A), "Waikato darker yellow" (defined as HEX #E79000), "Waikato dark grey" (defined as HEX #353535), "Waikato blue grey" (defined as HEX #32373D), and "Waikato light grey" (defined as HEX #F2F2F2).

waikato uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-05.

Source

Color definitions are based on Waikato's [brand standards](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other New Zealand university color palettes: [auckland_1](#), [auckland_2](#), [otago](#)

Examples

```
waikato
unikn::seecol(waikato, main = "Colors of the University of Waikato") # view colour palettes
```

western_uni

Official colours of Western University, Canada

Description

western_uni provides the three official colours of the [Western University](#), Canada.

Usage

```
western_uni
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The three primary colours are "Purple" (defined as R:79 G:38 B:131, HEX #4F2683), "Grey (Silver)" (defined as R:128 G:127 B:131, HEX #807F83), and "white" (defined as HEX #FFFFFF).

western_uni uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colours (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-27.

Source

Color definitions are based on [Western's colour toolkit](#) (HTML).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colours; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colours.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [yorku_1](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
western_uni
unikn::seecol(western_uni, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "The colours of Western University, CA") # view color palette
```

willamette

The colors of Willamette University, USA

Description

willamette provides the two primary and four secondary colors of [Willamette University](#), USA.

Usage

```
willamette
```

Format

An object of class character of length 6.

Value

A names vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2022-12-05.

Source

Color definitions were based on Willamette's brand guidelines at <https://willamette.edu/offices/comm/brand-guidel> (accessed on 2022-12-05, currently unavailable).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
willamette
unikn::seecol(willamette, main = "Willamette University") # view color palette.
```

 wm_1

Primary color palette of William & Mary, USA

Description

wm_1 provides the two primary colors of **William & Mary**, Virginia, USA.

Usage

```
wm_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The primary university colors are W&M green and W&M gold (see palette and William & Mary's [visual identity and brand guidelines](#) for definitions and details).

wm_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

When using W&M gold for web text or links against a contrasting color, use the web-accessible alternate HEX "#866F45".

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on William & Mary's [visual identity and brand guidelines](#).

See Also

[wm_2](#) for secondary palette of William & Mary; [wm_3](#) for tertiary palette of William & Mary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
wm_1
unikn::seecol(wm_1, main = "Primary palette of William & Mary") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(wm_1, main = "Primary colors of William & Mary") # demo color palette
```

wm_2

Secondary color palette of William & Mary, USA

Description

wm_2 provides the two secondary colors of **William & Mary**, Virginia, USA.

Usage

```
wm_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The secondary university colors are Spirit gold and W&M silver (see palette and William & Mary's [visual identity and brand guidelines](#) for definitions and details).

wm_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Secondary colors may be the main brand color in certain communications, but they are not as widely used as the primary colors.

Spirit gold, for instance, is often used in an athletic context to represent the university with bright, bold color.

W&M silver works well as the main color for publications such as formal event invitations.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on William & Mary's [visual identity and brand guidelines](#).

See Also

[wm_1](#) for primary palette of William & Mary; [wm_3](#) for tertiary palette of William & Mary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
wm_2
unikn::seecol(wm_2, main = "Secondary palette of William & Mary") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(wm_2, main = "Secondary colors of William & Mary") # demo color palette
```

`wm_3`*Tertiary color palette of William & Mary, USA*

Description

`wm_3` provides the ten tertiary colors of [William & Mary](#), Virginia, USA.

Usage

```
wm_3
```

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

See the palette and William & Mary's [visual identity and brand guidelines](#) for definitions and details.

`wm_3` uses the HEX color definitions.

Tertiary colors may not be used as the main color to represent the university in a piece of communication. Rather, tertiary colors are intended to be accent colors that provide visual interest while maintaining a tie to certain visuals on campus.

Moss, for example, is pulled from the moss found on the short brick walls throughout campus.

Tertiary colors work well in many places such as section denotations in a publication, web icon colors, data graphs requiring multiple colors, and so on.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-29.

Source

Color definitions are based on William & Mary's [visual identity and brand guidelines](#).

See Also

[wm_1](#) for primary palette of William & Mary; [wm_2](#) for secondary palette of William & Mary; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#),

duke_1, duke_2, harvard_1, harvard_2, harvard_3, jhu_0, jhu_1, jhu_2, jhu_3_accent, jhu_4_gray, manchester_uni_1, manchester_uni_2, michigan_1, michigan_2, minnesotatwin_1, minnesotatwin_2, mit, monash_1, monash_2, msu, northwestern_1, northwestern_2, notredame_1, notredame_2, nyu_1, nyu_2, nyu_accent, nyu_neutral, ohio_uni_1, ohio_uni_2, pitt_1, pitt_2, princeton_0, princeton_1, princeton_2, rpi_1, rpi_2, rpi_3, stanford_1, stanford_2, stanford_3, uchicago_1, uchicago_2, uci_1, uci_2, uci_3, uci_4, ucla_1, ucla_2, ucla_3, ucla_4, ucsd_1, ucsd_2, ucsd_3, uflorida_1, uflorida_2, uflorida_3, umass_1, umass_2, umass_neutrals, upenn_1, upenn_2, vanderbilt_1, vanderbilt_2, vanderbilt_3, willamette, wm_1, wm_2, yale, yeshiva

Examples

```
wm_3
unikn::seecol(wm_3, main = "Tertiary palette of William & Mary") # view color palette
unikn::demopal(wm_3, main = "Tertiary colors of William & Mary") # demo color palette
```

wollongong_1

Primary colours of the University of Wollongong, Australia

Description

wollongong_1 provides the four primary colours of the **University of Wollongong**, NSW, Australia.

Usage

```
wollongong_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 4.

Details

The 4 primary colours are "white" (defined as HEX "#FFFFFF"), Dark blue (HEX "#001641"), Bright blue (HEX "#0033FF"), and UOW red (HEX "#ED0A00").

Each colour plays a role across communications and environments to create engaging experiences through logo, typography, illustration, iconography and image overlay.

The UOW colours are modern, bold and progressive, and reflect brand personality and brand values. The strong, credible palette can be used across all areas of communication and projects a positive and progressive place to learn.

The UOW colour palette is 'open' meaning that it does not colour code by unit, division or faculty. This flexibility means greater choice, expression and diversity.

Refer to the [colour guide](#) for official breakdowns and accessibility guidance.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on UOW's [colour guide](#).

See Also

[wollongong_2](#) for secondary colours of the University of Wollongong; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Australian university color palettes: [anu_1](#), [anu_2](#), [mq_1](#), [mq_2](#), [wollongong_2](#)

Examples

```
wollongong_1
unikn::seecol(wollongong_1, col_bg = "lightgrey",
              main = "Primary colours of the University of Wollongong") # view color palette
```

wollongong_2

Secondary colours of the University of Wollongong, Australia

Description

wollongong_2 provides the two secondary colours of the [University of Wollongong](#), NSW, Australia.

Usage

```
wollongong_2
```

Format

An object of class character of length 2.

Details

The 2 secondary colours are "black" (defined as HEX "#000000"), and Light grey (defined as HEX "#F2F2F2").

The secondary colour palette is used in support of our primary palette when limited colour application is available.

In this situation, "black" replaces Dark blue and Light grey can be used as an alternative background colour to "white".

Refer to the [colour guide](#) for official breakdowns and accessibility guidance.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-09-06.

Source

Color definitions are based on UOW's [colour guide](#).

See Also

[wollongong_1](#) for primary colours of the University of Wollongong; [seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Australian university color palettes: [anu_1](#), [anu_2](#), [mq_1](#), [mq_2](#), [wollongong_1](#)

Examples

```
wollongong_2
unikn::seecol(wollongong_2,
              main = "Secondary colours of the University of Wollongong") # view color palette
```

yale

Primary colors of Yale University, USA

Description

yale provides the ten primary colors of the [Yale University](#), USA.

Usage

```
yale
```

Format

An object of class character of length 10.

Details

Yale blue is the university's identifying color, and has the HEX value "#00356b". The standard range of blue tints is shown in the primary color palette, along with the standard range of grays and two accent colors. Additional colors may be used as long as they complement, rather than clash with, the colors in the primary color palette.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-08-07.

Source

Color definitions are based on **Yale's identity** site.

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3_accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3_accent](#), [jhu_4_gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu_accent](#), [nyu_neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass_neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yeshiva](#)

Examples

```
yale
unikn::seecol(yale, main = "The colors of Yale University") # view color palette
```

yeshiva

Colors of Yeshiva University, USA

Description

yeshiva provides the three colors of the **Yeshiva University**, USA.

Usage

```
yeshiva
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 colors of Yeshiva University are "Yeshiva blue" (defined as HEX #325A89), "black" (defined as HEX #000000), and "Yeshiva gray" (defined as HEX #85878A).

yeshiva uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-07-13.

Source

Color definitions are based on [YU's branding site](#).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other U.S. university color palettes: [asu_1](#), [asu_2](#), [asu_3](#), [berkeley_1](#), [berkeley_2](#), [brown_1](#), [brown_2](#), [bu](#), [caltech_1](#), [caltech_2](#), [caltech_3](#), [cmu_1](#), [cmu_2](#), [cmu_3](#), [columbia_1](#), [columbia_2](#), [columbia_3](#), [cornell_1](#), [cornell_2](#), [cornell_3-accent](#), [dartmouth_1](#), [dartmouth_2](#), [dartmouth_3](#), [duke_1](#), [duke_2](#), [harvard_1](#), [harvard_2](#), [harvard_3](#), [jhu_0](#), [jhu_1](#), [jhu_2](#), [jhu_3-accent](#), [jhu_4-gray](#), [manchester_uni_1](#), [manchester_uni_2](#), [michigan_1](#), [michigan_2](#), [minnesotatwin_1](#), [minnesotatwin_2](#), [mit](#), [monash_1](#), [monash_2](#), [msu](#), [northwestern_1](#), [northwestern_2](#), [notredame_1](#), [notredame_2](#), [nyu_1](#), [nyu_2](#), [nyu-accent](#), [nyu-neutral](#), [ohio_uni_1](#), [ohio_uni_2](#), [pitt_1](#), [pitt_2](#), [princeton_0](#), [princeton_1](#), [princeton_2](#), [rpi_1](#), [rpi_2](#), [rpi_3](#), [stanford_1](#), [stanford_2](#), [stanford_3](#), [uchicago_1](#), [uchicago_2](#), [uci_1](#), [uci_2](#), [uci_3](#), [uci_4](#), [ucla_1](#), [ucla_2](#), [ucla_3](#), [ucla_4](#), [ucsd_1](#), [ucsd_2](#), [ucsd_3](#), [uflorida_1](#), [uflorida_2](#), [uflorida_3](#), [umass_1](#), [umass_2](#), [umass-neutrals](#), [upenn_1](#), [upenn_2](#), [vanderbilt_1](#), [vanderbilt_2](#), [vanderbilt_3](#), [willamette](#), [wm_1](#), [wm_2](#), [wm_3](#), [yale](#)

Examples

```
yeshiva
unikn::seecol(yeshiva, main = "Colors of Yeshiva University") # view color palette
```

yorku_1

Primary colors of the York University, Canada

Description

yorku_1 provides the three primary colors of the [York University](#), Canada.

Usage

```
yorku_1
```

Format

An object of class character of length 3.

Details

The 3 primary colors are "York red" (defined as RGB 227/24/55, HEX #E31837), "white" (defined as RGB 255/255/255, HEX #FFFFFF), and "black" (defined as RGB 0/0/0, HEX #000000).

yorku_1 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-24.

Source

Color definitions are based on [York's Brand standards](#) (PDF).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_2](#)

Examples

```
yorku_1
unikn::seecol(yorku_1, col_bg = "grey90",
              main = "The primary colors of York University, CA") # view palette
```

yorku_2

Secondary colors of the York University, Canada

Description

yorku_2 provides eight secondary colors of the **York University**, Canada.

Usage

yorku_2

Format

An object of class character of length 8.

Details

The 8 secondary colors are: "York red medium" (defined as RGB 175/13/26, HEX #AF0D1A), "York red dark" (defined as RGB 129/0/1, HEX #810001), "York bright blue" (defined as RGB 58/194/239, HEX #3AC2EF), "York light blue" (defined as RGB 172/230/248, HEX #ACE6F8), "York light grey" (defined as RGB 225/223/220, HEX #E1DFDC), "York pewter" (defined as RGB 214/207/202, HEX #D6CFCA), "York grey medium" (defined as RGB 183/174/169, HEX #B7AEA9), and "York grey dark" (defined as RGB 104/98/96, HEX #686260).

yorku_2 uses the HEX color definitions.

Value

A named vector of colors (HEX/HTML codes of type character).

Author(s)

unicol, 2023-06-24.

Source

Color definitions are based on **York's Brand standards** (PDF).

See Also

[seecol](#) for viewing and comparing color palettes; [usecol](#) for using color palettes; [simcol](#) for finding similar colors; [newpal](#) for defining new color palettes; [grepal](#) for finding named colors.

Other Canadian university color palettes: [carleton](#), [concordia_1](#), [concordia_2](#), [concordia_3](#), [concordia_4](#), [guelph](#), [laval](#), [manitoba_1](#), [manitoba_2](#), [mcgill_brights](#), [mcgill_darks](#), [mcgill_grey](#), [mcgill_muted](#), [mcgill_pastels](#), [mcgill_red](#), [mcmaster_brighterworld](#), [mcmaster_heritage](#), [mun_1](#), [mun_2](#), [queensu_1](#), [queensu_2](#), [sfu_brand](#), [ubc](#), [ucalgary_1](#), [ucalgary_2](#), [ucalgary_accent](#), [ucalgary_warmgreys](#), [uottawa](#), [utoronto](#), [uvic_1](#), [uvic_2](#), [uwaterloo_arts](#), [uwaterloo_engineering](#), [uwaterloo_environment](#), [uwaterloo_health](#), [uwaterloo_main](#), [uwaterloo_math](#), [uwaterloo_science](#), [western_uni](#), [yorku_1](#)

Examples

```
yorku_2  
unikn::seecol(yorku_2, main = "Secondary colors of York University, CA") # view palette
```

Index

* Australian university color palettes

anu_1, 12
anu_2, 14
mq_1, 158
mq_2, 159
wollongong_1, 336
wollongong_2, 337

* Canadian university color palettes

carleton, 43
concordia_1, 53
concordia_2, 54
concordia_3, 55
concordia_4, 56
guelph, 95
laval, 121
manitoba_1, 134
manitoba_2, 135
mcgill_brights, 138
mcgill_darks, 139
mcgill_grey, 140
mcgill_muted, 142
mcgill_pastels, 143
mcgill_red, 144
mcmaster_brighterworld, 145
mcmaster_heritage, 147
mun_1, 161
mun_2, 162
queensu_1, 198
queensu_2, 200
sfu_brand, 206
ubc, 221
ucalgary_1, 223
ucalgary_2, 224
ucalgary_accent, 225
ucalgary_warmgreys, 226
uottawa, 308
utoronto, 313
uvic_1, 314
uvic_2, 315

uwaterloo_arts, 317
uwaterloo_engineering, 318
uwaterloo_environment, 319
uwaterloo_health, 320
uwaterloo_main, 322
uwaterloo_math, 323
uwaterloo_science, 324
western_uni, 330
yorku_1, 340
yorku_2, 342

* Danish university color palettes

aarhus, 9
ku_1, 117
ku_2, 118

* Dutch university color palettes

Groningen_1, 93
 Groningen_2, 94

* English university color palettes

birmingham, 32
lancaster_1, 119
lancaster_2, 120
oxford_blog, 183
oxford_brand, 184
oxford_error, 185
oxford_general, 186
oxford_graduate, 187
oxford_link, 189
oxford_shades, 190
oxford_socialmedia, 191
uni_manchester, 293

* Finnish university color palettes

aalto_1, 7
aalto_2, 8
helsinki_1, 100
helsinki_2, 101
helsinki_3, 102

* German university color palettes

fu_0_2023, 78
fu_1, 79

- fu_1_2023, [80](#)
- fu_2, [81](#)
- fu_2_2023, [82](#)
- fu_3, [84](#)
- fu_3_2023, [85](#)
- fu_4, [86](#)
- hu_1, [103](#)
- hu_1_2022, [104](#)
- hu_1_digital, [105](#)
- hu_2, [106](#)
- hu_2_2022, [108](#)
- hu_3_accent, [109](#)
- lmu_1, [125](#)
- lmu_2, [126](#)
- lmu_3, [127](#)
- rptu, [205](#)
- uni_bonn_1, [257](#)
- uni_bonn_2, [258](#)
- uni_freiburg_0, [259](#)
- uni_freiburg_1, [260](#)
- uni_freiburg_2, [262](#)
- uni_freiburg_blue, [263](#)
- uni_freiburg_br, [264](#)
- uni_freiburg_grey, [265](#)
- uni_freiburg_info, [266](#)
- uni_goettingen_1, [268](#)
- uni_goettingen_2, [269](#)
- uni_goettingen_3, [270](#)
- uni_halle, [271](#)
- uni_hamburg_1, [272](#)
- uni_hamburg_2, [274](#)
- uni_heidelberg, [275](#)
- uni_jena_1, [276](#)
- uni_jena_2, [277](#)
- uni_kassel, [279](#)
- uni_kiel_1, [280](#)
- uni_kiel_2, [281](#)
- uni_koeln_1, [282](#)
- uni_koeln_2, [284](#)
- uni_konstanz_1, [285](#)
- uni_konstanz_2, [286](#)
- uni_magdeburg_1, [289](#)
- uni_magdeburg_2, [290](#)
- uni_magdeburg_3, [292](#)
- uni_mannheim_1, [294](#)
- uni_mannheim_2, [295](#)
- uni_potsdam, [297](#)
- uni_regensburg_1, [298](#)
- uni_regensburg_2, [300](#)
- uni_regensburg_3, [301](#)
- uni_stuttgart_1, [303](#)
- uni_stuttgart_print, [304](#)
- uni_ulm_1, [305](#)
- uni_ulm_2, [307](#)
- * Irish university color palettes**
 - galway_1, [87](#)
 - galway_2, [88](#)
 - limerick_1, [122](#)
 - limerick_2, [124](#)
 - maynooth, [137](#)
 - trinity_1, [219](#)
 - trinity_2, [220](#)
 - ucc_1, [227](#)
 - ucc_2, [229](#)
 - ucd, [230](#)
- * New Zealand university color palettes**
 - auckland_1, [19](#)
 - auckland_2, [20](#)
 - otago, [182](#)
 - waikato, [329](#)
- * Norwegian university color palettes**
 - bergen_1, [25](#)
 - bergen_2, [26](#)
 - bergen_3, [27](#)
 - bergen_4, [28](#)
 - oslo, [181](#)
- * Portuguese university color palettes**
 - uni_lisbon, [288](#)
- * Research society color palettes**
 - mpg, [157](#)
- * Scottish university color palettes**
 - dundee_background, [67](#)
 - dundee_block, [69](#)
 - dundee_core, [70](#)
 - dundee_highlight, [71](#)
 - edinburgh, [72](#)
 - standrews_1, [207](#)
 - standrews_2, [208](#)
 - stirling_1, [213](#)
 - stirling_2, [215](#)
 - stirling_3, [216](#)
- * Scottish university of color palettes**
 - glasgow_1, [89](#)
 - glasgow_2, [90](#)
- * Swedish university color palettes**
 - gothenburg, [91](#)

- lund_1, 128
- lund_2, 129
- lund_3, 130
- stockholm_1, 217
- stockholm_2, 218
- uppsala, 312
- * **Swiss university color palettes**
 - eth_1, 74
 - eth_2, 75
 - eth_3, 76
- * **U.S. university color palettes**
 - asu_1, 15
 - asu_2, 16
 - asu_3, 17
 - berkeley_1, 29
 - berkeley_2, 31
 - brown_1, 34
 - brown_2, 35
 - bu, 36
 - caltech_1, 37
 - caltech_2, 39
 - caltech_3, 40
 - cmu_1, 45
 - cmu_2, 46
 - cmu_3, 47
 - columbia_1, 49
 - columbia_2, 50
 - columbia_3, 51
 - cornell_1, 57
 - cornell_2, 58
 - cornell_3_accent, 60
 - dartmouth_1, 61
 - dartmouth_2, 62
 - dartmouth_3, 63
 - duke_1, 65
 - duke_2, 66
 - harvard_1, 96
 - harvard_2, 97
 - harvard_3, 98
 - jhu_0, 110
 - jhu_1, 111
 - jhu_2, 113
 - jhu_3_accent, 114
 - jhu_4_gray, 116
 - manchester_uni_1, 131
 - manchester_uni_2, 133
 - michigan_1, 148
 - michigan_2, 149
 - minnesotatwin_1, 151
 - minnesotatwin_2, 152
 - mit, 153
 - monash_1, 155
 - monash_2, 156
 - msu, 160
 - northwestern_1, 164
 - northwestern_2, 165
 - notredame_1, 167
 - notredame_2, 168
 - nyu_1, 173
 - nyu_2, 174
 - nyu_accent, 175
 - nyu_neutral, 177
 - ohio_uni_1, 178
 - ohio_uni_2, 179
 - pitt_1, 192
 - pitt_2, 193
 - princeton_0, 194
 - princeton_1, 196
 - princeton_2, 197
 - rpi_1, 201
 - rpi_2, 202
 - rpi_3, 203
 - stanford_1, 209
 - stanford_2, 210
 - stanford_3, 212
 - uchicago_1, 231
 - uchicago_2, 232
 - uci_1, 234
 - uci_2, 235
 - uci_3, 236
 - uci_4, 238
 - ucla_1, 239
 - ucla_2, 240
 - ucla_3, 242
 - ucla_4, 243
 - ucsd_1, 245
 - ucsd_2, 246
 - ucsd_3, 247
 - uflorida_1, 249
 - uflorida_2, 250
 - uflorida_3, 251
 - umass_1, 252
 - umass_2, 254
 - umass_neutrals, 255
 - upenn_1, 309
 - upenn_2, 311

- vanderbilt_1, 325
- vanderbilt_2, 326
- vanderbilt_3, 328
- willamette, 331
- wm_1, 332
- wm_2, 333
- wm_3, 335
- yale, 338
- yeshiva, 339
- * **UK university color palettes**
 - nottingham_1, 169
 - nottingham_2, 170
 - nottingham_3, 172
- * **Welsh university color palettes**
 - aberystwyth_1, 10
 - aberystwyth_2, 11
 - bangor_1, 21
 - bangor_2, 22
 - bangor_3, 23
 - bangor_4, 24
 - cardiff_1, 41
 - cardiff_2, 42
- * **datasets**
 - aalto_1, 7
 - aalto_2, 8
 - aarhus, 9
 - aberystwyth_1, 10
 - aberystwyth_2, 11
 - anu_1, 12
 - anu_2, 14
 - asu_1, 15
 - asu_2, 16
 - asu_3, 17
 - auckland_1, 19
 - auckland_2, 20
 - bangor_1, 21
 - bangor_2, 22
 - bangor_3, 23
 - bangor_4, 24
 - bergen_1, 25
 - bergen_2, 26
 - bergen_3, 27
 - bergen_4, 28
 - berkeley_1, 29
 - berkeley_2, 31
 - birmingham, 32
 - brown_1, 34
 - brown_2, 35
 - bu, 36
 - caltech_1, 37
 - caltech_2, 39
 - caltech_3, 40
 - cardiff_1, 41
 - cardiff_2, 42
 - carleton, 43
 - cmu_1, 45
 - cmu_2, 46
 - cmu_3, 47
 - columbia_1, 49
 - columbia_2, 50
 - columbia_3, 51
 - concordia_1, 53
 - concordia_2, 54
 - concordia_3, 55
 - concordia_4, 56
 - cornell_1, 57
 - cornell_2, 58
 - cornell_3_accent, 60
 - dartmouth_1, 61
 - dartmouth_2, 62
 - dartmouth_3, 63
 - duke_1, 65
 - duke_2, 66
 - dundee_background, 67
 - dundee_block, 69
 - dundee_core, 70
 - dundee_highlight, 71
 - edinburgh, 72
 - eth_1, 74
 - eth_2, 75
 - eth_3, 76
 - example, 77
 - fu_0_2023, 78
 - fu_1, 79
 - fu_1_2023, 80
 - fu_2, 81
 - fu_2_2023, 82
 - fu_3, 84
 - fu_3_2023, 85
 - fu_4, 86
 - galway_1, 87
 - galway_2, 88
 - glasgow_1, 89
 - glasgow_2, 90
 - gothenburg, 91
 - groningen_1, 93

- groningen_2, 94
- guelph, 95
- harvard_1, 96
- harvard_2, 97
- harvard_3, 98
- helsinki_1, 100
- helsinki_2, 101
- helsinki_3, 102
- hu_1, 103
- hu_1_2022, 104
- hu_1_digital, 105
- hu_2, 106
- hu_2_2022, 108
- hu_3_accent, 109
- jhu_0, 110
- jhu_1, 111
- jhu_2, 113
- jhu_3_accent, 114
- jhu_4_gray, 116
- ku_1, 117
- ku_2, 118
- lancaster_1, 119
- lancaster_2, 120
- laval, 121
- limerick_1, 122
- limerick_2, 124
- lmu_1, 125
- lmu_2, 126
- lmu_3, 127
- lund_1, 128
- lund_2, 129
- lund_3, 130
- manchester_uni_1, 131
- manchester_uni_2, 133
- manitoba_1, 134
- manitoba_2, 135
- maynooth, 137
- mcgill_brights, 138
- mcgill_darks, 139
- mcgill_grey, 140
- mcgill_muted, 142
- mcgill_pastels, 143
- mcgill_red, 144
- mcmaster_brighterworld, 145
- mcmaster_heritage, 147
- michigan_1, 148
- michigan_2, 149
- minnesotatwin_1, 151
- minnesotatwin_2, 152
- mit, 153
- monash_1, 155
- monash_2, 156
- mpg, 157
- mq_1, 158
- mq_2, 159
- msu, 160
- mun_1, 161
- mun_2, 162
- northwestern_1, 164
- northwestern_2, 165
- notredame_1, 167
- notredame_2, 168
- nottingham_1, 169
- nottingham_2, 170
- nottingham_3, 172
- nyu_1, 173
- nyu_2, 174
- nyu_accent, 175
- nyu_neutral, 177
- ohio_uni_1, 178
- ohio_uni_2, 179
- oslo, 181
- otago, 182
- oxford_blog, 183
- oxford_brand, 184
- oxford_error, 185
- oxford_general, 186
- oxford_graduate, 187
- oxford_link, 189
- oxford_shades, 190
- oxford_socialmedia, 191
- pitt_1, 192
- pitt_2, 193
- princeton_0, 194
- princeton_1, 196
- princeton_2, 197
- queensu_1, 198
- queensu_2, 200
- rpi_1, 201
- rpi_2, 202
- rpi_3, 203
- rptu, 205
- sfu_brand, 206
- standrews_1, 207
- standrews_2, 208
- stanford_1, 209

stanford_2, 210
stanford_3, 212
stirling_1, 213
stirling_2, 215
stirling_3, 216
stockholm_1, 217
stockholm_2, 218
trinity_1, 219
trinity_2, 220
ubc, 221
ucalgary_1, 223
ucalgary_2, 224
ucalgary_accent, 225
ucalgary_warmgreys, 226
ucc_1, 227
ucc_2, 229
ucd, 230
uchicago_1, 231
uchicago_2, 232
uci_1, 234
uci_2, 235
uci_3, 236
uci_4, 238
ucla_1, 239
ucla_2, 240
ucla_3, 242
ucla_4, 243
ucsd_1, 245
ucsd_2, 246
ucsd_3, 247
uflorida_1, 249
uflorida_2, 250
uflorida_3, 251
umass_1, 252
umass_2, 254
umass_neutrals, 255
uni_bonn_1, 257
uni_bonn_2, 258
uni_freiburg_0, 259
uni_freiburg_1, 260
uni_freiburg_2, 262
uni_freiburg_blue, 263
uni_freiburg_br, 264
uni_freiburg_grey, 265
uni_freiburg_info, 266
uni_goettingen_1, 268
uni_goettingen_2, 269
uni_goettingen_3, 270
uni_halle, 271
uni_hamburg_1, 272
uni_hamburg_2, 274
uni_heidelberg, 275
uni_jena_1, 276
uni_jena_2, 277
uni_kassel, 279
uni_kiel_1, 280
uni_kiel_2, 281
uni_koeln_1, 282
uni_koeln_2, 284
uni_konstanz_1, 285
uni_konstanz_2, 286
uni_lisbon, 288
uni_magdeburg_1, 289
uni_magdeburg_2, 290
uni_magdeburg_3, 292
uni_manchester, 293
uni_mannheim_1, 294
uni_mannheim_2, 295
uni_potsdam, 297
uni_regensburg_1, 298
uni_regensburg_2, 300
uni_regensburg_3, 301
uni_stuttgart_1, 303
uni_stuttgart_print, 304
uni_ulm_1, 305
uni_ulm_2, 307
uottawa, 308
upenn_1, 309
upenn_2, 311
uppsala, 312
utoronto, 313
uvic_1, 314
uvic_2, 315
uwaterloo_arts, 317
uwaterloo_engineering, 318
uwaterloo_environment, 319
uwaterloo_health, 320
uwaterloo_main, 322
uwaterloo_math, 323
uwaterloo_science, 324
vanderbilt_1, 325
vanderbilt_2, 326
vanderbilt_3, 328
waikato, 329
western_uni, 330
willamette, 331

- wm_1, 332
 wm_2, 333
 wm_3, 335
 wollongong_1, 336
 wollongong_2, 337
 yale, 338
 yeshiva, 339
 yorku_1, 340
 yorku_2, 342
 * **university color palettes**
 example, 77
- aalto_1, 7, 9, 100–102
 aalto_2, 8, 8, 100–102
 aarhus, 9, 118, 119
 aberystwyth_1, 10, 12, 21, 23–25, 42, 43
 aberystwyth_2, 11, 11, 21, 23–25, 42, 43
 ac, 80, 85, 104, 108, 157, 205, 257–259, 261,
 262, 273, 276, 280, 281, 294, 306,
 307
 anu_1, 12, 14, 159, 160, 337, 338
 anu_2, 13, 14, 159, 160, 337, 338
 asu_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45,
 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96,
 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134,
 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211,
 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
 asu_2, 15, 16, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45,
 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96,
 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134,
 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211,
 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
 asu_3, 15, 17, 17, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45,
 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96,
 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134,
 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211,
 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
- 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
 auckland_1, 19, 20, 182, 330
 auckland_2, 19, 20, 182, 330
- bangor_1, 11, 12, 21, 23–25, 42, 43
 bangor_2, 11, 12, 21, 22, 24, 25, 42, 43
 bangor_3, 11, 12, 21, 23, 23, 25, 42, 43
 bangor_4, 11, 12, 21, 23, 24, 24, 42, 43
 bergen_1, 25, 27–29, 181
 bergen_2, 26, 26, 28, 29, 181
 bergen_3, 26, 27, 27, 29, 181
 bergen_4, 26–28, 28, 181
 berkeley_1, 15, 17, 18, 29, 32, 34, 36–39, 41,
 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132,
 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211,
 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
 berkeley_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 31, 34, 36–39, 41,
 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132,
 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211,
 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
 birmingham, 32, 120, 121, 183, 185–188,
 190–192, 294
 brown_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45,
 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96,
 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134,
 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211,
 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335,
 339, 340
 brown_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 35, 37–39, 41,
 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132,

- 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- bu, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36, 36, 38, 39, 41, 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- caltech_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36, 37, 37, 39–41, 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- caltech_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–38, 39, 40, 41, 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- caltech_3, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 40, 45, 47–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- cardiff_1, 11, 12, 21, 23–25, 41, 43
- cardiff_2, 11, 12, 21, 23–25, 42, 42
- carleton, 43, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- cmu_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45, 46–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- cmu_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- cmu_3, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45, 47, 47, 49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- columbia_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- columbia_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45, 47–50, 50, 52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,

- 96, 98, 99, 111–113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 211, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- columbia_3, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 45, 47–51, 51, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- concordia_1, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- concordia_2, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- concordia_3, 44, 53, 54, 55, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- concordia_4, 44, 53, 54, 56, 56, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- cornell_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–49, 51, 52, 57, 59–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- cornell_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–49, 51, 52, 58, 58, 60–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- cornell_3_accent, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 60, 62–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- dartmouth_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61, 61, 63–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- dartmouth_2, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61, 62, 62, 64, 65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- dartmouth_3, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–63, 63, 64, 65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245,

- 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310,
311, 326–328, 332–335, 339, 340
- duke_1, 15, 17, 18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41,
46–49, 51, 52, 58, 59, 61–64, 65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134,
149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180,
193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212,
213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241,
243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255,
256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334,
336, 339, 340
- duke_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48,
50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 66, 97–99,
111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149,
150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167,
169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196,
198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232,
233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245,
247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310,
311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339,
340
- dundee_background, 67, 70–73, 208, 209,
214, 216, 217
- dundee_block, 68, 69, 71–73, 208, 209, 214,
216, 217
- dundee_core, 68, 70, 70, 72, 73, 208, 209,
214, 216, 217
- dundee_highlight, 68, 70, 71, 71, 73, 208,
209, 214, 216, 217
- edinburgh, 68, 70–72, 72, 208, 209, 214, 216,
217
- eth_1, 74, 75, 76
- eth_2, 74, 75, 76
- eth_3, 74, 75, 76
- example, 77
- fu_0_2023, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- fu_1, 78, 79, 81–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
- 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- fu_1_2023, 78, 80, 80, 82–85, 87, 103,
105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257,
259–262, 264–268, 270–274,
276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290,
291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301,
302, 304–306, 308
- fu_2, 78, 80, 81, 81, 83–85, 87, 103, 105–108,
110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- fu_2_2023, 78, 80–82, 82, 84, 85, 87, 103,
105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257,
259–262, 264–268, 270–274,
276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290,
291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301,
302, 304–306, 308
- fu_3, 78, 80–83, 84, 85, 87, 103, 105–108,
110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- fu_3_2023, 78, 80–84, 85, 87, 103, 105–108,
110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- fu_4, 78, 80–85, 86, 103, 105–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- galway_1, 87, 89, 123, 124, 137, 220, 221,
228–230
- galway_2, 88, 88, 123, 124, 137, 220, 221,
228–230
- glasgow_1, 89, 91
- glasgow_2, 90, 90
- gothenburg, 91, 129–131, 218, 219, 313
- grepal, 8–15, 17–21, 23–30, 32–34, 36–39,
41–45, 47–49, 51–54, 56–60, 62–65,
67, 68, 70–78, 80–85, 87–96,

- 98–103, 105–108, 110–113, 115, 116, 118–124, 126–132, 134–137, 139–142, 144–146, 148–150, 152–155, 157–163, 165–167, 169–171, 173–177, 179–183, 185–189, 191–196, 198, 199, 201–205, 207–211, 213, 214, 216–224, 226–230, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255–257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–288, 290, 291, 293–296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308–311, 313–317, 319–322, 324–328, 330–335, 337–342
- groningen_1, 93, 94
 groningen_2, 93, 94
 guelph, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- harvard_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 98, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- harvard_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96, 97, 99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- harvard_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 96–98, 98, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- helsinki_1, 8, 9, 100, 101, 102
 helsinki_2, 8, 9, 100, 101, 102
 helsinki_3, 8, 9, 100, 101, 102
 hu_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
 hu_1_2022, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 104, 106–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
 hu_1_digital, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105, 105, 107, 108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
 hu_2, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105, 106, 106, 108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
 hu_2_2022, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–107, 108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
 hu_3_accent, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 109, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- jhu_0, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 110, 112–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169,

- 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- jhu_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 111, 113–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- jhu_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- jhu_3_accent, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111–114, 114, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- jhu_4_gray, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111–115, 116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ku_1, 10, 117, 119
- ku_2, 10, 118, 118
- lancaster_1, 33, 119, 121, 183, 185–188, 190–192, 294
- lancaster_2, 33, 120, 120, 183, 185–188, 190–192, 294
- laval, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 121, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- limerick_1, 88, 89, 122, 124, 137, 220, 221, 228–230
- limerick_2, 88, 89, 123, 124, 124, 137, 220, 221, 228–230
- lmu_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 125, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- lmu_2, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126, 126, 128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- lmu_3, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126, 127, 127, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- lund_1, 92, 128, 130, 131, 218, 219, 313
- lund_2, 92, 129, 129, 131, 218, 219, 313
- lund_3, 92, 129, 130, 130, 218, 219, 313
- manchester_uni_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 131, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 294, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- manchester_uni_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 133, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,

- 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 294, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- manitoba_1, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 134, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- manitoba_2, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 135, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- maynooth, 88, 89, 123, 124, 137, 220, 221, 228–230
- mcgill_brights, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 138, 140–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- mcgill_darks, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139, 139, 141–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- mcgill_grey, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139, 140, 140, 142–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
- mcgill_muted, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 142, 144–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- mcgill_pastels, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–143, 143, 145, 146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- mcgill_red, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–144, 144, 146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- mcmaster_brighterworld, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 145, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- mcmaster_heritage, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 147, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- michigan_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 148, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- michigan_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 149, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- minnesotatwin_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 151, 153–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- minnesotatwin_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152, 152, 154, 155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–238,

- 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249,
251–253, 255, 256, 310, 311,
326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- mit, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48,
50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99,
111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134, 149,
150, 152, 153, 155, 157, 161,
165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212,
213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241,
243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255,
256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334,
336, 339, 340
- monash_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41,
46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114–116, 132, 134,
149, 150, 152–154, 155, 157, 161,
165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212,
213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241,
243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255,
256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334,
336, 339, 340
- monash_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41,
46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
134, 149, 150, 152–155, 156, 161,
165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212,
213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241,
243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255,
256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334,
336, 339, 340
- mpg, 157
- mq_1, 13, 14, 158, 160, 337, 338
- mq_2, 13, 14, 159, 159, 337, 338
- msu, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48,
50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99,
111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
149, 150, 152–155, 157, 160,
165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212,
213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241,
243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255,
256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334,
336, 339, 340
- mun_1, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
139–141, 143–146, 148, 161, 163,
199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227,
309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325,
331, 341, 342
- mun_2, 44, 53, 54, 56, 57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 162,
199, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227,
309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325,
331, 341, 342
- newpa1, 8–15, 17–21, 23–30, 32–34, 36–39,
41–45, 47–49, 51–54, 56–60, 62–65,
67, 68, 70–78, 80–85, 87–96,
98–103, 105–108, 110–113, 115,
116, 118–124, 126–132, 134–137,
139–142, 144–146, 148–150,
152–155, 157–163, 165–167,
169–171, 173–177, 179–183,
185–189, 191–196, 198, 199,
201–205, 207–211, 213, 214,
216–224, 226–230, 232, 233,
235–238, 240, 241, 243–245,
247–249, 251–253, 255–257,
259–262, 264–268, 270–274,
276–279, 281–283, 285–288, 290,
291, 293–296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308–311, 313–317,
319–322, 324–328, 330–335,
337–342
- northwestern_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39,
41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
164, 166, 167, 169, 174–176,
178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204,
210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–249,
251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312,
326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- northwestern_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39,
41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161,
165, 165, 167, 169, 174–176,
178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204,
210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–249,
251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312,
326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- notredame_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41,

- 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165, 166, 167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- notredame_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 168, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- nottingham_1, 169, 171–173
- nottingham_2, 170, 170, 172, 173
- nottingham_3, 170, 171, 172
- nyu_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 173, 175–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- nyu_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174, 174, 176–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- nyu_accent, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174, 175, 175, 177–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- nyu_neutral, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 177, 179, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ohio_uni_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178, 178, 180, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ohio_uni_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178, 179, 179, 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- oslo, 26–29, 181
- otago, 19, 20, 182, 330
- oxford_blog, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185–192, 294
- oxford_brand, 33, 120, 121, 183, 184, 186–192, 294
- oxford_error, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185, 185, 187–192, 294
- oxford_general, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185, 186, 186, 188–192, 294
- oxford_graduate, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185–187, 187, 189–192, 294
- oxford_link, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185–188, 189, 191, 192, 294
- oxford_shades, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185–190,

- 190, 192, 294
- oxford_socialmedia, 33, 120, 121, 183, 185–191, 191, 294
- pitt_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 192, 194–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- pitt_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193, 193, 195, 196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- princeton_0, 16–18, 30, 32, 34, 36–39, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–155, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193, 194, 194, 196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326–328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- princeton_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- princeton_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 197, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- queensu_1, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 198, 201, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- queensu_2, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163, 199, 200, 207, 222–224, 226, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- rpi_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 201, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- rpi_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 201, 202, 202, 204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- rpi_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–196, 198, 201–203, 203, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- rptu, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110,

- 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262,
264–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- seecol, 8–15, 17–21, 23–30, 32–34, 36–39,
41–45, 47–49, 51–54, 56–60, 62–65,
67, 68, 70–78, 80–85, 87–96,
98–103, 105–108, 110–113, 115,
116, 118–124, 126–132, 134–137,
139–142, 144–146, 148–150,
152–155, 157–163, 165–167,
169–171, 173–177, 179–183,
185–189, 191–196, 198, 199,
201–205, 207–211, 213, 214,
216–224, 226–230, 232, 233,
235–238, 240, 241, 243–245,
247–249, 251–253, 255–257,
259–262, 264–268, 270–274,
276–279, 281–283, 285–288, 290,
291, 293–296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308–311, 313–317,
319–322, 324–328, 330–335,
337–342
- sfu_brand, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163,
199, 201, 206, 222–224, 226, 227,
309, 314–317, 319–321, 323–325,
331, 341, 342
- shades_of, 43
- simcol, 8–15, 17–21, 23–30, 32–34, 36–39,
41–45, 47–49, 51–54, 56–60, 62–65,
67, 68, 70–78, 80–85, 87–96,
98–103, 105–108, 110–113, 115,
116, 118–124, 126–132, 134–137,
139–142, 144–146, 148–150,
152–155, 157–163, 165–167,
169–171, 173–177, 179–183,
185–189, 191–196, 198, 199,
201–205, 207–211, 213, 214,
216–224, 226–230, 232, 233,
235–238, 240, 241, 243–245,
247–249, 251–253, 255–257,
259–262, 264–268, 270–274,
276–279, 281–283, 285–288, 290,
291, 293–296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308–311, 313–317,
319–322, 324–328, 330–335,
337–342
- standrews_1, 68, 70–73, 207, 209, 214, 216,
217
- standrews_2, 68, 70–73, 208, 208, 214, 216,
217
- stanford_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41,
46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157,
161, 165–167, 169, 174–176,
178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204,
209, 211–213, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–249,
251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- stanford_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41,
46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157,
161, 165–167, 169, 174–176,
178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204,
210, 210, 213, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–249,
251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- stanford_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41,
46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157,
161, 165–167, 169, 174–176,
178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204,
210–212, 212, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–249,
251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- stirling_1, 68, 70–73, 208, 209, 213,
215–217
- stirling_2, 68, 70–73, 208, 209, 214, 215,
217
- stirling_3, 68, 70–73, 208, 209, 214–216,
216
- stockholm_1, 92, 129–131, 217, 219, 313
- stockholm_2, 92, 129–131, 218, 218, 313
- trinity_1, 88, 89, 123, 124, 137, 219, 221,
228–230
- trinity_2, 88, 89, 123, 124, 137, 220, 220,
228–230

- ubc, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163,
 199, 201, 207, 221, 223, 224, 226,
 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321,
 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- ucalgary_1, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163,
 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 224, 226,
 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321,
 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- ucalgary_2, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
 139–141, 143–146, 148, 162, 163,
 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 224, 226,
 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321,
 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- ucalgary_accent, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122,
 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148,
 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224,
 225, 227, 309, 314–317, 319–321,
 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- ucalgary_warmgreys, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122,
 135, 136, 139–141, 143–146, 148,
 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222–224,
 226, 226, 309, 314–317, 319–321,
 323–325, 331, 341, 342
- ucc_1, 88, 89, 123, 124, 137, 220, 221, 227,
 229, 230
- ucc_2, 88, 89, 123, 124, 137, 220, 221, 228,
 229, 230
- ucd, 88, 89, 123, 124, 137, 220, 221, 228, 229,
 230
- uchicago_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41,
 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–65, 67,
 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
 134, 149, 150, 152–154, 156, 157,
 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176,
 178–180, 193–196, 198, 202–204,
 210, 212, 213, 231, 233, 235–237,
 239–241, 243, 244, 246–249,
 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uchicago_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41,
 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67,
 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132,
 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
 193–196, 198, 202–204, 210, 212,
 213, 232, 232, 235–237, 239–241,
- 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255,
 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329,
 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uci_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210,
 212, 213, 232, 233, 234, 235–241,
 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255,
 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329,
 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uci_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210,
 212, 213, 232, 233, 235, 235,
 237–241, 243, 244, 246–248,
 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uci_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210,
 212, 213, 232, 233, 235, 236, 236,
 238–241, 243, 244, 246–248,
 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uci_4, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210,
 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 238,
 240, 241, 243, 244, 246–248,
 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326,
 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucla_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161,
 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180,

- 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239, 239, 241–244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucla_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239, 240, 240, 242–244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucla_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 242, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucla_4, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 243, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucsd_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 245, 247, 248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucsd_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243–246, 246, 248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- ucsd_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243–247, 247, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uflorida_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165–167, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 249, 251–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uflorida_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–250, 250, 252, 253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uflorida_3, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–251, 251, 253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336,

- 339, 340
- umass_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–252, 252, 254–256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- umass_2, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 254, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- umass_neutrals, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 255, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- uni_bonn_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 258–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_bonn_2, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 258, 260–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_0, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259, 259, 261, 262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259, 260, 260, 262–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_2, 78, 80–85, 87, 103, 105–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–261, 262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_blue, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 263, 265–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_br, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264, 264, 266–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_grey, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264, 265, 265, 267, 268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_freiburg_info, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–266, 266, 268, 270–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_goettingen_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–267, 268, 269–274, 276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_goettingen_2, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110, 126–128, 205, 257, 259–262, 264–268, 269, 271–274, 276–279,

- 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_goettingen_3, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270, 270, 272–274,
276–279, 281–283, 285–287, 290,
291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301,
302, 304–306, 308
- uni_halle, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 258–261, 263–268,
270, 271, 271, 273, 274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_hamburg_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 258–261, 263–268,
270–272, 272, 274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_hamburg_2, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 258–261, 263–268,
270–273, 274, 276–279, 281–283,
285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296,
298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 308
- uni_heidelberg, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 275, 277–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_jena_1, 78, 80–85, 87, 104–108, 110,
126–128, 205, 258–261, 263–268,
270–274, 276, 276, 278, 279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_jena_2, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276, 277, 277,
279, 281–283, 285–287, 290, 291,
293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_kassel, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278, 279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_kiel_1, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279, 280,
282, 283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_kiel_2, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281,
281, 283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_koeln_1, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279, 281,
282, 282, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_koeln_2, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 284, 286, 287, 290, 291,
293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_konstanz_1, 78, 80–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285, 285, 287, 290, 291,
293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_konstanz_2, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285, 286, 286, 290, 291,
293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_lisbon, 288
- uni_magdeburg_1, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 289, 290, 291,
293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_magdeburg_2, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,

- 281–283, 285–287, 290, 290, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_magdeburg_3, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 292,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_manchester, 33, 120, 121, 132, 134, 183,
185–188, 190–192, 293
- uni_mannheim_1, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–279,
281–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
294, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_mannheim_2, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278,
280–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 295, 298, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_potsdam, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109,
110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278,
280–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 297, 299, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_regensburg_1, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278,
280–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 298, 301, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_regensburg_2, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278,
280–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 300, 302,
304–306, 308
- uni_regensburg_3, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278,
280–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 301,
304–306, 308
- uni_stuttgart_1, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107,
109, 110, 126–128, 205, 258–261,
263–268, 270–274, 276–278,
280–283, 285–287, 290, 291, 293,
295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 303,
305, 306, 308
- uni_stuttgart_print, 79–84, 86, 87,
104–107, 109, 110, 126–128, 205,
258–261, 263–268, 270–274,
276–278, 280–283, 285–287, 290,
291, 293, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301,
302, 304, 304, 306, 308
- uni_ulm_1, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109, 110,
126–128, 205, 258–261, 263–268,
270–274, 276–278, 280–283,
285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296,
298, 299, 301, 302, 304, 305, 305,
308
- uni_ulm_2, 79–84, 86, 87, 104–107, 109, 110,
126–128, 205, 258–261, 263–268,
270–274, 276–278, 280–283,
285–287, 290, 291, 293, 295, 296,
298, 299, 301, 302, 304–306, 307
- unicol.guide, 256
- uottawa, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136,
139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162,
163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223,
225–227, 308, 314–317, 319–321,
323–325, 331, 341, 342
- upenn_1, 16–18, 30, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165,
166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210,
212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–248,
250–253, 255, 256, 309, 311, 312,
326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339,
340
- upenn_2, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48,
50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99,
111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134,
149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165,
166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180,
193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210,
212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237,
239–241, 243, 244, 246–248,
250–253, 255, 256, 310, 311, 326,

- 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
 uppsala, 92, 129–131, 218, 219, 312
 usecol, 8–15, 17–21, 23–30, 32–34, 36–39, 41–45, 47–49, 51–54, 56–60, 62–65, 67, 68, 70–78, 80–85, 87–96, 98–108, 110–113, 115, 116, 118–124, 126–132, 134–137, 139–142, 144–146, 148–150, 152–155, 157–163, 165–167, 169–171, 173–177, 179–183, 185–189, 191–196, 198, 199, 201–205, 207–211, 213, 214, 216–224, 226–230, 232, 233, 235–238, 240, 241, 243–245, 247–249, 251–253, 255–262, 264–268, 270–274, 276–283, 285–288, 290, 291, 293–296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 304–311, 313–317, 319–322, 324–328, 330–335, 337–342
 utoronto, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 313, 315–317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uvic_1, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314, 314, 316, 317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uvic_2, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314, 315, 315, 317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_arts, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 317, 319–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_engineering, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–317, 318, 320, 321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_environment, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–317, 319, 319, 321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_health, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–320, 320, 323–325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_main, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–321, 322, 324, 325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_math, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–321, 323, 323, 325, 331, 341, 342
 uwaterloo_science, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–321, 323, 324, 324, 331, 341, 342
 vanderbilt_1, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 325, 327–329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
 vanderbilt_2, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 326, 328, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340

- vanderbilt_3, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 328, 332–334, 336, 339, 340
- waikato, 19, 20, 182, 329
- western_uni, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–321, 323–325, 330, 341, 342
- willamette, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 331, 333, 334, 336, 339, 340
- wm_1, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332, 332, 334–336, 339, 340
- wm_2, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332, 333, 333, 335, 336, 339, 340
- wm_3, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 335, 339, 340
- wollongong_1, 13, 14, 159, 160, 336, 338
- wollongong_2, 13, 14, 159, 160, 337, 337
- yale, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 338, 340
- yeshiva, 16–18, 31, 32, 35–38, 40, 41, 46–48, 50–52, 58, 59, 61–64, 66, 67, 97–99, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 132, 134, 149, 151–154, 156, 157, 161, 165, 166, 168, 169, 174–176, 178–180, 193–195, 197, 198, 202–204, 210, 212, 213, 232, 233, 235–237, 239–241, 243, 244, 246–248, 250–253, 255, 256, 310, 312, 326, 327, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 339
- yorku_1, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–321, 323–325, 331, 340, 342
- yorku_2, 44, 53, 55–57, 95, 122, 135, 136, 139–141, 143–145, 147, 148, 162, 163, 199, 201, 207, 222, 223, 225–227, 309, 314–316, 318–321, 323–325, 331, 341, 342